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Kitāb **Hall mushkilāt** al-Shudhūr

Abū al-Ḥasan ʿAlī b. Mūsā al-Anṣārī al-Andalusī, known as Ibn Arfaʿ Raʾs

In the transmission of Abū al-Qāsim Muḥammad b. ʿAbd Allāh al-Anṣārī

Edited by Juliane Müller

DE GRUYTER

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INTRODUCTION

The alchemist Ibn Arfa^c Ra^s

Within Arabic alchemical literature, Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s is famous for being the author of *Shudhūr al-dhahab* ("The Splinters of Gold"), a collection of 43 alphabetically ordered poems on the art of alchemy, comprising around 1400 verses.¹

Until recently, Ibn Arfa^c Ra's was believed to be identical with Ibn al-Nagirāt², a religious scholar and *khatīb* at the Qarawiyīn-Mosque in Fez who is said to have died in c. 593/1197. From the manuscript evidence, however, it appears that the biographies of Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s and Ibn al-Nagirāt have probably been confused and fused in the bio-bibliographical literature since the 13th century.³ This might be due to the fact that they both share the kunva of Abū l-Hasan, the ism of 'Alī, the nasab of Ibn Mūsā and the nisbas of al-Anşārī and al-Andalusī. Yet, the alchemical manuscripts provide the nasab Ibn Mūsā b. Abī l-Qāsim b. 'Alī for the author of Shudhūr al-dhahab, while Ibn al-Naqirāt is referred to as Ibn Mūsā b. 'Alī b. Mūsā b. Muhammad b. Khalaf in the biographical literature.⁴ Moreover, most alchemical manuscripts give the laqab of Burhan al-Din for Ibn Arfac Ra's, which is never mentioned in connection with Ibn al-Nagirāt. With regard to the nisbas, the alchemist Ibn Arfa^c Ra's is also called al-Maghribī ("the Moroccan"), al-Mughayribī ("the little Moroccan"), al-Majrītī ("the Madrilenian") and al-Gharnāțī ("the Granadian"), while Ibn al-Nagirāt is

¹ Cf. Ullmann 1972: 231f.; Schippers 2009: 92f.; Forster 2016: 20. *Shudhūr al-dhahab* has been edited by Lahouari Ghazzali (2018) based on 6 MSS and by Svetlana Dolgusheva (forthcoming) based on 95 MSS, along with a German translation.

² Or: Ibn al-Naqarāt, Ibn al-Niqarāt, Ibn al-Niqirāt, etc. The vocalization of this name is not clear.

³ Forster/Müller 2020: 393–394.

⁴ In some cases, the *nasab* chain pertaining to Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s is additionally given as an alternative chain for Ibn al-Naqirāt.

usually named al-Jayyānī and al-Sālimī, referring to the Andalusi cities of Jayyān (Jaén) and Madīnat Sālim (Medinaceli).⁵

Like Ibn al-Naqirāt, Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s probably lived during the 12th century. He certainly lived prior to 658/1260, the year of the death of Ibn al-Abbār who is the earliest historian to mention *Shudhūr al-dhahab*.⁶ Several years earlier, the *dīwān* was already known in Baghdad, where Rukn al-Dīn Aḥmad b. Qaraṭāyā al-Irbilī (d. 655/1257) composed a commentary on *Shudhūr al-dhahab* between 635/1238 and 655/1257.⁷ It can be presumed that Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s lived after the alchemist al-Ṭughrā³ī (d. 515/1121) because al-Ṭughrā³ī, who composed alchemical poetry as well, never mentions *Shudhūr al-dhahab*, and because the alchemist Maghūsh al-Maghribī (16th century) places Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s after al-Ṭughrā³ī within a chronological *isnād* for the transmission of alchemy.⁸

In addition to his *nisbas* referring to al-Andalus and the Maghreb, the Western origin of Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s is also conveyed in his works. For example, he uses the dialectal expression *hawma* to designate the quarter of a city, and he refers to the Andalusi narrative of the women of Segovia and to alchemical experiments carried out at the court of the "sultan" of Córdoba.⁹ At the end of his commentary on *Shudhūr al-dhahab*, he states that he has travelled East and West,¹⁰ and manuscript evidence shows that he spent some time in the Egyptian city of Alexandria.¹¹ He might even have emigrated from the Maghreb without returning there, like many other scholars in Almohad times.¹² This would explain why *Shudhūr al-dhahab* was mainly – if not exclusively – commented upon by Eastern alchemists and why most early manuscripts of his works are written in *naskhī* and not in *maghribī* script, which indicates that they were copied in the Islamic East.

The poems of $Shudh\bar{u}r$ al-dhahab were considered difficult to understand, since they engendered a rich commentary tradition over the

12 Cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 400.

⁵ For a detailed discussion of the names see Forster/Müller 2020: 381–394.

⁶ Ibn al-Abbār 1889, II: 674; cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 389.

⁷ Cf. MS Tehran, Majlis, 1559 Sinā, fol. 1v (dated 1018/1609-10); Ibn al-Sha^{cc}ār 1426/2005, I: 268–269; al-Şafadī 1981, VII: 296; see also Forster/Müller 2020: 395.

⁸ Maghūsh al-Maghribī, *Risāla fī l-Ṣan^ca al-ilāhiyya*, MS St. Petersburg, Institute of Oriental Manuscripts, B 1066, fol. 104r. Cf. Holmyard 1926: 407; Ullmann 1972: 246; Forster/Müller 2020: 396.

⁹ See pp. **£**•**9**, **Y9** and **99**; cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 398.

¹⁰ See p. 019.

¹¹ Cf. pp. 13–14.

following centuries with various later alchemists explaining the $d\bar{i}w\bar{a}n$ or parts of it.¹³ But there are also explanations on the meaning of his verses given by Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s himself. They are to be found in a prose commentary that is the subject of the present text edition.

In addition to *Shudhūr al-dhahab* and his commentary, Ibn Arfa^c Ra⁵s wrote several shorter works on alchemy, including *muwashshah* poems, from which he also cites in his commentary on *Shudhūr al-dhahab*.¹⁴ There are also two treatises on magic that are probably erroneously ascribed to him.¹⁵

Ibn Arfa^c Ra²s 's commentary on Shudhūr al-dhahab

This commentary on *Shudhūr al-dhahab* is presented in the form of a dialogue between Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s and his disciple Abū l-Qāsim Muḥammad b. ^cAbd Allāh al-Anṣārī.¹⁶ In some manuscripts, Abū l-Qāsim is said to be not only the disciple (*tilmīdh*), but also the friend (*ṣāḥib*), heir (*wārith*) and son-in-law (*şihr*) of Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s.¹⁷ Their close relationship is also expressed by the way Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s addresses Abū l-Qāsim as "my brother" (*akhī*) or "my dear one" (*habībī*).¹⁸ Although Abū l-Qāsim generally sets the questions of the dialogue¹⁹ and initiates the commentary with his statement "I asked my master [...] Abū l-Ḥasan ^cAlī b. Mūsā al-Andalusī [...]", manuscript evidence shows that throughout its reception history, it was mostly Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s himself who was perceived as the author of the text, rather than his disciple.²⁰ One of the manuscripts mentions that Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s has dictated

- 17 See for example the oldest dated MS of the commentary, JE, on fol. 64r; cf. Forster/ Müller 2020: 402. For explanation of the sigla, see pp. 18–21.
- 18 See pp. 0., 77, 70V, 770 and £71.
- 19 In some cases, it is also Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s who anticipates questions and answers them without intervention of Abū l-Qāsim (see pp. 1^{or}-1^r and ££^r).
- 20 Out of 18 preserved MSS that provide explicit information about the authorship of the commentary, 15 indicate Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s as the author (*mu²allif* or *muşannif*): B1, B2, BE, C1, C2, IL, IS, JE, LE, LO, PR, R1, RS, SP, T1. Of these, some do also mention Abū 1-Qāsim as his dialogue partner or as the one who wrote down Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s's commentary. A note in a Tehran MS illustrates the problem of the attribution, stating

¹³ Cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 375, note 5.

¹⁴ See pp. 117 and 150; cf. Forster 2021: 642–656.

¹⁵ Braun/Forster 2020: 27–33. For further details on the works by Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s see Forster/Müller 2020: 375–381 and Braun/Forster 2020: 25–27.

¹⁶ Ullmann (1972: 232) believed this commentary to be transmitted in two divergent recensions. After the analysis of all available MSS, this hypothesis could not be maintained (see pp. 21–22).

this commentary upon the request of his disciple Abū l-Qāsim in the port city of Alexandria.²¹ If this is correct, Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s would have composed this text while residing in Egypt. Interestingly, Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s also addresses Abū l-Qāsim in his short treatise $F\bar{\imath}$ Tark $\bar{\imath}b$ al- $iks\bar{\imath}r$ al- $hayaw\bar{a}n\bar{\imath}$ al- $ins\bar{a}n\bar{\imath}$ – "On the Composition of the Animal-Human Elixir", where he writes about experiments that he has conducted in Alexandria.²² Moreover, Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s had another disciple called Abū Ja^cfar whom he addresses in *Shudhūr* al-dhahab and who – according to an early anonymous commentator on *Shudhūr al-dhahab* and to the alchemist al-Jildakī – lived in Alexandria.²³ Therefore, it seems quite probable that Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s taught alchemy in this city and composed at least some of his works there.

In his commentary, Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s does not comment upon all the verses of Shudhūr al-dhahab, but only upon a selection of verses of each poem. The poems mostly follow the alphabetical order of their rhyming letters, with the exception of the poem on $th\bar{a}^{2}$ being commented upon between the two poems on $t\bar{a}^{2}$ and poem on 'ayn before the poem on $z\bar{a}^{2}$. As in Shudhūr al-dhahab, the poem on *lām-alif* is inserted between the poems on *wāw* and on $y\bar{a}^2$. In the order of the two poems on $b\bar{a}^2$ and on $n\bar{u}n$, respectively, the commentary diverges from the order of Shudhūr al-dhahab. These divergences are to be found in all consulted manuscripts of the commentary. There are six poems of which Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s does not explain a single verse.²⁴ He considered this text a short commentary (mukhtasar) and stated that he intended to write an extensive version dealing with the complete dīwān afterwards.²⁵ So far, however, there are no known manuscripts of such a commentary. This long commentary has thus either been lost or it was never written, perhaps because Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s died before he could complete it or because he changed his mind.

- 21 BE, fol. 7v., cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 399.
- 22 MS Tehran, Malik Library, 3119, fols. 91–94; cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 399.
- 23 Anonymous, Sharh Abyāt al-ma^cānī li-dīwān Shudhūr al-dhahab, MS London, British Library, Add 22756, fol. 45r (dated 706 H.); al-Jildakī, Natā²ij al-fikar, MS Istanbul, Topkapı, A 2111, fol. 34r; cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 402.
- 24 Poems no. 10, 14, 20, 21, 37 and 40 in Dolgusheva's edition.
- 25 See pp. ٣٦٦-٢٢٥ and ٥١٩; cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 376.

first that it is a commentary by Abū l-Qāsim, but adding subsequently that "in reality" (*fī l-ḥaqīqa*), it is a commentary by Ibn Arfa^c Ra's which was only written down by his disciple (T1, title page). Only two MSS state that Abū l-Qāsim al-Anṣārī is the author of the commentary, of which one admits that he received it from Ibn Arfa^c Ra's (R3, DU). One MS from Muscat obviously confused al-Anṣārī's name with the one of Abū l-Qāsim al-Majrītī (MQ).

There are some verses of *Shudhūr al-dhahab* in the manuscripts of the commentary whose wording diverges slightly from the verses given in Dolgusheva's edition²⁶. In many cases, the variants of the commentary are also to be found in manuscripts of *Shudhūr al-dhahab*, as listed in the *apparatus criticus* of Dolgusheva's edition. The occasional incoherences between the two texts could indicate that Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s might have revised *Shudhūr al-dhahab* and changed some words at the time of the redaction of the commentary or earlier. They could also be an indication for the hypothesis proposed by Richard Todd that this commentary on *Shudhūr al-dhahab*, which is usually ascribed to Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s in the manuscripts, might have actually been written by someone else.²⁷

There are some more hints that raise doubts about Ibn Arfa^c Ra's's authorship of the commentary. In all manuscripts, the author refers to the 13th verse of the poem rhyming with $dh\bar{a}l$ as being "at the end of the poem" (*qultu ākhira l-qaṣīda*).²⁸ However, the poem on $dh\bar{a}l$ has got 31 verses. This may just be a misleading expression because the 13th verse is the last one of this poem that is explained in the commentary. If not, this would be a strange mistake indeed because we would suppose that Ibn Arfa^c Ra's was well aware of the 31 verses in his poem on $dh\bar{a}l$.

Some passages of the commentary contain terminology that refers to Sufi concepts, for example when theology is described as the "science of obliteration in the Essence" (*ilm al-fanā*² *fī l-dhāt*)²⁹, or when the author distinguishes between the "luminous" ($n\bar{u}r\bar{a}n\bar{i}$) and the "compact" (*kathīf*) – a distinction that Todd considers to be an influence of the Sufi philosopher Ibn 'Arabī (d. 638/1240), since it can be frequently encountered in his works.³⁰

Certain manuscripts of the commentary contain later interpolations. These include an *isnād* on the transmission of alchemy, where al-Jildakī (fl. mid-14th century) is mentioned.³¹ This passage, extant in the manuscripts LE, R1, R2 and R3, must have been added in the 14th century or later.³² Another

31 See p. 141; cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 396.

²⁶ See pp. 25–27.

²⁷ Cf. Todd 2016: 123.

²⁸ See p. V.

²⁹ See p. ٤.٦.

³⁰ See p. 177. I wish to thank Richard Todd for these thoughts that he shared with me.

³² It might be extant as well in DU, R4 and RS, the respective parts of these MSS. have not been available for this edition. There are also references to the alchemist al-Tughrā³ī that are part of these later interpolations and can only be found in a few MSS; see pp. 1A1-1AY and o.A; cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 395–396.

interpolation is a passage from al-Sīmāwī's (fl. mid-13th century) Sharh Shudhūr al-dhahab which is only contained in some of the manuscripts of our commentary.³³ This passage cannot have been part of the original text because another passage in al-Sīmāwī's Sharh Shudhūr al-dhahab indicates that al-Sīmāwī's Sharh was written after the here edited commentary and that al-Sīmāwī considered Ibn Arfa^c Ra's its author. When commenting upon the expression "a grove of neither-nor" (min lā wa-lā aykan) in the poem on $h\bar{a}^2$, al-Sīmāwī explains that it was borrowed from the Qur'anic "olive tree, neither of the east nor of the west" (zaytūnatin lā sharqiyyatin wa-lā-gharbiyyatin, Q 24:35) and that the author of Shudhūr had mentioned it in "the commentary" in connection with a verse of the poem on $t\bar{a}$ as being the olive tree: Wa-qad dhakara fī l-sharh annahā shajarat al-zaytūn [...] li-anna thamarahā idhā ^cusira tamayyaza minhu duhn – "He has mentioned in the commentary that it is the olive tree [...], because its fruit, when pressed, secretes an oil."³⁴ Indeed, the same Qur'anic verse is cited in the explanation of this verse on $t\bar{a}^{2}$ in the here edited commentary, where the author states: A^cnī bi-hādhihī l-shajara al-zaytūna li-anna li-hādhihī *l-shajara thamar wa-li-thamarihā zayt* – "By this tree, I mean the olive tree, because this tree has got fruit and its fruit has got olive oil".³⁵ The textual similarity of the two passages makes it very likely that the commentary cited by al-Sīmāwī is the commentary edited here and provides a strong argument in favor of the authenticity of the text and the actual authorship of Ibn Arfa^c Ra's.36

Further indications of Ibn Arfa^c Ra²s's authorship are the citations of his lesser known *muwashshah* verses within the commentary, as well as the characterization of Jābir b. Hayyān's alchemical methodology as deceptive (*turuq Jābir b. Hayyān kulluhā mudilla*)³⁷. Ibn Arfa^c Ra²s seems to have been an opponent of Jābir's methods, as he writes in a verse of the first poem on $q\bar{a}f$ in *Shudhūr al-dhahab* (30:46):

³³ See p. 508; cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 396. This passage is part of the chapter on the second poem on *hamza* in al-Sīmāwī's commentary (cf. MS Islamabad, al-Jāmi'a al-islāmiyya Maktabat Hamīdullāh, 3808, not foliated – image no. 23 of the digital copy provided by Juma al-Majid Center, Dubai, no. 664722).

³⁴ Al-Sīmāwī, Sharh al-Shudhūr, MS Mashhad, Āstān-i quds-i Raḍawī, 5767, fol. 168r.

³⁵ See p. 165.

³⁶ See Forster/Müller 2020: 377–379, also with regard to the authenticity of the commentary by al-Sīmāwī.

³⁷ See p. 284; cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 401.

فتتلف ما تحوى يداك طرائقه

ولا تصغين فيه إلى قول جابر

Don't listen to Jābir's words on it, For his methods destroy what you hold in your hands!

The later interpolations show that parts of the commentary must have gone through stages of revision and editing by unknown authors after the death of Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s. Since the Bethesda manuscript (BE) indicates that Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s has dictated the commentary to his disciple, it is quite possible that its original redaction was made by Abū l-Qāsim who probably tried to faithfully reproduce the explanations of his teacher. In terms of reception history, it is noteworthy that al-Jildakī, who composed four different commentaries on *Shudhūr al-dhahab* and had an extensive knowledge of alchemical literature, obviously did not know that Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s himself had written a commentary upon his *dīwān*, because he does not mention or cite this commentary in his texts. However, he knew and frequently cites al-Sīmāwī's *Sharḥ Shudhūr al-dhahab*.³⁸

There exist at least three abbreviated versions of Ibn Arfa^c Ra's's commentary compiled by other authors, one of them being *Kitāb Ḥall al-mushkilāt fī sharh ba^cd al-abyāt* ("The Unraveling of the Difficulties in Explaining some of the Verses") by ^cAlī b. Mas^cūd al-Ḥā²irī al-Rushtāqī (probably 19th century). This short version was circulating in India, having been printed as a lithograph in Mumbai in 1298/1881. The editor Mīrzā Muḥammad al-Shīrāzī had an erroneous conception of the identity of the text, which he calls *Shudhūr al-dhahab li-Khālid wa-sharḥuhā li-Jildakī* – "The 'Splinters of Gold' by Khālid [b. Yazīd] and their Commentary by [al-]Jildakī" on the title page of his lithograph. Libraries have later mistakenly catalogued it as a lithograph of *Shudhūr al-dhahab.*³⁹ Another short version of Ibn Arfa^c Ra's's commentary has been produced by an anonymous author who called his text *al-Wasm al-wasīm fī l-ḥajar al-karīm* – "The Graceful Characteristic on the Noble Stone". It is only extant as a one-page fragment in a manuscript of this commentary on *Shudhūr*

³⁸ See for example his *Sharh Risālat Biyūn al-Barhamī* (MS London, British Library, Or 11608, fol. 25r).

³⁹ A copy of the lithograph is kept at the British Library in London with the following information given on the book's spine: "Alī Ibn Arfa^c Ra's: Shudūr al-dahab. Bombay 1881". Another copy was held by the New York Public Library in the early 20th century (Pratt 1908: 17). The text is also extant in MSS Rabat, al-Khizāna al-Hasaniyya, 189 and Tehran, Markaz-i Dā'irat ul-ma'ārif-i buzurg-i islāmī, 17/5; cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 377.

al-dhahab.⁴⁰ Furthermore, an untitled short version from the 17th century has been transmitted in an alchemical multiple-text manuscript copied and organized by Hasan Aghā Sardār.⁴¹

List of manuscripts

At least 31 manuscripts of Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s's commentary on *Shudhūr al-dhahab* are preserved in different Oriental and Western libraries. Of these, only four were not available for this edition. About one third of the manuscripts do not contain the complete text of the commentary. Some are lacking the end and/or the beginning of the text, others constitute shorter fragments.

	Manuscript	Date	Siglum
1	Alexandria, Jāmi ^c at al-Iskandariyya, Max Meyerhof 137 ⁴²	1133/1720-1	
2	Berlin, Staatsbibliothek Preußischer Kulturbesitz, Orientabt., We. 88 Fragment: Beginning and end are missing.	c.1000/1591?	B1
3	Berlin, Staatsbibliothek Preußischer Kulturbesitz, Orientabt., Lbg. 96; fols. 1r–99v	c. 1050/1640?	B2
4	Bethesda, National Library of Medicine, A 65 ⁴³	1123/1711-2	BE
5	Cairo, Dār al-Kutub al-Miṣriyya, 73 Fragment: End is missing. Digital copy: Dubai, Juma al-Majid Center, 303881	before 1180/1766-7	C1

⁴⁰ MS Berlin, Staatsbibliothek Preußischer Kulturbesitz, Orientabt., Lbg. 96 (B2), fol. 106v. The bibliographer al-Baghdādī (1945, II: 705) has attributed this title to a work by Ibn Arfa^c Ra²s himself (cf. Forster/Müller 2020: 377).

⁴¹ MS Dublin, Chester Beatty Library, Ar. 4052, fols. 22r–27v. In this MS from 1095/1648, the text ends in the midst of the chapter on the poem in *sīn*. In the margins, Sardār has added a gloss commentary on this short version (cf. Ullmann 1974, I: 43f.).

⁴² This MS was not available for this edition.

⁴³ This MS contains drawings of different alchemical apparatuses. It was copied by Muhammad Şādiq b. Muştafā al-Antākī, a Hanafite from Antioch who lived in Istanbul and was an adherent of the Naqshbandiyya (see fol. 148r). In 1941, the Army Medical Library purchased the MS, probably from A. S. Yahuda (Savage-Smith 2004).

Introduction

6	Cairo, Dār al-kutub al-miṣriyya, 182 Digital copy: Dubai, Juma al-Majid Center, 304023	?	C2
7	Cairo, al-Maktaba al-Azhariyya, 92483 ⁴⁴ Fragment: Beginning and end are missing.	1176/1762-3	
8	Damascus, Maktabat al-Asad, 4726 (formerly Zāhiriyya, 4726) ⁴⁵ Digital copy: Dubai, Juma al-Majid Center, 237726	1119/1707-8	DM
9	Gotha, Forschungsbibliothek, Ms. orient. A. 85, fols. 82v–91v Short fragment with text from chapters 24–26	?	GO
10	Hyderabad, Osmania University Library, 39046	?	
11	Istanbul, Millet Kütüphanesi, Ali Emiri Arabi, 3206	?	IM
12	Istanbul, Süleymaniye Kütüphanesi, Laleli, 2772, fols. 50v–61v Fragment: Approx. first third of the text	?	IL
13	Istanbul, Süleymaniye Kütüphanesi, Şehit Ali Paşa, 1811	?	IS
14	Jerusalem, National Library, Yahuda, Ar. 250, fols. 64–156 Fragment: End is missing.	925/1519 in Damascus	JE
15	Leiden, Universiteitsbibliotheek, Or. 11519, fols. 1v–99v Fragment: End is missing.	16 th -17 th cent.	LE
16	London, British Library, Or 1159247	?	LO

⁴⁴ This MS was not available for this edition.

⁴⁵ This MS was copied by the Aleppan Christian Makardīj b. 'Abd al-Aḥad al-Kasīḥ al-Ḥalabī (see title page).

⁴⁶ Although this MS is listed in the inventory of Osmania University Library, it could not be found at my visit to the library in 2016. There is a microfilm copy kept at the library of Jamia Hamdard in Delhi (no. Hyd./87), which, however, could not be consulted due to technical issues of the microfilm readers.

⁴⁷ This MS was purchased by the British Museum in 1936 from the collection of Oskar Rescher (see fol. 78v).

17	Manisa, İl Halk Kütüphanesi, 45 Hk 1471, fols. 53v–128v	?	MA
18	Muscat, Wizārat al-Turāth, 1796, fols. 92v-176v	?	MQ
19	Princeton, University Library, Garrett 932 (no. 242 B), fols. 1–170	17 th cent.	PR
20	Qom, Kitābkhāna-yi Markaz-i Muṭālaʿāt wa-Taḥqīqāt-i Islāmī, 911, fols. 1r–34r Fragment: Approx. last third of the text.	1275/1858-9	QO
21	Rabat, al-Khizāna al-Hasaniyya, 17	late 19th cent.	R1
22	Rabat, al-Khizāna al-Ḥasaniyya, 839 Fragment: Approx. first third of the text.	?	R2
23	Rabat, al-Khizāna al-Hasaniyya, 97848	1308/1890-1	R3
24	Rabat, al-Khizāna al-Hasaniyya, 2575	?	R4
25	Rabat, al-Khizāna al-Ḥasaniyya, 7471 Fragment: Begins in chapter 3, end is missing.	?	R5
26	Rabat, Private collection	?	RP
27	St Petersburg, Institute of Oriental Manuscripts, B 1047, fols. 1v–113v Digital copy: Dubai, Juma al-Majid Center, 258942	19 th cent.	SP
28	Tehran, Kitābkhāna-yi Majlis-i Shūrā-yi Millī, 1534, pp. 1–82 Fragment: End is missing.	17 th cent.	T1
29	Tehran, Kitābkhāna-yi majlis-i shūrā-yi millī, 17289, pp. 1–224	1277/ 1860-1	T2
30	Unknown location, Private collection ⁴⁹ Digital copy: Dubai, Juma al-Majid Center, 338063	1059/ 1649-50	DU

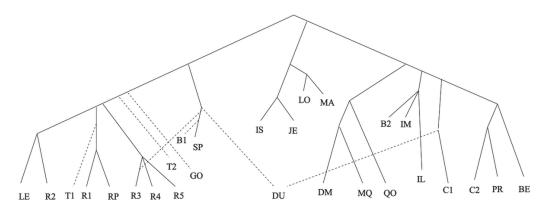
⁴⁸ This MS was copied for Sultan Hasan I. of Morocco who was known for his special interest in alchemy and occult sciences (cf. Braun/Forster 2021: 628–632). It is richly decorated with golden and colored inks (blue, red, green, turquoise) and contains a separate foreword by the scribe (fols. 1v–2v).

⁴⁹ This MS was owned by the Azhar graduate ^cĀdil Shākir Kushk in 1984 (fol. 1r). It might still be kept in Egypt where he left it before he went to Tunisia (personal communication with ^cĀdil Shākir Kushk, April 2018).

31	Unknown location, sold after 1945 from the private	early 18 th
	collection of A. G. Ellis, London, Cat. no. M33, fols.	cent.
	$1-30^{50}$	
	Fragment: End is missing.	

Stemma codicum

In order to identify the characteristics of the manuscripts and arrange them within a *stemma codicum*, certain parts of the commentary text have been collated in all available manuscripts. Some of the manuscripts could not be classified unequivocally, since they share attributes of different groups because of contamination during the transmission process (marked by dashed lines in the *stemma*).⁵¹



Editory choices

Manfred Ullmann has stated that Ibn Arfa^c Ra⁵s's commentary on *Shudhūr* al-dhahab existed in two divergent recensions that bore different titles. From the manuscripts he knew, he concluded that one recension was titled *Sharh Shudhūr al-dhahab* (B1 and BE) and treated the verses of the *dīwān* in a loose order, while a second recension, entitled *Sharh* or *Hall mushkilāt Shudhūr al-dhahab* (B2 and SP), followed the order of verses given in the

⁵⁰ Arberry 1945: 6; Holmyard 1926: 406. This MS was not available for this edition.

⁵¹ It should be clear that, not least due to these phenomena of contamination and horizontal transmission, there are certain boundaries to the stemmatic method (cf. Maas 1960: 30 and Witkam 1988: 98).

 $d\bar{i}w\bar{a}n$.⁵² The comparison of 27 manuscripts of the commentary has shown that they all follow the same order of verses, hence Ullmann's hypothesis could not be confirmed. He was probably mislead by the fact of B1 representing only a fragment of the text whose beginning and end as well as larger passages of the middle part are missing. BE, in contrast, contains large passages of additional text that are unique to this manuscript.

The title of the commentary varies throughout the manuscripts. While some give only the general denomination of Sharh (dīwān) al-Shudhūr -"Commentary on (the dīwān of) 'The Splinters'"- or Sharh Shudhūr al-dhahab - "Commentary on 'The Splinters of Gold", 53 others provide variations of the title Kitāb Hall (or: Sharh) mushkilāt al-Shudhūr – "The Unraveling of (or: Commentary on) the Difficulties of 'The Splinters'".⁵⁴ In some manuscripts, both title variants that inspired Ullmann's idea of two different recensions are linked, with the explanation that this commentary on Shudhūr is known as Hall al-mushkilāt.55 In LE, the commentary is entitled Kitāb Latīf fī Hall rumūz al-tathlīth-"Fine Book on the Unraveling of the Symbols of the Trine". Based on the oldest known dated manuscript, JE, I have chosen the title Kitāb Hall mushkilāt al-Shudhūr-"The Unraveling of the Difficulties of 'The Splinters'" for this edition. In order to recognize Abū l-Qāsim's role in organizing the text, this edition follows the example of IS, where he is mentioned as the transmissor of Ibn Arfa^c Ra's's commentary in a copyist's gloss: Kitāb Hall mushkilāt al-Shudhūr [...], riwāyat Ab[ī] l-Qāsim Muhammad b. ^cAbd Allāh al-Anṣārī.⁵⁶

The tradition of the text is not homogeneous, as some of the manuscripts include later interpolations. All preserved manuscripts of the commentary are relatively late (16th-19th centuries) and often contain a considerable

⁵² Ullmann 1972: 232.

⁵³ BE, fol. 1v; LO, title page; MA, title page; MQ, fol. 1v; PR, title page; RP, title page; T1, title page.

⁵⁴ Kitāb Hall al-mushkilāt (DM, fol. 1v); Kitāb Hall al-mushkilāt al-Shudhūriyya (SP, title page); Kitāb Hall mushkilāt al-Shudhūr (IS, gloss on fol. 1v; JE, fol. 64r; R1, p. 254); Kitāb Mushkilāt sharh al-Shudhūr al-dhahabiyya (C1, title page); Sharh al-mushkilāt min diwān al-Shudhūr (IM, title page); Sharh mushkilāt Shudhūr al-dhahab (B2, title page).

⁵⁵ Kitāb Sharh al-Shudhūr al-maʿrūf bi-Hall al-mushkilāt (C2, fol. 102r); Kitāb. Sharh Shudhūr al-dhahab al-maʿrūf bi-Hall al-mushkilāt al-Shudhūriyya (R1, fol. 1v). B1 has Sharh Shudhūr al-dhahab on the title page and Hall mushkilāt rumūz [al-Shudhūr] on fol. 1v.

⁵⁶ IS, fol. 1v.

number of mistakes. In choosing a reference manuscript for this critical edition, I have applied the following criteria: the manuscript should a) provide the complete text, b) have a low occurrence of mistakes, and c) not contain later interpolations. Given these criteria, LO was most suitable as the reference manuscript, and has therefore been chosen as the textual basis for this edition.⁵⁷ In addition, the four manuscripts BE, DU, R3 and SP have been selected as representatives of different transmission branches as shown in the *stemma*. Their variants are given in the critical apparatus.⁵⁸ Where there are obvious mistakes in the reference manuscript, or where the other manuscripts give concordant variants that diverge from LO, the main text has been emended with variants of the other four manuscripts. In verses of *Shudhūr al-dhahab* where LO differs from Dolgusheva's edition, the variant of the edition of the *dīwān* has been set in the text if it was provided by one of the other four manuscripts of the commentary.

I have structured the text with the help of punctuation marks and paragraphs and adapted it to modern Arabic orthography, particularly with regard to the standardised writing of *hamza*. The division of chapters has been adopted from R3, which is the only manuscript to contain chapter headings. Text pertaining to the framework of the dialogue (*qāla* etc.) appears in underlined print. Citations of verses of *Shudhūr al-dhahab* or parts thereof are marked in bold print and their poem and verse numbers in Dolgusheva's edition are indicated within the text (t_{c}). Likewise, references for Qur'anic citations have been added within the text. The folio numbers of the reference manuscript are given in the margin.

⁵⁷ The MSS providing the complete text are B2, BE, C2, DM, IS, LO, MQ, PR, R1, R3, SP and T2. Low occurrence of mistakes is to be found in C1, DU, LO, PR, R1, R3 and SP. Clearly later insertions are contained in BE, LE, PR, R1, R2 and R3. It cannot be excluded that some of these interpolations were also contained in DU and JE, since the folia with the concerned part of the text are missing in these MSS. SP occasionally has short explanatory additions to the text, that are not datable, but unique to this MS.

⁵⁸ The oldest dated manuscript JE (925/1519) could not be included in the edition due to its poor preservation state that causes illegibility for large parts of the text.

Symbols used in the edition

Reference manuscript

J London, British Library, Or 11592 (LO)

Manuscripts of other transmission branches

- ب Bethesda, National Library of Medicine, A 65 (BE)
- MS. of unknown location, microfilm Dubai, Juma al-Majid Center 338063 (DU)
- ر Rabat, al-Khizāna al-Ḥasaniyya, 978 (R3)
- St. Petersburg, Institute of Oriental Manuscripts, B 1047 (SP)

Other symbols

- Variant extant in all MSS used in the edition or in all MSS except for one
- \leftrightarrow Change of word order
- + Addition
- Omission
- () Lacuna
- (...) Text illegible
- (text) Text written over original, illegible text
 - Separator of hemistiches
 - [] Addition by the editor

Differing variants in *Shudhūr al-dhahab* and *Ḥall mushkilāt al-Shudhūr*

Poem /Verse	<i>Shudhūr al-dhahab</i> , ed. Dolgusheva	Hall mushkilāt al-Shudhūr
3:4	شمسها	شهبها
4:23	فذبّح	وذبّح
4:38	هي	هما
5:16	عندها	عندنا
6:44	إليها	لديها
7:33	بدئها	تربها
8:45	وتهتجا	وتهييجا
11:26	متحها	قشرها
13:9	وصفه	وصفها
15:44	في غير	من غير
16:8	ومن غاص في بحر الطبيعة عقله	ولو راض بالعلم الطبيعي نفسه
16:35	جديرا	جادير
16:40	عظيم	جزيل
17:29	حمتها	رعتها
17:31	حجاله	حجابه
19:29	لجسميها	بجسميها
22:3	بيضة معدنية، والعقد	صخرة ذهبية، والحلّ
25:9	تذال	تذل
25:11	شظاظ	كظاظ
25:12	دام	کان
25:18	الطباع	الجسوم

26:33	طائر	طالع
26:43	الحظّ	الحق
26:47	في التدابير	للتدابير
28:53	النيران	الميزان
29:35	صنعتهم	صنعتنا
30:36	الأفق	الجانب
30:37	فكأنما	فكأنها
30:41	السرّ	العلم
30:45	فثابته	فثابتها
31:45	وقد راق	قد أطلع
31:57	تدقّقا	ترقرقا
32:3	برد	بردا
32:13	دالکا	ذلكا
32:16	فائكا	فاتكا
33:25	تناهيا	ورفقه
33:26	وصارا	وصار
34:38	تكن	يكن
35:7	لها، تۇثر	لنا، نؤثر
35:9	وبيضة كانت	كانت لنا بيضا
36:13	من	هو
36:14	علمه	سرہ
36:22	فيها	فيه
36:41	عظيم	عزيز
36:43	مائعا	تربة
38:14	وأظهر	وأخرج

Introduction

39:12	سفل وعلو، يبلغه	علو وسفل، يدركه
40:39	فما	فلا
40:41	ألتفت	ألتقط
41:27	لتزلزلا	لتزيلا
41:44	فيها	يوما
41:48	قبل	بعار
43:4	مغانيا	معانيا
43:25	جائيا	جاثيا
43:41	وأجمد	و جمّد
43:42	نلنا	حزنا
43:47	يحلو، حوّ لثاتها	يجلو، حور لثالثها
43:49	الأفاعيا	أفاعيا

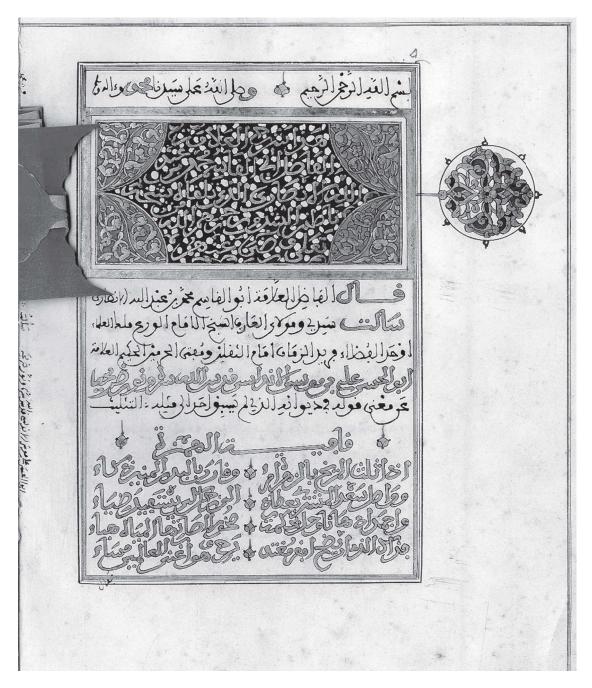
IMAGES OF MANUSCRIPTS

وذكرالحلوج باطلاع سونا البرامي وطول لوعترانها الت وقال طعيب النظوطات بترعشرا مسعا ولالخفيان اط لطف لخرج البى روالطوات لكانتصع الآلة ول يومنه في م التريطاق ع الرف المص بالأمال وابذا الترى فرم كالسغ في هو فالدا يزمرما سار واحدة واله واحدة فتدم قال كلدك واعكما اوص من المرس قته تتوت فاذا ور فرداناله: ي على رف المارا وعلى لمواعن ذكر معنها فضارة كان تشر ولقول الهاو محوفة. اوتحدوا وستراكله عن ولتموها فوتعالنا رب ورعا فالوالد فالصاعد المرجة ولاا nieli للنقط التركس المتان وكدا المغنس لكالخ وكمالي بنحم لابد ٢ كرتدالقاء اى كريد الاسفاط وهاستدعيام la Talel

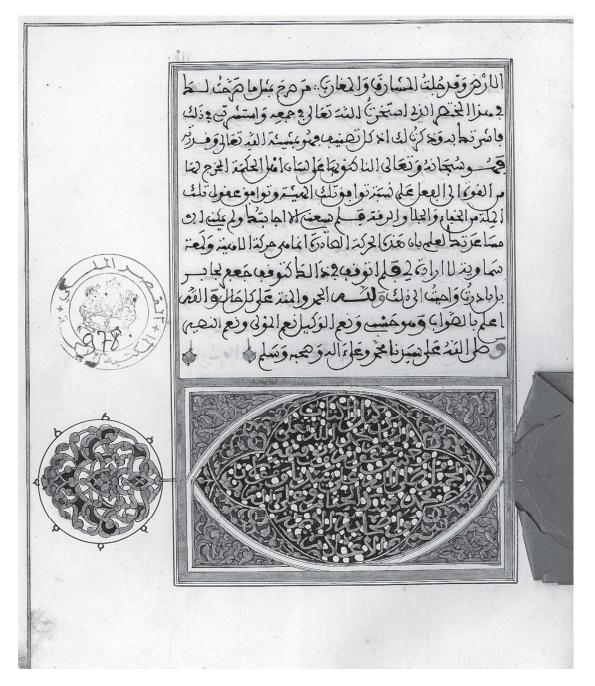
MS Bethesda, National Library of Medicine, A 65, fol. 81r. *Courtesy of the National Library of Medicine.*

لدواز لفسق ولاد كرة واماالاسة الاع للعقد بخبرالخذق مرتفع خش عدوا يدخ فبالابوة الكبرة لاحالطي بون نافخ نفسه وهذا وعزولوصععا للوعدوداع فهاعلاف سق لتعطير والماللية وهي isyl القيدمن زجاج ا وعضا رنطبة عدى عطالتوس بن يعد الفيد الحروطة، وفي علاه عثوالضا والم داخار بزالترس مر مة لطلارد اخلاوها رها and 250000 وطوها وسعتها وجميها وصافها شالقعة بعينها وهل معنة قولهم سىرناف اناء واحل وللانال ترسى وف ول فد سحته ويخطالبه وبكالس ولاريع اصابع 6)) والا البععد لعاعدك رواداكادن 3acc-

MS Bethesda, National Library of Medicine, A 65, fol. 81v. *Courtesy of the National Library of Medicine.*



MS Rabat, al-Khizāna al-Ḥasaniyya, 978, fol. 3v. *Courtesy of al-Khizāna al-Ḥasaniyya (Bibliothèque Royale, Rabat).*



MS Rabat, al-Khizāna al-Ḥasaniyya, 978, fol. 118r. Courtesy of al-Khizāna al-Ḥasaniyya (Bibliothèque Royale, Rabat).

GLOSSARY

This glossary on the *Kitāb* Hall mushkilāt al-Shudhūr contains numerous terms that are used as codenames in alchemical texts. Their symbolic meanings may vary in different contexts and with different alchemists. For some of them, Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s gives synonyms or explains the meanings he intended in *Shudhūr al-dhahab* within his commentary. These meanings are indicated in italics beside the translation of the terms in the Arabic-English part of the glossary. Their Arabic equivalents can be found in the English-Arabic part. Siggel¹ has collected meanings of codenames from various Arabic alchemical texts, which might not necessarily coincide with the meanings conceived by Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s. They may in some cases, however, contribute to the elucidation of the text. Thus meanings given by Siggel that Ibn Arfa^c Ra³s does not mention are added in parentheses: [S: ...].

Arabic – English

or-۱۹۳۰ tamarisk أثل
antimon ۳۹۷ إثمد
كحل →
solidification ، ۳۹۹ ، ۲۲۳ ، ۱۱
231
حجر - أحجار
۰۳، ۲۳۷، ۳۰٤، ۳۰۲ burning ا إحراق
حلم → أحلام
revitalization ، ۲۸۲-۲۸۱ ، ۱۲۷ ،۳۳
٤٤٧
درن → أدران
دهن → أدهان
earth (metal) body; female;
mother; Saturn; sea [S: lead] A

(00 (£9- £1 (£1-TA (TT (TE (TT ()V (11) (177 (171) 175-177 (110-117 () A · -) V A () TO () O A () O T () E V -) E T . 117 . 117 . 111 . 100 . 191 . 197-190 (TAO (TAT (TV7 (T72 (TT4 (TTE (TT. -409 ,400-407 ,440 ,447 ,477 - 47 , 777 , (272 (271 (21X (217 (2 · 2 (MAX (MAO (201 . 229 . 227 . 289 . 282 - 288 . 281 010 .0.2 . 200 . 270-277 . 27. white silvery | أرض بيضاء ورقية earth | mercury TTT .VT . ET philosophers' earth | أرض الفلاسفة 511 (1.1 (71 holy earth | ash ، ٣٨ | الأرض المقدّسة 198 . 77 \rightarrow $\tau_{\rm c}$ $, \mathcal{L}_{, \mathcal{L}} \leftarrow \hat{l}_{\mathcal{L}} \mathcal{L}_{, \mathcal{L}}$ روح → أرواح myrtle | green color in the first] آس composition, sign of the mixture of water and earth YTT . YTE brocade ٤٩١ | استبرق سندس → lion; Leo | king; watery spirit | أسد [S: sal ammoniac; tin] . TTV . TO . TE 0.1-0.7 litharge ۲۳۶، ۲۳٤ | أسرنج مر تك → potash ٥١٣ ، ٤٥٤ ، ٢٤٥ | أشنان صبغ → أصباغ Etesian stone (?) | egg; elixir; moon; poison; silver; triplicated water ETT . TTT . 90 ظلف → أظلاف viper ٤٦٥ ، ٤١٠-٤٠٩ ، ٣٣٧ اأفعى

حتة → conjunction ۲۰٤، ۲۰۲، ۲۰۲ اقتران مقارنة → ۷، ۲۲، ۲۷، ٤١١ ، chamomile اأقحوان اأقرونس Cronus; Saturn | [S: *lead*; iron; gold] \$11 ز حل → كبوان → elixir | egg; Etesian stone; اکستر hidden gold; jewel; moon; philosophers' gold; inner dye; poison; secret; silver; triplicated water (12) (97 (19 (1. 0) (2) (1. (1) , 177, 177, 107, 107, 177, 177, 10 (MEN 'MEJ 'MAN' 'MAN' 'MA'' 'MIN (MAA (MAX (MXE (MV. (MIT (MIE (MO. (EVV (EV7 (EE · (ETE (ETT-ET) (E))) 0.9 (215 smallest elixir ، ٩٦ | الإكسير الأصغر 272 (71. 1.0 elixir of whiteness | إكسير البياض YV. (29 ferment elixir ۱۱۷ | اکسیر خمیری silver elixir | eternal | كسبر الفضّة water; moon; poison; triplicated water TTT .TV. moon elixir | divine | إكسير القمر water; pure sulphur water; second whiteness; silver; silvery water; virgin's milk ٤٩ alchemists' elixir 370 | إكسير القوم apparatus ، ٤٠٣ ، ٢٥٠-٢٤٩ / آلة ٤٠٨ لين → أليان دهد، دون diamond األماس لون → ألوان mother | air; earth [S: silver] ، ٣٣ 288 (127

- vessel ۳۹۳، ۳۲۹، ۳۲۹ | إناء hidden vessel ٤٢٣، ٣٦٧ الإناء المكتوم alembic (destillation helmet, اإنبيق installed on top of the \rightarrow قرعة (قرعة \rightarrow 279 . 477 . 729 . 724 اأنثى female | earth; earthen substance; moon; spirit; western mercury; rock; water; young western woman [S: copper; mercury] . ٣٢ . ٣٠-٢٩ . ٦ (TTT (17. (10A (12T (11V (90 (21 TAE-TAT (TVA (TT-T19 (T1)-T1. (T.T human being | alchemists ' اإنسان copper; alchemists' stone; egg; key; lead; magnesia; noble stone; Saturn; world . TO . OI . TT . T. . IV (1))-)·A (AE (A· (VA-VV (VO (V) (1V) (177 (17· (12· (17A (17A-17V (YTT (YE) (YT9 (YT9 ()9. ()AA-)AV (MJE (MOE (MO.-ME9 (TAJ-TAE (TAT · ETV . E19 . E1E . E · 7 . TAA . TAO-TAE (202 (207-20) (220-222 (22)-22. -0.1 (0.7-0.7 (277-277 (27) (207 011-011 (010 (011 (0.9 human of the إنسان الفلاسفة philosophers | child; newborn . Y. 70. (729
- حيوان إنسي → شجرة الإنسان → نفس → أنفاس وزن → أوزان وسخ → أوساخ
- ا بحر | sea | black magnesia; earth [S: elixir; mercury; silver] ، ٤٥-٤٤ -٤٢٠ ، ٣١٤-٣١٣ ، ٢٩١ ، ١٥٣ ، ١٠٥-١٠٤ ٥٠٣-٥٠٢ ، ٤٥٣ ، ٤٣٩ ، ٤٢١ ابحران | two seas | soul and spirit ١٥٨ ، ١٥٢
- vapor | mercury; tree ، ۱۰۰ ، ۲۲ ا نخار "AT-"AT (TV) (TTE ()T. ۲۷، ۳۰، ۲۲۱ full moon | *spirit* (TN1) (TA+ (TAT) (TV4) (TV7) (TVT 221 (272 بر ہے | Egyptian temple ۱٦٤ بر ج ∣ sign of the zodiac ۲۰٤ ،۷ الأسد → الثور → \rightarrow | dableالحوت → السم طان -السنىلة → العقر ب → القو س → الميز ان → earthenware pot ۹۹ بر مة v۹ ، ۷۲-۷۱ ، ۱۳۱ ، ۱۷۵-۱۷۶ ، proof | بر هان (101 . 177 . 177 . 179 . 179 . 101) 291 . 27 . - 201 resurrection ۲۰۷ ،۳٦ بعث black cow ٢٣ | البقرة السوداء sappan wood ٤٧٢ ايقم oo ٤ balas ruby ابلخش orystal ٤٤٥، ١٨٦، ١٥٥ ا بلور violet ٤٨٩ ، ٤١١ ، ٦٦ ا بنفسج safflower | [S: sulphur] ٤٨٧ عصف → ov !! borax | [S: mercury] ٤٥٧ whiteness; egg white ، ۲۱-۲۰ ، ۷ () TA () · E (9E (VT (07-00 (TT (TT (YV+ (Y+A ()VA-)V7 ()VY ()V+ ()7+ (MET (MMA (MM) (MTV-MTT (MT. (TVT 21. 217 277 27. second whiteness | الساض الثاني divine water; moon elixir; silver; silvery water; sulphur water;

triplicated water; virgin's milk 07 (29 إكسير البياض → egg | alchemists' stone; copper; copper oxide; elixir; Etesian stone; human being; lead; magnesia; moon; noble stone; philosophers' stone; poison; rock; Saturn; ship; silver; stone; triplicated water; world (111 (AT (01 (0. (TV-TO ())) (T. 109 . 17. 17. 17. 17. 17. 17. 17. · 247 . 47. . 47. . 40. . 42. . 42. . 477 200 reddish egg | soul and | البيضة الشقراء spirit YE . M bird's egg ، ٤٣٦ ، ٢٥-٢٤ | بيضة الطائر 201-20. virgins' eggs | spirit | بيض العذاري 95 (97 بياض → قشہ → \rightarrow محر \sim whitening ، ۳۰٤ ، ۱۹۸ ، ۲۰۰ ا تبييض 229 triplication ۲۰۳ ، ۱۷۹ ، ۱۲-۱۱ ، ۵-۲ reddening ، ۳۳۹ ، ۲۳۷ ، ۱۹۸ ، ٤٩ 399 ۸۷، ۱۱۰، clearing; refining انخلیص 721 . 727 . 122 mixing ۱۵۱ انخلیط ۲، ۲۹، ۳۹، ۲۹-٤۱، ۲۹، ۲۹، preparation ا تدسر (97 (AT-AO (VA (V· (T) (09-0A (00 -121, 127, 111-119, 100, 99-91, 97 (IVV (IVO ()77 (IOA ()00-102 ()29 - 170 . 17. . 1. . 190 . 109 . 109 . 101 (YOV (YOE-YOT (YT9-YTO (YY1 . *** . *** . *** . *** . *** . *** (TOV (TO· (TEA (TE7 (TTV (TTT (T·V

(MAA (MAO (MVE (MVT (MV. (MIT-MI) (27V (20Y (22Y (2TA (2TT-2TA (217 011-014 (01-0.9 (212 (24)-24. first preparation ، ۱٤٩ | التدبير الأوّل T.7 (111 ۷، second preparation | التدبير الثاني W.V-W.J (YVE-YVW (1VA (189 (JV (WJ 281 (88) تراب | earth; dust; soil | ash; coal; iron; lead; magnesia; stone . 12V . AT . TE 0.2 . 22. . 277 . 191 . 129 أر ض → composition ، ۵۶ ، ۱۵، ۲۵ ا تر کب (109-10A (107 (10· (1TA (AA (AE . ۲۰۷-۲۰٦ . ۲۰۳ . ۱۹۸ . ۱۹٦ . ۱۷۱-۱۷۰ (10) (129 (11) (11) (11) (21) (MIT , MOT , MOE , MEV , TAT , TIE-TIM · ET. . ETA . E19 . T90 . T91 . TAO 017 . 278 . 208-207 first composition ،۸۸ | التركيب الأوّل 775 . 718 . 157 second composition | التركيب الثاني ۲۲۹ ، ۲۶ ، ۲۳۱ ، ۸۹-۸۸ ، ۳۸-۳۷ antidote | [S: elixir; mercury; sal ammoniac; sulphur] ٤.٩ ۳۱، ۲۷، ۳۱، ۵۵، ۹۶، marriage اتزویج ۲۲٤، ۳۰۳، ۲۱۱، ۲۵۳، ۳۷۹، ۲۸۷ ٤٤٨ مزاوجة → watering ، ۳۸۰، ۳۳۰، ۱۹۸، معتاد ا تسقية the nine waterings | التساقى التسعة 27 (9 blackening ، ۱۹۸ ، ۵۵ ، ۵۳-۵۲ | تسوید 281 , 899 waxing -۲۰۷ ، ۲۰۰ ، ۲۰۰ ا تشميع 011 . 277 . 777 . 772 . 77. \rightarrow mass \rightarrow roasting ۳۰۰ ، ۲۰۸

- sublimation ۵۱۱، ۳۸ ا تصعید purification ، ۲۳۰ ، ۲۲۶ ، ۱۷ 017 . 209 . 202-207 . 272 . 777 . 771 طهارة putrefaction - ۱۲، ۲۰۸، ۲۱، ۲۰۸ ا تعفین 013 ی، ۷، ۱۳، ۱۷، ۳۲، ۳۷، ۳۷ division ا تفصیل (10+-129 (12V (AV (7A (00 (21 (M · 197 · 117 · 117 · 117 · 197 (701 (729-72) (772 (771 (772-777 (T. 2 (T. Y (TV2 (TV)-T79 (T72-T7T (MEJ (MMJ-MM) (MMJ (MJE-M)M) . 221 . 242 . 24. . 214 . 2.4 . 494 (EVT-EV) (ETA-ETV (ETE (ET+ (EOT 011-010 012 017 299 200 destillation ، ۲٤۹ ، ۱۹۸ ، ۱۹۱ مقطر 017-017 (207 ,272 ,707 ,770 ,70 calcination | death; اتكليس destruction: solution . 197 . TA . £ 011 (271-271) (249 (477 softening (۳۳۱ ، ۲۰۷ ، ۲۰۱) تلطيف 011 (277 (277) (777 scale ٤٥٥ | تو بال ۰۱۰، ۷۰، ۷۰، zinc ۳۹۷ | تو تیا خارصيني → procreation; delivery ، ۳۰۱ ، ۷۸ تولید 01. (TAV (TAE (TAT (TA. (TVA-TV) ۳۰، ۱٤۷، ۳۰۸ moist earth ۳۰۸ ا تر ی residue | ash; earth; lead . ۳۹ . ١٦ ا ثفار **411.211.211.211.211** ice; snow | [S: *mercury*] ، ٤ ۳۸، ۵۷، ۲۷۵، ۳۷۱، ۳۷۹، ۳۷۹، fruit | عُر 0.0 (211 (201 (200 garment | pure silver ، ۱۱۷ ، ٤٠-۳۹ | ثوب Taurus | [S: emerald] ۲۸۱ ، ۲۷۳ | الثور
- جارية | maid | mercury; Mercury; moon; virgin's milk; water [S: iron] ، ۱۹۳ ٤٤٥ ، ٤٢٥
- ا جامة | hemispherical bowl, mostly from glass √
- بن اinn | [S: *fire*] ، ۳۰۸ ، ۲۹۷ ، ۲۱۹ | جن ، ۲۱۲ ، ۲۱۹ ، ۲۱۱ ، ۲۱۱ ، ۲۱۲ ، ۲۱۳ ، ۲۱۳ ۰۰۶-۰۰۳ ، ۲۹۰
- ۹۸، ۳۵۱، ۱۸۷۰، ۱۸۹، ۳۱۵، mountain | جبل ۲۱۷، ۲۱۲، ۳۲۹، ۳۲۹، ۳۷۵، ۳۷۱، ۲۱۷ ۰۳، ۲۱۷
- جنة | paradise garden ، ۱۳٤ ، ۱۱۳ ، ۵۷ ،۷ ٤١٥ ، ٤١٢ - ٣٣٢ ، ٣٣٢ ، ٢٩٢ ، ٤١٢ ، ٥٠ ٥٠٢ ، ٤٢٦

روضة →

pebble stone ٤٥٦ | جندل

حجر →

جو هر [S: sulphur] ، ۵۱ ، ٤٩ ، ۲٦-۲٤ ، ۱۳ ، ۱۰۸ ، ۹۳ ، ۸۱ ، ۷۸-۷۷ ، ۷۶ ، ۲۰-۲۵ ، ۱۷۲-۱۷۵ ، ۱۵۸ ، ۱۸۳ ، ۱۱۲-۱۱٤ ، ۲۲۰ ، ۲۳۸ ، ۲۰۱ ، ۲۰۱ ، ۲۳۸ ، ۲۳۸ ، ۲۳۲ ، ۲۲۰ - ۲۱۹ ، ۲۰۱ ، ۲۰۱ ، ۲۲٤ ، ۲۳۵ ، ۲۲۵ ، ۲۲۹ ، ۲۲۲ ، ۲۹۷ ، ۲۵۵ ، ۲۹۵ ، ۲۸۵ ، ۲۵۹ ، ۲۵۹ ، ۲۵۹ ، ۲۸۵ ، ۲۸۹ ، ۲۸۹ ، ۲۵۹ ، ۲۸۹ ، ۲۸۹ ، ۲۸۹ ، ۲۰۹ ، ۲۸۹ ، ۲۸۹ ، ۲۸۹ ، ۲۰۹ ، ۲۸۹ ، ۲۸۹

cadaver ۱۰۷ | جيفة

stone | ash; bird; coal; copper حج oxide; dust; emerald; fire; glass; iron; lead; magnesia; Mars; microcosmos: Moses: silver: water -A. (VO-VE (V.-79 (OV (ET (YE ()7 (15) (17) (1.1-1.0 (1.1 (1.1 (1.1 (170 (171 (100 (100 (107-129 (122 -707 (199 (197 (189-187 (180-18) (TAO-TAT (TIA-TIV (TI+ (TOV (TOE -402 (40.-420 (44/-447 (41/ (4.4 (TVT (TV - TIV (TIT-TI , TOA (TOO (27) (27) (27) (TAV (TAZ (TAT (TAT -277 227-207 207-207 220-271 017-01. (0.7 (0.2 (20) gold stone ۲۲۸ حجر الذهب oevils' stone 200 | حجر الشياطين philosophers stone | حجر الفلاسفة | alchemists' egg; alchemists' stone; alchemists' newborn; copper oxide -207 (TV. (ITA (1.7 20V | alchemists' stone | حجر القوم alchemists' copper; human being; philosophers' stone . 170 . 1.7 179 (1A) (1VA noble stone | copper; الحجر الكريم egg; human being; lead; magnesia; Saturn; world . 110 21. 121 . 124 . 127 . 197 . 100 hidden stone | Adam ۲۲۱ | الحجر المكتوم magnetic stone | حجر المغناطيس 207 \rightarrow حندل \leftarrow iron | ash; coal; fire; lead; magnesia; Mars; (red) oil; stone . AT (MIM (MA) (147 (147 (160 (1.)V 202 (MIV خماهان → silk ٤٩٣، ٤٩١، ٤٨٨ حربر

حكيم → حكاء wise man; alchemist -۱۳، ۷-۶، ۲ · TT · ET · ET - E1 · TV · TE · T9 · 17 · 18 (1.1-1.1) (1.1 (9) (9) (9) (7) (7) (181-189 (187-180 (11A-118 (11) (10V (100-102 (12A (121-12· (1MA (Y.Y. (197 () N9 () VV () 7A () 70-17E (71) (779-772 (777 (717-710 (71) (YAT (YA+ (YTA (YTO (YOE-YOW (YEA (MLM-MLL (MIN-MIL (M.O-M.M (M.. (MEO (MEN (ME · (MMA (MMV (MME-MMM (MIN (MIN (MON (MON (MON (MEN-MEN (MAT (MAN (MA)-MAN (MA. (MA) (27. (270-272 (21V (2.1 (MAA-MAN (20) (22A-227 (228 (22) (28A-28V) (EVE-EVY (EV+ (ETY (ET+-EOV (EOT (011-01. (291 (217-210 (21) (277 011 (012 solution | *calcination*; *death*; destruction . YET . YT. . M. . 00 . 17 (TT) (TT4 , TAA , TTT-TTT , TOV , TO) (27A (270 (28· - 27A (899 (807 (887 217-210 (2VV dream ٤٨٦ ، ٤١٦ ، ٢٩٥-٢٩٣ | حلم bath; water bath ، ۲۸۰ ، ۱۹۲، ۹۸-۹۶ حمّام 217 . 277 ۵، ۲۰، ۳۲، ۲۷، ۷۷، ۲۷، ۲۲۱، redness احمرة · 172 · 177 · 178 · 191 · 189-188 · 179 21. 277, 277, 279, 27. (777, 770, 7.7 Aries ۲۷۳ ، ۲۲۲ Pisces ۲۸۲-۲۸۱ ، ۲۲۲ virgin of paradise ، ٤٢٧ ، ٤١٢ 21. (270 life ، ۱۳۱ ، ۱۲۹ ، ۱۲۲-۱۲۰ | حیاة YYY (YOT (IAV snake ٤٤٥، ١٩٩، ٢٩ حتة أفعي → animal -۷۶، ۷۳-۷۲، ۵۰، ۲۱ حبوان

())A-))7 ()·9-)·V ()·E (A)-A· (VA

malachite ٤٥٥ ، ۱۸٦ ، ۱۸۵ | دهنج drug ۵۱۸ ، ٤٠٣ ، ۳۷٤ | دواء عقّار →

i male | blood; eastern mercury; fire; ivory case; soul; sulphur; sun; water; yellow oil; young eastern man [S: iron; tin] ۱۱۲۳-۱۲۲ ۵۱۲ ۵ ۳۱۱ ۵۲۰۰ ۵۲۰

- ذهب | gold | body; dye; fire; spring; sulphur; sun - ۷٤ ، ٦٤ ، ٦٢ ، ٤٦ ، ٤٢ ، ٣٧ ، ١٨٦ ، ١٧٨ ، ١٧٦ ، ١٦٠ ، ١٠٣-١٠١ ، ٧٦ - ٢٧٥ ، ٢٦٧ ، ٢٣٧ ، ٢٣٤ ، ٢٢٩-٢٢٨ ، ١٩٥ ، ٣٣٤ ، ٣٢٩-٣٢٦ ، ٣٠٥-٣٠٠ ، ٢٨٦ ، ٢٧٦ ، ٤٤١ ، ٤٣٨-٤٣٧ ، ٤٣٥ ، ٣٨٠ ، ٣٧٢ ، ٣٤٦ ٤٩٣ ، ٤٩١ ، ٤٥٣
 - ا فعلا سفة | philosophers' gold | alchemists'sun; dye; elixir; soul ۲۹، ۲۹۰، ۳۲۷، ۱۹۰، ۲۹۹

$$ightarrow$$
ماء الذهب $ightarrow$

melting ، ۳۹۹ ، ۲۵۷ ، ۲۵۰ ا نوب ا ۲۲ ، ۲۲۳ ا فوب ۲۲ ، ۲۲۳ ، ۲۲۵ - ۲۲۱

wolf ۳۹ | ذئب

ا رائحة | odor; scent ، ۱۰۷ ، ۹۳ ، ۷۰ ، ٤٦ ٤٩٠-٤٨٩ ، ٤٧١ ، ٤٥١-٤٥٠ ، ۳٦٨ ، ۳١٩ رصاص | lead | ash; coal; copper; dust; earth; egg; human being; iron; magnesia; musk; residue; Saturn; stone; world ، ۱۰۷ ، ۲۲ ، ۵٦ ، ۳۸ ، ۲۵ ، ۲۸۱ ، ۲۲۹ - ۲۲۸ ، ۲۲۲ ، ۲۱۸ ، ۳۰۰ ، ۲۹٦ ٤٧٨ ، ٤٥٤-٤٥٣ ، ۳۹۱

یرضاع | suckling ٤٧٩ ، ۹٦ ، ۲٤-۲۰ | nosebleed | *destillated soul* [S: copper] ۲۰۰

magic; incantation ۲۹۹ ، ۲۹۷ ، ۲۸۹ ا رقیة

۷۲، ۹۷، ۱۷۱، basic element - ۱۹۲ ، ۱۷۱ ، ۹۷ ، ۲۷ 0.7 (217 (279-271 (27. (199 (197 ash | antimon; coal; dust; holy ، ماد earth; iron; lead; magnesia; stone; tar (YTA (YOV (19A (195 (159 (AY . 201 . 289 . 491 . 470 . 474 . 47. . 47. 0.5 ov، ۳۷۲، ۲۰۱۱ pomegranate ، ۲۱۲-۶۱۱ ، ۳۷۲، ۷۵ 297 (EAV (ETV symbol ، ٥٣ ، ٥١ ، ٤٧ ، ٢٧ ، ١٣ ، ١١ ار من (114 (10V (101 (17 (79 (71 (0E (107 (-107 (117 (117 (117)107 (247 (21V (MA+ (WO-WO7 (WEW-WEY (01. (0.1 (299 (282 (27. -209 (277 011 sand ۲۰۱، ۲۲۳، ۲۳۱، ۱۰٤ | رمل arsenic | [S: mercury] ٤٥٥ | رهج روح | spirit | branch; deep sea; egg; elixir; eternal water; Etesian stone; female; full moon; hair; Hermes; king; mercury; Mercury; moon;

oil; old woman; poison; silver; the fugitive; triplicated water; Venus; virgin; virgins' eggs; water; wind; voung western woman - 1r . 9-A . £ - 21 . 11 . 11 - 11 . 17 . 17 . 19 . 17 . 12 (1) (92 (9) (AA (09-0A (07 (2) (W (127 (121-177 (172-177 (171-11)) (19) (INV (IV) (IT. (ION (IOT (IO. (TTO (TT) (T)T (T·V-T·E (T·T ()9V - 177 , 177 - 170 , 177 , 177 , 177 - 171 (TAT-TA) (TVV-TV7 (TVE (TV) (T79 (TOT , TOT , TEN , TE. , TTT , TTT , TTV (MAL 'LAN' 'LAN' 'LAN' 'LAN' 'LAN' 'LAN' 'LAN' 'LAN' 'LAN' (270 , 27T , 271 , 219-217 , MAN-MAR (229-22V (222-22T (2T9 (2T2 (2T) (EVV-EVO (EV) (ETA (ETY (EOV (EO) 017-010 (210

هه burned copper ۱ روسختج نحاس → garden | روضة حنة → ریح | wind | spirit ، ۱۰۳ ، ۱۲۳ ، ۷۰ ، ٤٦ 290,200,220,277,779,719-711 scented plant; basil ، ٤١١ ، ٦٦ اریحان 219 (211 vitriol ٤٥٥، ٢٣٧، ٢٣٤ | زاج chrysolite ، ٤٨٧ ، ٤٥٥ ، ٤١٠ ، ٢٩٣ 297-291 (219 نار المان مروح المان مروح dung از بار المان الم مزىلة → glass | stone - ۲٥٣ ، ۱۷۹ ، ۱۷۵ ، ۹۷ 0.0 (217 (702 bottle ٤٧٥-٤٧٤ ، ٤٦٤ ، ٣٧٢-٣٧١ | زجاجة j | Saturn | earth; lead; magnesia; musk: noble stone - 120 (YT ()Y () 2.4-2.1 (749 (711-71. (12) اقرونس → كىوان → sowing ۷۶، ۲۶، ۳۹ | زرع زرنيخ | arsenic (realgar or orpiment) (TAT , TAE , 1AT , 1V0 , 109 , 100 017 (200-202 (797 (777 i saffron | [S: sulphur; iron] ز عفر ان 201 (110 (19. pitch ۳۶۷ | زفت oo، ۱۸۲، emerald | stone -۲۵۳) زمر د 2AV (200 (21 · (798 (702 verdigris ۲٥٤ از نجرة ده، ۹۰۹ cinnabar زنجفر ۳۹، ۲۲-۷۲، ۱٤۲، ۱۸۲، ۲۰۸ iflower از هر (11, 297, 707, 207, 277, 117 297 . 297 . 209-200 . 207 . 207 Venus | female; spirit; western | الزهرة mercury [S: copper] YV1 . 1Y-11 . £

- زیبق | mercury | *Mercury*; maid; moon; oil; the fugitive; virgin's milk; vapor; water; white silvery earth د ۱٤٢ ، ۱١٦ ، ٨٧ ، ٦٢ ، ٥٩-٥٨ ، ٤٢ ، ١٩ د ٢٧٥ ، ٢٠٢ ، ١٩٣ ، ١٩٠ ، ١٨٦ ، ١٨٠ ، ١٤٥ ، ٣٣٣-٣٣٢ ، ٣٢٩ ، ٣٢٧ ، ٣٢٤ ، ٣٠٥ ، ٢٨٦ د ٤٣٤ ، ٣٩٨-٣٩٧ ، ٣٨٣ ، ٣٨٢ ، ٣٦١-٣٥٩ ٥١٣ ، ٥٠٩ ، ٤٥٧ ، ٤٥٥ ، ٤٤٥-٤٤٤
 - eastern mercury | fire; male; Mars; soul; sun [S: elixir; sal ammoniac] ۱۱۷، ٦
 - | western mercury | الزيبق الغربي female; moon; spirit; Venus; water [S: sulphur] ۱۱۷، ٦
- olive oil | *soul* ، ۱٦٥- ١٦٤ ، ۱۲۷) زیت ٤٤٥ ، ۳۷۲-۳۷۱
- olive tree | (*divine*) water ۱٦٣ | زیتونة ۳۷۱ ، ۱۲۵
- magician ۱۹۷-۱۹۶، ۱۹۳، ۱۸۹ ساحر
- ا سبك smelting ،۳٦۰ ، ۳۵۸ ،۳۳۰-۳۲۹ ،۹۸ ۲۹۱ ،۳۸۵ ،۳٦۲ اسحاب cloud | spirit; vapors; water
 - [S: mercury] ••٣ . ٤٤٤ . ٤٠٤ . ٤٨
- سحق /pulverization ،۳۰٤ ، ۲۰۸ ، ۲۸ ۶۷۹ ، ۲۷۶ ، ۳۷۸ ، ۲۷۹ ، ۶۷۶ ، ۲۷۹
- ziziphus tree | alchemists 'stone | سدرة
- سر" | secret | *elixir; inner dye; hidden* gold ، ۱٦٥ ، ۱۳۲ ، ۸۸ ، ۲۹ ، ۵٦ ، ٤٢ ، ۳۱ ، ۲۳۲ ، ۲۳۲ ، ۲۹٤ ، ۲۳۲ ، ۱۸۷ ، ۱۷۱-۱۷۵ ، ٤٣٩ ، ٤٣٦ ، ٤٣٠ ، ۳۸۳ ، ۳۵۲ ، ۳٤٦-۳٤٥ ۵۱۳ ، ٤٧٨ ، ٤٤٣ ، ٤٤١
- Cancer | [S: salt] ٤١٦ | السرطان
- ship | egg; human being ۱۲۰ اسفينة
- poison | divine water; egg; elixir; eternal water; Etesian stone; moon; silver; silvery water; spirit; pure sulphur water; triplicated water; virgin's milk [S: copper] ۲۱-۲۰ ٤
- 77 . 170 . 172 . 127 . 99 . 29 . 27 . 27 (200 , 20 · (22 ° , 77) MTN , 77 , 70 , 77) 010 (0.V ۸۰، sky ،۳۰۷ ،۲۱۸ ،۲۱۲ ، ۲۱۲ اسراء اسراء · ETT · EIV · EII · TVT · TT9 · TTV 0.2 (220 emery ٤٥٥ | سنبادج Virgo; ear ٤١٦، ٣٨١ | السنيلة silk brocade ٤٩١، ٤٧٧ استدس استىر ق → blackness | eggshell; musk - ۱۹ سواد -1.2 (17 (07-00 (07 (2. (77 (7. (1VY (179-17A (177 (12V (1.V (1.0 (** £ (Y02-YYE (Y*A-Y*V ()VV-1V7 ٤٧٧ ، ٤٣٢ ، ٤٢٤ ، ٤٢٤ ، ٣٢٠-٣١٩ ، ٣٠٨ the second blackness | السواد الثاني 07 (1)-1. iris ٤٨٩ | سوسان young man | [S: *tin*] ، ٤٢٥ ، ٢١ 272 . 279 hematite ٤٥٥، ٥٥٥ ا شادنج ۱۰۰، hematite ٤٥٥ اشادنة tree | vapor; (divine) water ، ٥٧ أشحرة ٥٠٣ ، ٣٨١ ، ٣٧٦ ، ٣٧١ ، ١٨٩ ، ١٦٤ ، ٩٨ Adam's tree ۹۸ | شجرة آدم tree of the human | شجرة الإنسان 19--119 fat; tallow | [S: silver] ، ۳۲۸ ، ۲٤٥
- شعر | hair | *antimon*; *ash*; *coal*; *lead*; *magnesia*; *spirit*; *tar* ۱۱۱ ۱۰۷ ۱۸۰۰ ، ۳۹۱ ، ۳۷۰ ، ۳۵۰-۳٤۹ ، ۲۸۴ ۱۸-۱۷ ، ۲۸۶ ، ۲۸۶
- anemones ٤٨٩ ، ٤١١ ، ٦٦ ا شقائق
- شمس | sun | blood; dye; eastern mercury; gold; king; male; oil; soul; sulphur ، ۲۰۰، ۳۰، ۲۷-۲۱ ، ۱۲، ۹-٦

(10A (12Y (1YE (1)V (1)0 (AT (VT (197 (1A7 (1AE (1VE (1VY (17A (17) -77. . 107 . 777 . 777 . 710-71. . 7.2 (197 (19. (TAT (1V9-TV7 (TVE (1VY (TVT (TTA (TT)-TT. (T), "T)-T). (22V (277 (21V-217 (211) (TAT (TV2 (2AO (2AT (2V9-EVE (27E (20T (201 017 طلعة الشمس → wax ۳۲۸ ، ۲۰۷ ، ۲۲۵ ا شمع تشميع → old man | body; gold; sun ۱۲۰ ، ۲۱ شیخ old woman | moon; old rock; شبخة silver; spirit ٣١٩ .٣١٦ . ١٦٠ devil | [S: elixir] ، ۱۹۰ ، ۱۶۹ | شیطان 0.0 حجر الشياطين →

صخرة ا rock | egg; female; matter of the elixir; (unprecious) metal; moon; old woman; Saturn; tar ، ۱۰۲ ، ۳۱۰، ۳۱۳، ۲۹۱، ۲۵۷، ۲۲۱۰، ۲۱۰۰ ، ۳۷۱، ۳۵۷، ۳۳۱، ۳۳۲، ۳۱۹ ٤٥٣ ، ٤٣٩

- ا مداً | rust | [S: *iron*] ، ۳۹۱ ، ۲۰۶ ، ۲۵۸ ، ۲۱ ٤٧٤
- ۰، ۲۰، ۳۲، ٤۱، ۵۰، ۷۰۱ yellowness | صفرة ۱۳۸، ۲۳۵، ۲۲۳، ۲۹۹، ۲۹۹، ۲۳۹، ۲۸۰

resin | [S: gold; sulphur] ۱۷۹ صمغة ۳، ۲۸-۲۷، (the art (of alchemy) الصناعة (1VE (107 (120 (180 (VY (79 (70 (TET (TET , TAN , TAT , TAT , TA. (TAO (TAI (TVE (TIT (TOI (TEV (20V (277 (219 (2·1 (2·7-2·· (79" 0.2 (219 sandalwood ٤٩٣ | صندل the art (of alchemy) ، ٤٩ ، ١٧ · 117 · 109 · 121 · 1. V · A. · . 7A · 09 (TAE (TV)-TI9 (TTT (TTT (TV9 (TVT 011 . 209 . 227 . 277 light | [S: gold] ، ۱۶۸ ، ۸۳ ، ۱۱-۸ ضباء · EVV · ETT · TV7 · TTT · TIT-TIT · TI 291 (219 ۲۵، [Peacock | [S: copper | طاووس 511 . T.V ۰۲، ۲۹، ۷۸-۷۷، ۹۰، ۱۰۸، ۱۳٤ ا طائر 0.7 . 277 . 220 . 2.9 . 778 . 772 green bird | human of | الطائر الأخضر the philosophers [S: copper] \checkmark يبضة الطائر → ۳۲، ۲۲۲، ۲۲۲، ۳۰۱ cooking اطبخ 229 . 227 . 477 . 477 physician ۵۱۸، ۱۲۰، ۱۱٤ | طبب the four natures ، ۲۶-۲۰ | الطبائع الأربع ۱۹۰ ، ۱۹۰ ، ۱۹۲ application ۲۰۲، ۲۰ اطرح child | human of the | طفل philosophers; newborn .97 . YY . Y. ۳V9 sunrise | elixir ۲۳۳ | طلعة الشمس talc | [S: arsenic] ۳۹۷ ، ۱۵۰ ۷، ۲۷، ۲۷، ۳۸، ۲۰۰، ۱٤۸ purity طهارة · TAI · TVV · TV• · TTI · TIT · T•0

٤٣١، ٣٦١، ٣٣٨-٣٢٧، ٣١٢، ٤٣١، ٤٣١، ٤٧٩، ٤٧٧، ٤٧٤-٤٧٢ تطهير → deluge ٢٢٠-٢١٦ | طوفان clay، ٣٦٧، ٣٥١، ٢٨٦، ١٧٩ | طين ٥١٦، ٤٨٣، ٤٦٠، ٣٩١، ٣٨٩-٣٨٨، ٣٧٤

ا ظرف العاج | ivory case | *male*; *sun* ، ۱۰۲ ۲۰۵، ۲۰۸ (۱۰۸ ا ظلف hoof ۲٤۰

world | copper; egg; human عالم being; lead; magnesia; matter; Saturn [S: gold] $(\Lambda \land (V-1) \land (Y \land Y))$ (170-172 (179 (17. (119 (1.)-1.7 - 117 (191 () AV () AT () VE () 07 () EE (17) 117 (127 (127 (119-1)) (11) (TVE (TO) (TEV (TE) (TTE (T97 (TVA (227 (217 (218 (2.7 (2.8 (MAN) (MAN) 017-010 (0.1 (0.2-0.7 (29) (22) microcosmos | stone ٤٤١ | العالم الأصغر macrocosmos ٤٤١ | العالم الأكبر benzoin resin ٤٩٠-٤٨٩ عبهر virgin | female; spirit ۳۱۹، ۳۱۶ | عذراء ييض العذاري → لبن العذراء → ۳۱، [bride | [S: copper; sulphur] عروس ٤٨٨ . ٦٦ honey ٤٤٥ عسل safflower ٤٧٢، ۳٥٩ | عصفر \rightarrow ali \leftarrow Mercury | maid; mercury; moon; spirit; virgin's milk; water [S: sal ammoniac] (197 (17-1) (A ۲V۱ ۱۱۰، ۳۲۷، ۵۰۲، ۵۰۲، ۰۰۷ bone | عظم demon ۵۰۶ | عفریت

eagle | [S: elixir; sal ammoniac] عقاب ۱٩ drug | [S: mercury] ٤٥٠ ، ٤٠٣ ، ٨٤ \leftarrow le junction | [S: tin] ، ٥٥، ٥٢ ، ٢٣-٢٢ - 172 (77. (7.7 (19) (19) (17) (07 · 177 · 177 · 107 · 107 · 177 · 177 ٤٦٨ ، ٤٣٠ ، ٣٣٧ - ٣٣٦ ، ٣٣١ ، ٣٢٩ ، ٣١٧ Scorpio | [S: sulphur] ۲۰٦ | العقر ب ۳۱، ۵۱، ۱۱۲، ۱۳٤، ۱۰۱، mind | عقل (YTA (YTO (191 (1AA (1A1 (1VT (2 · Y (TAE (TAT-TAI (TTT) TEO (TET . 201-20. . 229 . 227 . 211-210 . 2.7 010.010-012 pure gold ٤٨٧ ، ٤١٠ عقىان oos اعقىق ا carnelian ٤، ٢٤، ٣٥، ٤٩، ٤٩، ٥٤، ٣٣-٢٤، work عمل (IAI (ITT (IOT (IEA (III) (ITT)) (T)T-T)) (T·A-T·V (T·T (190 ()AA (77. (702-707 (789-78) (779 (77) · (TA)-TA· · (TVT-T79 · T7V · T72 · T7T (*1) (*** -**) (***) (***) (***) (TV. (TV (TT (TO. (TTA (TT (MAT (MAA-MAV (MA. (MVA (MVO-MVE (EIN (EIT (E·V (E·T-E·) (TAN (TAO (20V . 22T . 2TT . 2T. . 2TV . 2T. (2A · (2V9-2VV (2VT-2V) (27A (27 · (017 (01.-0.9 (0.V (299 (2A2 (2A7 018 first work ، ۲۲٤ ، ۲۱ ، ۲۰ العمل الأوّل 477 , YOV , YYE econd work ، ۲۱-۲۰ ، ۹ العمل الثاني (272 JPA) (TTO (701 (1A) (02 (29 ٤٧٨ middle work ۱۶۱ | العمل الوسط ٥٤، ١٤٤، hidden work | العمل المكتوم 217 . 221 the two works | العملان

۵۸، ۱۰۷، ۵۱۱ یا ٤٩٠ ، ٤٩٠ ambergris عنبر ده، chrysoberyl | عبن الهرّ soap ٥١٣ | غاسول food ، ۱۲۰ ، ۷۷ ، ۷۵ ، ۲۷ ، ۲۵ ا غذاء 201 (77) raven ۳۶۷، ۸۳، ۱۹ غراب ۷، ۲۷، ۳۸، ۲۸، ۲۸، ۱۸۷، washing اغسال اغسا (MIX (M.V (M.E (M.Y (MA) (YV. (YYE branch | spirit ، ۱۸۷ ، ۱۰۱ ، ۳۱ 29. (2AA-2AV ghoul | [S: mercury] ، ۳۰۷، ۲۹۰ | غول 0.7 .0.2 . 77 | young eastern man | الفتى الشرقى male: soul TT1 . TT7 . TT. . T.

| young western woman | الفتاة الغربية female; full moon; spirit ، ۲٦٩ ، ۳۲ ۳۱۰

icoal | antimon; ash; dust; hair; iron; lead; magnesia; pitch; stone; tar ۲۹۱ ۲۵۲۷ ۲۲۰ ۲۵۸ ۱۹۸ ۸۲ ۰۰٤ ، ۲۷۸

- الفرّار | the fugitive | mercury; spirit; water ٤٤٤ ، ٣٣٤-٣٣٣ ، ٣٣٠-٣٢٩ ، ٣١٧
- ۱۸۵ ، Pharaoh | soul ۲۶۹ ، ۳۱۳ ، افرعون

۹۲، ۱۰۷، ۲۳۲، ۲۳۲ و purpure | فر فير

eternal water; Etesian stone; garment; moon; moon elixir; old woman; poison; pure sulphur water; second whiteness; silvery water; spirit; triplicated water; virgin's milk ۱۱۷ ۲۵۰ ٤٩ ۲۷ ۲۵۰ ۲۳ ۲۱ ۲۷۰ ۲۳۷ ۱۹۲ ۱۸۲ ۱۲۰-۱۰۹ ۲۰۱ ۲۳۰ ۲۳۲ ۲۳۱ ۲۲۷-۳۲۱ ۲۲۸

إكسير الفضّة → nonprecious) metal | rock ، ۲۹۲) | فاز 207 . 375 ophilosophy ، ۲۹۸ ، ۲۸۲ ، ۱۳۵ | فلسفة 221, 200, 200, 200, 200, 200 فىلسو ف → divine emanation ۳۷۲ | الفيض الإلهي philosopher; alchemist - ٦٣ | فىلسوف (TTA (T.T. 197 (TIT (IVA ()) 2 ... (277 , 277 , EIN , M79 , M02 , MM9 211 . 277 أرض الفلاسفة – إنسان الفلاسفة ~ ذهب الفلاسفة -حجر الفلاسفة → فلسفة → ٥، ١٢، ٣١، ١٤٦-١٤٥، ٢١٠، sphere ا فلك -2.1 (TV2 (TA) (TVT-TV) (T10-T)T 218 (2.2 (2.7 ده turquoise | فيروزج elephant ۳٦٧، ۳۳۷ tar ۲٦٩ | قار قىر → furnace ٤٨٣ | قامين dome ۱۹۲، ۹۷، ۸۲ ا قتة ۲٤۳، ۲٤۹، ۲٤۹ kettle; pot ٤٨١ اقدر eucurbit flask ۳٦٧ ، ٩٩ قرعة horn ۲٤٥ | قرن eggshell | blackness; (metal) body قشر (YET (197 (197 (1TA (0. (YV (19 200 (289 (827) 712 (721 tin ٤٥٤ ، ٣٣٣ ، ٢٨٦ ا قصد بر ۹۷، ۳۹۲، ۲۹۳، ۲۱۰، ۲۸۷، palace اقصر 0.7 (290-297 (219 phoenix | newborn ۹۸ | ققنس

Glossary

قمر | moon | earthen substance; egg; elixir; eternal water; Etesian stone; female; maid; mercury; Mercury; old woman; poison; rock; silver; silver elixir; spirit; triplicated water; vizier; water; western mercury ٤٩ ٢٠ ٢٢ ٢١٠ ٢٩ ٢٠٥ -٢١٠ ٢٩٣ ٢٨٦ ٢٦٠ ٢٩٠ ٢٩ ٢٠٦ ٢٨٢ ٢٧٩-٢٧٦ ٢٧٢-٢٧١ ٢٥٢ ٢١٣ ٤٤٧ ٤١٧-٤١٦ ٤١١ ٣٧٤ ٣٦٢ ٢٣٦ ٤٧٩-٤٧٧ ٤٧١ ٤٥٣

قیر | tar | antimon; ash; coal; copper; golden rock; hair; iron; lead; magnesia ۲۹۱، ۳۱۷، ۳۱۸، ۲۰۰، ۲۱۸ ۰۰۰ ، ٤۷۸ ، ٤۳۹

قار →

کافور | camphor | [S: *elixir; sal ammoniac*] - ٤٩٢ ، ٤٩٠ ، ٤٨٧ ، ١٠٧ ، ٨٨ ٤٩٣

small) oven ۹۹) | کانون

- soothsayer ۳٤۲ ، ۱۹۷ | کاهن
- کبریت | sulphur | blood; fire; gold; male; smoke; soul; sun; (yellow) oil ۱۰۷، ۹۳، ۲۲، ۲۵، ۲۵، ۲۵، ۹۳، ۲۱، ۱۹ ۹۳، ۳۲۳، ۳۸۰، ۲۸۱، ۱۹۳، ۱۸۱، ۱۹۵، ۲۲۱ ۱۳۲، ۳۲۹، ۳۲۲، ۳۲۳، ۳۲۹، ۳۲٤ ۱۳، ۹۰۹، ۲۵۰، ۲۶۱
 - الکبریتتان | the two sulphurs | *soul and spirit* ۱۱۷-۱۱۶

ماء الكبريت النقي →

antimon | *ash; coal; hair; lead; magnesia; tar* ۲۲۷ ۳۲۵، ۳۰۷، ۱۹ ٤٧٨، ۳۹۷، ۳۹۱ → ایمُد الم المُد الم

کلب | dog | [S: *elixir; sal ammoniac; sulphur*] ۳۹ کلس | lime ٤٧٥

- ۲۱۰، ۱۱۰۹، (IS: tin] | کوکب ۲۱۰، ۲۱۰، ۲۱۰، ۲۱۰، ۲۱۰، ۲۱۰، ۲۱۰، ۲۱۷، ۳۷۲-۳۷۱، ۳۵۱، ۳۲۲، ۳۱۷ ۱۵م alchemy ۱۸۰، ۱۱۸-۱۱٦ ۱۵م الکیمیاء اکیوان اقرونس → زحل →
- lapislazuli ۱۸٦ لازور د milk | [S: lead] ، ٤٣٦ ، ٢٨٢ ، ٢٤٥ . ٢١ المن 0.2 (207-20. (220 virgin's milk | divine | لبن العذراء water; eternal water; maid; mercury; Mercury; moon; moon elixir; poison; pure sulphur water; second whiteness; silver; silvery water; triplicated water 198 (29 (1)-1. pure silver | garment - ۱۱۲، ۲۳ 777-770 (IVV (I IV perfume composed of aromatic | لخلخة ingredients **\.v** garnet ٤٥٥ ، ٢٩٣ semen; sperm ٩٤ ، ۲۰ القاح pearl ، ٤٢٠ ، ٤١١ ، ١٥١ ، ١٤٧ ، ٨٨ 297 (291 (2AV ۸، ۲۲، ۲۷، ۲۵، ۲۰ن ۳۳، ۲۲-۲۷، color الم ن (14. (100 (127 (12. (1.4 ()... (Y)Y (Y·A ()A7 ()A· ()VV-1VE ()VY (TO1 , TO1 , TO1 , TO1 , TV2 , TO2 (TVV-TV7, TOA, (TT), (TTA, (TT7-TTO (2TA (2TY (2T9 (2T0-2T2 (21) (21) 297-291 (211 (211 (211 (211 (211
- night ، ۲۷۱ ، ۱۸۷ ، ۱۸۷ ایل ایل ۱۰۶ ، ۱۰۶ الیل ۲۷۳ ، ۲۹۸ ، ۳۱۳ ، ۳۱۳ ، ۲۷۷ ، ۲۹۶ ، ۲۷۷ ، ۲۸۵ ، ۲۷۷
- ا water; liquid | *cloud*; *dye*; *father*; *female*; *maid*; *mercury*; *Mercury*;

moon; oil; spirit; the fugitive; tree; vapor; virgin's milk; western mercury .77 . (9-47.) (7-72.) (7.) .1/1.) (12.) 07.) 170.) 1.1.) (14.) -707. (70.) (19.) 190.) 190.) 190.) -707. (70.) (19.) 190.

للالمي الإلمي divine water | eternal water; moon elixir; olive tree; poison; pure sulphur water; second whiteness; silver; silvery water; virgin's milk [S: mercury] يوري (۲۲، ۲۱، ۲۵، ۲۹، ۲۷، ۲۱

water; poison; pure sulphur water; silver; silver elixir; silvery water; virgin's milk [S: mercury]

الذهب | gold water ۳۰٤ | solar water ٤٤٧ | الماء الشمسي | ماء الكبريت النقي | water | divine water; eternal | water; moon elixir; poison; | second whiteness; silver; silvery | water; virgin's milk ٤٩ ،٣٥ ،٢١ | ١٤٦

اللاء الثلّت | triplicated water | egg; elixir; eternal water; Etesian stone; moon; moon elixir; poison; pure sulphur water; second whiteness; silver; silver elixir; silvery water; spirit; virgin's milk

silvery water | divine | الماء الورقي water; eternal water; moon

elixir; poison; pure sulphur water; second whiteness; silver; virgin's milk 29 . YI mezereum | ماز ربون ۱۵، ۵۷، ۲۹، ۲۹، ۱۱۰، ۱٤۰ metaphor المجاز (TAO (TV9-TVA (TE9 (TIV (IAA (IO) ٤٩٨ egg yolk | soul ، ۲۲۳ ، ۲۷-۲۶ ، ۱۹ مت 72A-72V yellow bile ٣٣٦، ١٢٦ | المرة الصفراء litharge ۲۳٦ | مرتك أسرنج → مرجان | coral | [S: sulphur] ، ۱۰۰ ، ۸۸ 290 (2AV (200 (270 (27 · (217 - 21 · oo، ۱۵۰، marcasite ۳۹۷ | مرقشیثا ۰۳، ۲۸، compound ، ۱۲۸-۱۲۷ مرکّب (WEA (W.A-W.V (Y.Y (199 ()78 ()WA (201-20. (2WV (2WY (2Y)-2Y. (21A 21. 200 201 200 المرّيخ | Mars | eastern mercury; fire; *iron; red oil; soul; stone* [S: *copper*] ۷، ۹۰، ۳۳٤، ۳۳٤ مز او جة مزيلة المرابع dunghill عن المرابع زبل → ا مسك | musk | blackness; earth; lead; magnesia; Saturn . \ £V . \ · V . V. 290 . 297-29. . 217 . 19 . 417 ۸، [S: tin] المشترى المشترى المشترى 17-11 rain ٥٠٤، ٤٤٥، ٦٦ | مطر 19. metal; mineral; mine -٦٢ ، ٢٣ ، ١٩ (1.1 (AE (A)-A. (VA (VY (TV (TO (TT -177 . 17 . 111 . 112 . 1.9-1.7 . 1.7 · 1A7 · 1VE · 1V1-1V· · 171 · 100 · 17A (T. . . TAT . TTA . TTI . TEO . TT9-TTA (MAT (MAE-MAT (MOE (ME9 (MTV (MTM (202 (221-22 · (27A (2 · 2 (39A (7AA 017-010 (01 · (0 · 0 (2VA (277 (207

oil press ۳۶۸ ، ۱۹۰ حجر المغناطيس - مغناطيس مغنسيا magnesia | antimon; ash; coal; copper; dust; earth; egg; hair; human being; iron; lead; musk; Saturn; stone; tar; world . or . 19 (YTA (YT9 (19A (109 (15V (AT (05 (MA) (MVM (MV. (MIV (MEV (MIN (M.V 0.7 (892 | black magnesia | المغنيسيا السوداء sea \. 2 key | human being ، ۲۸۵-۲۸۳ مفتاح 011 (729 conjunction ۱۳-۱۲ ، ۷-۳ ا مقارنة اقتر ان → salt ، ٤٣٤ ، ٤٢٠ ، ٢٩٧ ، ٢٤٥ ا ملح 017 (272 - 272 (272 (200 - 202 amalgam ۳۳۲ | ملغمة angel ، ۳۰۱ ، ۳۰۹ ، ۲۹٤ ، ۲۹۱ ملك 290 (297 (29. king | lion; spirit [S: gold; ا ملك mercury; sulphur] . 1AT . 1.0 . TO-TT 278 . 228 . 278 . 711-71. ۱۹۰، ۷۹، ۱۵۰، ۲۹۹، ۲۰۳، Logic ، ٤٤٨، ۱۰۶ ا منطق 012 (0.9 (29) sperm | [S: *mercury*] ۵۱۷ ، ۳۸۰ ، ۷۷ ۹-۸، connection ۱٤-۱۲ مواصلة موت | death | calcination; destruction; solution; spirit leaving the body 010 (0.V و فاۃ → مولود | newborn | child; human of the philosophers; phoenix . ٣٦ . ٣٢ . ٢٠ 221 (270

- الليزان balance; Libra ، ۲۰۶ ، ۲۰۳ ، ۳۷ ، ۳۵۲ ، ۲۵۲ ، ۲۶۳ ، ۲۲۲ ، ۳۵۲ ، ۳۵۲ ، ۲۰۶ ، ۲۲۰ ، ۲۲٤ ، ۲۳۵ ، ۲۷۱ ، ۲۷۱ ، ۲۸۳
- i fire | dye; eastern mercury; father; gold; iron; male; Mars; red oil; smoke; soul; stone; sulphur [S: sal ammoniac] ۲۷ ۲۲-۳۱ ۲۷-۲۱ ۲٤ ۹۸ ۹٦ ۹٤ ۸۷ ۸۰ ۲۱ ۲۲۰ ۲۲۰ ۲۲ ۹۸ ۹٦ ۹٤ ۸۷ ۸۰ ۲۱ ۲۲۰ ۲۲۰ ۱۷۹ ۱۷۲ ۱۱٤ ۱۰۳ ۱۳۷ ۲۳۰ ۲۲۰-۲۱۹ ۲۱۱-۲۱۰ ۲۰۳ ۱۹۷ ۱۹۳ ۲۲۰-۲۱۹ ۲۱۱-۲۱۰ ۲۰۳ ۹۲۲ ۲۰۲۰ ۲۳۷ ۲۳۰ ۲۳۹ ۲۲۰ ۲۳۱ ۲۹۰ ۲۳۰ ۱۲۰ ۲۲۰ ۲۲۲ ۱۹۹ ۲۰۲۰ ۲۳۲ ۱۹۹ ۲۰۲۰ ۲۳۰ ۱۹۰ ۲۰۲۰ ۲۳۰
- plant ،۸۱-۸۰ ،۷۷-۷۲ ، ۵۰ ،۳۹ ۱۲۷ ،۱۲۰ ،۱۱۸-۱۱۱ ،۱۰۹-۱۰۷ ،۹۸ ۱۲۷ ،۱۲۷ ،۱۹۵ ،۱۹۵ ،۱۹۵ ،۱۹۲ ،۱۷۲ ۱۹۸ ،۱۸۷ ،۱۸۵ ،۲۹۵ ،۲۵۹ ،۲۵۵ ۱۳۹۸ ،۳۸۸ ،۳۸۵-۳۸۶ ،۳۸۲ ،۳۷۹ ۱۹۰۵ ، ۱۹۵ ، ۱۹۵ ،۱۹۵ ،۱۹۵ ،۱۹۵
- star | soul [S: tin] ،۳۳۸ ، ۳۳۱ ، ۳۰۷ انجم ۲۷۱ ، ۲۷۱ ، ۲۱۱ ، ۲۱۱ ، ۲۱۲ ، ۲۱۲
- نحاس | copper | egg; human being; iron; lead; magnesia; Saturn; tar; world ، ۲۷۱ - ۱۷۰ ، ۱۰۵ ، ۱۰۷ ، ۲۰۱ ، ۳۱۸ ، ۳۱۸ ، ۲۸۲ ، ۲۳۹ ، ۲۰۲ ، ۴۲۵ ، ۲۳۹ ، ۲۱۱ ، ۲۳۹ ، ۳۷۳ ٤٥٤
 - ا نحاس القوم | alchemists' copper | alchemists' stone; human being ۲۸، ۱۷۱
- → روسختج ا ندّ perfume made from musk, ambergris and aloe ۱۰۷

oos natron | نطرون

drop; sperm | [S: *mercury*] ، ۲۰ انطفة ۱۲۸ ، ۱۰۹ ، ۷۰ ، ۷۳

- blowing ،۳۹۲-۳۹۱ ، ۳۸۹ ، ۱۳۷-۳۳ ، ۲۳ ۱۶
- isoul | air; dye; egg yolk; fire; انفس gold; ivory case; Jupiter; male; Mars; moist stone; nosebleed; oil; *Pharaoh*; *sulphur*; *sun* [S: *mercury*] (AE (VA (09-0A (00 (20 (21 (79 (70 (127-18. (178 (119-11) (99 (98 (9) -17. (101 (101-10. (121 (127-120 (1) 0-1.5 (100 (100 (101 (100 (171 · TTT-TTA · TTE · TTI-TT• · TIT · TII (YIA (YII-YIT (YO· (YEA-YEV (YTV · 177 · 171-17. • · 177-177 · 172 · 17. - 207 (202 (201) 207) 207) 207 -217 (2.9 (39) (37) (37) (37) (30) (£7A (£0Y- £EV (£89 (£81 (£89 (£80 297 . 217 . 219 . 210 . 210 ۱٦٥، ۳٦٨، ۱٦٥ naphtha انفط ۳۲، ۲۲، ۲۲، ۲۱۸، ۳۱۹، ۳۱۹ iver - ٤٨٧ انب 290 . 298 . 298 . 29.
- i ammonia | [S: *mercury*] ، ۲۹۷ انوشادر ۱۳۰۰ مین ۲۹۷
- النتيران | the two shining ones (sun and moon) | *soul and spirit* ، ۱٤٨ ، ۱۳ ، ۷ - ٤٧٦ ، ٢٦٦ ، ٢٦٦ ، ٢٦٩ ، ٢٨٢ ، ٤٧٧

nenuphar ٤٨٩ ، ٤١١ انيلوفر

هدم | destruction | *calcination*; *death*; solution ۳۰ ، ٤ crescent ۲۷۱ هلال

- هواء sulphur] ، ۲۵ ، ۷۳ ، ۲۵ ، ۲۵ ، ۱۸-۱۷ ، ۲۵ ، ۱۲۰ ، ۲۵ ، ۲۵ ، ۲۵ ، ۲۵ ، ۱۸-۱۷ ، ۲۳۲ ، ۲۲۰ ، ۲۱۵ - ۲۱۵ ، ۲۹۳ ، ۲۱۹ - ۲۳۳ ، ۲۱۵ ، ۳۹۹-۳۹۸ ، ۳۹۵ ، ۳۹۳ ، ۲۵۷ ، ۲۵۷ ، ۲۹۲ ، ۲۹۵ ، ۲۹۹-۳۹۸ ، ۲۹۵
- matter ، ۳۲٤ ، ۳۱۷ ، ۲۲۳ ، ۱۰۰ ا هیولی ۳۸۸ ، ۳۷۰ ، ۳٤۷

rose ٤٢٣ | وردة

- egg; elixir; leaves | egg; elixir; Etesian stone; moon; poison; spirit; triplicated water; water [S: mercury; salt] TTT . 199 vizier | moon ۲۱۱-۲۱۰ | وزیر weight ، ۲۸۰ ، ۲۳٤ ، ۲۲۲ ، ۱۹۸ ، ۱۹۲ (270 (21A-21V (211 (M71-M7. (M07 ٤٨٤-٤٨٠ ۲، ٤٦ ، dirt | [S: *iron*; *lead*] | وسخ (207 (MYO (YAE (YT. (YTE ())E (AV ٤VV د, ن → death ۲۲ وفاة \rightarrow مو ت jasmine ٤٨٩ ياسمىن ۳۱، ۲۵۰، [S: sulphur] باقوت
 - ۱۹۵ ، ۲۸۲ ، ۱۹۱ ، ۲۰۳–۲۰۶ ، ۲۰۳ ، ۲۱۲ ، ۲۸۹ ، ۲۸۷ ، ۲۰۵ ، ۲۲۵

jade ٤٥٥ ا يشم

iasper ٤٥٥ | يصب

English – Arabic

air \rightarrow هو اء alchemist, wise \rightarrow حکيم \rightarrow نحاس القوم → alchemists' copper إكسير القوم → alchemists' elixir alchemists' stone حجر القوم م الكيمياء → alchemy إنىتى → alembic أثال → aludel aludel, product of sublimation in the $(?) \rightarrow \hat{}$ أثالية $\leftarrow (?)$ ملغمة → amalgam عنبر → ambergris نوشادر → ammonia شقائق → anemones ملك → angel animal \rightarrow حيوان antidote \rightarrow تر باق antimon $\rightarrow \downarrow \dot{\lambda}$ آلة → apparatus application $\rightarrow -d$ الحمل → Aries arsenic \rightarrow $_{cas}$ art (of alchemy) \rightarrow الصناعة \leftarrow الصناعة $ash \rightarrow ash$ balance \rightarrow ميز ان بلخش → balas ruby bath \rightarrow ممّام benzoin resin \rightarrow عبهر bird \rightarrow طائر \rightarrow egg, bird's blackening \rightarrow تسبو بد سواد → blackness السواد الثاني → blackness, second \rightarrow cow, black

 \rightarrow magnesia, black $blood \rightarrow c$ body \rightarrow \rightarrow عظم → bone borax \rightarrow بور ق $bottle \rightarrow j$ bowl, hemispherical \rightarrow جامة غصن → branch المرة الصفراء → bile, yellow طائر → bird الطائر الأخضر → bird, green blowing \rightarrow نفخ عروس → bride استىر ق → brocade \rightarrow silk brocade burning \rightarrow [-, [-,]

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جيفة → cadaver
calcination \rightarrow \tau
camelian \rightarrow عقبق
camphor \rightarrow کافور
Cancer → السر طان
chamomile \rightarrow أقحو ان
chatoyant gemstone \rightarrow عين الهرّ
child \rightarrow de
   \rightarrow newborn
chrysolite \rightarrow ز بر جد
cinnabar \rightarrow j
طن → clay
clearing \rightarrow تخليص
cloud \rightarrowسحاں
coal \rightarrow فحم
color \rightarrow bلو ن
composition \rightarrow \tau
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composition, first – التركيب الأوّل composition, second \rightarrow | ltr Z_{2} الثانى $compound \rightarrow$ مر ک conjunction \rightarrow مقار نة \leftarrow اقتران connection \rightarrow مواصلة $copper \rightarrow i$ copper, burned \rightarrow $_{\mathcal{C}}$ \rightarrow alchemists' copper copper oxide \rightarrow | | | | $coral \rightarrow$ مرجان البقرة السوداء → cow, black creation \rightarrow خلق $crescent \rightarrow \omega$ اقرونس → Cronus بلور → crystal cucurbit flask \rightarrow قر عة $curcuma \rightarrow \lambda \lambda$ death $\rightarrow \sigma_{e} \sigma \rightarrow \sigma_{e} \sigma$ deluge \rightarrow طو فان demon \rightarrow عفر بت شیطان → devil حجر الشياطين → devils' stone destillation \rightarrow rad adestruction \rightarrow all ألماس → ألماس dirt \rightarrow درن \rightarrow تفصيل → division $dog \rightarrow \Sigma$

dome \rightarrow قبّة طram \rightarrow حلم drop \rightarrow تطفة drug \rightarrow عقار \leftarrow دواء dung \rightarrow زبل مزبلة \leftarrow lunghill تر اب → dust eagle \rightarrow عقاب earth \rightarrow $i_{c} \rightarrow i_{c} \rightarrow i_{c}$ الأرض المقدّسة → earth, holy earth, moist \rightarrow \vdots earth, white silvery \rightarrow أرض يبضاء ورقبة \rightarrow philosophers' earth ييضة → egg egg, bird's → يبضة الطائر eggshell \rightarrow قشہ egg white \rightarrow ياض egg yolk \rightarrow مح \rightarrow virgins' eggs Egyptian temple \rightarrow temple element, basic \rightarrow (2)فيل → elephant $elixir \rightarrow j$ إكسير البياض → إكسير البياض الإكسير الأصغر → elixir, tiny \rightarrow alchemists' elixir \rightarrow ferment elixir \rightarrow moon elixir \rightarrow silver elixir الفيض الإلهي → emanation, divine emerald \rightarrow زمر د emery \rightarrow with r_{r} Etesian stone \rightarrow stone, Etesian شحم → fat

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fat \rightarrow \dots

father \rightarrow \hat{l}

female \rightarrow \hat{l}

ferment \rightarrow \hat{s}_{2x}

ferment elixir \rightarrow \hat{s}_{2x}
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fire \rightarrow نار \leftarrow flower \rightarrow زهر food \rightarrow غذاء \leftarrow fruit \rightarrow ثمر fugitive, the \rightarrow moon full moon \rightarrow moon

 $garden \rightarrow top (constraints) garden <math>\rightarrow$ paradise garden $figurent \rightarrow figurent figurent <math>\rightarrow$ bab $ghoul \rightarrow top (constraints) garden

hair \rightarrow شعر hematite \rightarrow شادنج honey \rightarrow عسل فللف \leftarrow hoof قرن horn \rightarrow قرن human \rightarrow lith human of the philosophers \rightarrow الفلاسفة \rightarrow animal, human \rightarrow tree of the human

ice → ثلج incantation → رقية iris → سوسان iron → حديد iron stone → خاهان dرف العاج → ivory case jade \rightarrow یشم ياسمين → jasmine $jewel \rightarrow = e$ جنّ → jinn junction → عقد المشترى → Jupiter kettle \rightarrow قدر $key \rightarrow a$ مفتاح $king \rightarrow$ ملك لازور د → lapislazuli $lead \rightarrow \Box$ Leo → الأسد leaves $\rightarrow 0$ الميز ان → Libra life \rightarrow حياة ضياء → light lime → λ $lion \rightarrow lion$ liquid \rightarrow water litharge \rightarrow أسر نج \rightarrow منطق → logic $macrocosmos \rightarrow J$ \rightarrow microcosmos $magic \rightarrow 3$ قبة ($magician \rightarrow magician$ مغنیسیا → مغنیسیا المغنيسيا السوداء → المغنيسيا السو magnetic stone \rightarrow \rightarrow جار بة → maid $male \rightarrow \dot{c}$ man, old \rightarrow شيخ حکيم → man, wise شاتّ → man, young

man, young eastern \rightarrow الفتى الشرقى مر قشيثا → marcasite marriage \rightarrow $rie_{2,r}$ Mars → المرّيخ هىولى → matter $iequal melting \rightarrow iequal constraints$ زيبق → mercury mercury, eastern \rightarrow الزيبق الشرقى mercury, western \rightarrow الزيبق الغربي معدن → metal metal, (nonprecious) \rightarrow فلز metaphor \rightarrow \neq i \in مازریون → mezereum العالم الأصغر → microcosmos \rightarrow macrocosmos لين → milk \rightarrow virgin's milk $mind \rightarrow a$ mine \rightarrow معدن mineral → معدن تخليط → mixing $mixture \rightarrow \star$ $moon \rightarrow$ قمر moon, full \rightarrow بدر إكسير القمر → moon elixir \rightarrow crescent mother \rightarrow \vec{h} mountain \rightarrow \neq مىسك → musk $myrtle \rightarrow \tilde{l}$

naphtha \rightarrow نفط natron \rightarrow نطرون natures, the four \rightarrow الطبائع الأربع nenuphar \rightarrow نيلوفر

newborn \rightarrow مولو د night $\rightarrow \mu$ nosebleed \rightarrow ale odor \rightarrow رائحة دهن → oil دهن أحمر → oil, red دهن أصفر → oil, yellow oil press \rightarrow معصار olive oil \rightarrow زىت ز ىتو نة → olive tree زرنیخ → orpiment کانو ن → oven $palace \rightarrow a$ paradise garden \rightarrow جنة \rightarrow virgin of paradise طاوو س → peacock pearl \rightarrow لؤلؤ \leftarrow در $\overleftarrow{}$ pebble stone \rightarrow حندل $perfume \rightarrow \exists d = d$ Pharaoh \rightarrow فرعون فىلسو ف → philosopher \rightarrow human of the philosophers أرض الفلاسفة → philosophers' earth ذهب الفلاسفة → philosophers' gold حج الفلاسفة → philosophers' stone فلسفة → philosophy ققنس → phoenix طبب → dhysician الحوت → Pisces pitch \rightarrow ; planet → 2 + 2 = 2נוח → נוחב plant, scented \rightarrow کیان سم → poison

pomegranate \rightarrow رمّان $pot \rightarrow$ قدر pot, earthenware \rightarrow برمة أشنان → potash تدبير → preparation preparation, first → التدىر الأوّل التدبير الثاني → preparation, second توليد → procreation بر هان → proof pulverization \rightarrow سحق $purification \rightarrow reference طهار ة → purity $purpure \rightarrow j$ فر فير تعفين → putrefaction $rain \rightarrow d$ raven \rightarrow irealgar \rightarrow زرنیخ reddening \rightarrow zazحمر ة → redness refining \rightarrow تخليص residue \rightarrow ثفل صمغة → resin بعث → resurrection revitalization \rightarrow |river $\rightarrow \dot{\gamma}_{r}$ تشو بة → roasting صخرة → rock $rose \rightarrow e$ ور دة ىاقە ت → ruby \rightarrow balas ruby صدأ → rust safflower $\rightarrow \gamma_n$ ali $\rightarrow \gamma_n$

safflower → بہرمان saffron → زعفران Sagittarius → القوس $salt \rightarrow alt$ sand \rightarrow (a) $sandalwood \rightarrow outline$ sappan wood \rightarrow بقّہ $scale \rightarrow$ ie jescience \rightarrow at Scorpio \rightarrow العقر ب $sea \rightarrow j \rightarrow j \rightarrow j$ secret \rightarrow ",..." semen \rightarrow sperm shining ones, the two \rightarrow النيّر ان سفينة → ship silk brocade \rightarrow mikem ورق → فضّة → silver silver, pure \rightarrow \pm اكسير الفضّة → silver elixir sky→ ساء سىك → smelting smoke → دخان حتة → snake $snow \rightarrow$ ثلج $softening \rightarrow \tau$ غاسو ل→ soap $soil \rightarrow \tau$ solidification \rightarrow solution \rightarrow \neg کاهن → کاهن نفس → soul sowing $\rightarrow j$ $sperm \to U$ sphere \rightarrow فلك spirit $\rightarrow contractor $star \rightarrow i$ stone $\rightarrow --$

stone, Etesian \rightarrow أطيسيو س الحجر المكتوم → stone, hidden حجر المغناطيس → stone, magnetic stone, noble \rightarrow [Here] stone, noble \rightarrow alchemists' stone \rightarrow devils' stone \rightarrow gold stone \rightarrow iron stone \rightarrow pebble stone \rightarrow philosophers' stone sublimation \rightarrow تصعید sublimation in the aludel (?) أثالية → substance $\rightarrow \neq e$ suckling \rightarrow رضاع کر یت → sulphur sulphurs, the two → الكبر يتتان sulphur water, pure \rightarrow ماء الكبريت النقى شىمىس → sun طلعة الشمس → sunrise sweet flag \rightarrow 10, 00 sweet flag رمز → symbol $talc \rightarrow dls$ $tallow \to$ شحم أثل → tamarisk $tar \rightarrow$ ق, -قار -الثور → Taurus tears \rightarrow castemple, Egyptian \rightarrow ... $tin \rightarrow$ قصدير شجرة → tree شجرة آدم → tree, Adam's شجرة الإنسان → شجرة الإنسان \rightarrow olive tree

 \rightarrow ziziphus tree تثلیث → triplication فيروزج → turquoise vapor \rightarrow بخار الز هر ة → Venus زنجرة → زنجرة vessel \rightarrow [i] الإناء المكتوم → vessel, hidden viper \rightarrow أفعى بنفسج → violet عذر اء → virgin virgins' eggs \rightarrow بنض العذاري ليز, العذراء → virgin's milk Virgo → السنبلة vitriol $\rightarrow j$ vizier \rightarrow $_{ei}$ غسل → washing water \rightarrow ala water, divine \rightarrow الماء الإلهي water, eternal \rightarrow الماء الخالد الماء الورقى → water, silvery الماء الشمسي → water, solar الماء المثلّث → Water, triplicated \rightarrow sulphur water water bath \rightarrow \neg watering \rightarrow تسقية waterings, the nine \rightarrow التساقى التسعة $wax \rightarrow \hat{m}$ تشميع → waxing weight $\rightarrow c$ ساض → whiteness whiteness, second – البياض الثاني \rightarrow elixir of whiteness

whitening \rightarrow c_{12} γ man, wise wolf \rightarrow c_{23} \Rightarrow man, wise wolf \rightarrow c_{23} woman, old \rightarrow c_{23} woman, young western \rightarrow muscle work, first \rightarrow u_{24} work \rightarrow u_{24} work, first \rightarrow u_{24} work, first \rightarrow u_{24} work, first \rightarrow u_{24} work, first \rightarrow u_{24} work, hidden \rightarrow u_{24} work, middle \rightarrow u_{24} work, second γ u_{24} yellowness \rightarrow صفرة zinc \rightarrow توتيا \leftarrow خارصيني ziziphus tree \rightarrow مىدرة zodiac, sign of the \rightarrow برج \rightarrow Aries \rightarrow Cancer \rightarrow Leo \rightarrow Libra \rightarrow Pisces \rightarrow Sagittarius \rightarrow Scorpio \rightarrow Taurus \rightarrow Virgo

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