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BSB B. G. TEUBNER VERLAGSGESELLSCHAFT
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EVRIPIDES

BACCHAE

EDIDIT

E. CHRISTIAN KOPFF



BSB B. G. TEUBNER VERLAGSGESELLSCHAFT

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PRAEFATIO

Primum omnium satis constat in saeculis in quibus florebat imperium Romanum nobilissimam gratissimamque tragoediarum Euripidis auribus omnium, exceptis Phoenissis Oresteque, Bacchas fuisse. traditionem citationum imitationum testimoniorumque aliorum ditissimam habemus atque fragmenta librorum manu scriptorum papyraceorum nonnulla. florentibus Constantinopoli imperatoribus Christianis libri manu scripti Baccharum rariores erant. quorum duo soli ad nostrum tempus pervenerunt: L(aurentianus) 32. 2 et P(alatinus) 287, quos fusius descriptos apud Turyn, Zuntz, et in hac bibliotheca Teubneriana in praefatione editionis Heraclidarum a v. d. Garzya scripta invenias. ambo procedunt e scriptorio v. d. Demetrii Triclinii Thessalonicensi, quorum L, nunc in bibliotheca Laurentiana Florentiae depositus, continet Bacchas in foliis 76—81, quae in mediis Supplicibus Euripidis sunt, in parte ab aliis separata, titulo Pentheo adiecto, ad versum 755 scriptas, quinque paginis (fol. 81^v usque ad 83^v) scriptura vacuis (quod spatium ad tragoediam exarandam non sufficeret). codex ab Triclinio (vel l, ut appellare solent viri docti) in textu et colometria correctus est secundum exemplar libri P, ut videtur.

P, nunc in Bibliotheca Vaticana servatus, ad librorum pretiosorum mercatum exaratus satis negligenter sed ab exemplari multo meliori quam erat fons Laurentiani. habet titulum Bacchas, habet versus 14, 525, 552, quos omisit L, habet tandem tragoediam nostram post versum 755, magna tamen cum lacuna.

Etsi P in scriptorio Triclinii exaratus esse videtur ex exemplari Triclinio cognito, Palatinus noster multum differt a libro qui Triclinio usui erat in Laurentiano corrigendo, ut probavit Zuntz, Inquiry 133sq., in primis a colometria sed etiam in nonnullis lectionibus (ex. gr. 525, 552 addidit Triclinius in Laurentiano, non autem 14). (nota bene, lector, aliquot lectiones ab Zuntzio laudatas, ut diversos l et P probaret, easdem esse in P et l.)

Saeculo decimo secundo post Christum natum, ut videtur, exstitit aliud exemplar Baccharum, melioribus saepe lectionibus quam habent codices nostri et tota illa magna parte compositionem Penthei membrorum continente instructum, quod exemplar usui fuit scriptori Christi Patientis.

PRAEFATIO

(aetatem Christum Patientem scribendi novimus ex re metrica carmina Byzantina redolente.) ad textum Baccharum constituendum non negligendae sunt lectiones a Christo Patienti, testimoniis, papyris derivatae.

Lectionum apparatus habes pleniorum quam editorum tantum in usum requiras, atque apparatus colometriae; qui usui erunt, spero, viris doctis non solum arti criticae sed etiam historiae textus studentibus. colometria ad aetatem eruditorum Alexandriae viventium et etiam supra revocari potest. in appendicibus dedi testimonia ad magnam illam lacunam explendam ab aliis collecta, coniecturarum virorum doctorum magnam molem, et colometriam meam, saepenumero respectans colometriam librorum manu scriptorum.

In rebus orthographicis normam editorum nostrae aetatis usum Atheniensium quinti saeculi ante Christum natum respectantium sequor. mihi usui erant libri virorum linguae graecae peritorum, R. Kühner, Fr. Blass, B. Gerth, Meisterhans, Björck, unde legas *οἰκτεῖω, γινώσκω, κλεινός, εἰς* . . . errores minoris momenti, omissum iota subscriptum, falsos accentus, huiusmodi cetera, saepenumero praetermisi, sed scripsi etiam multas nugas quae ad artem criticam non flocci sunt, ad memoriam librorum nobilissimorum, **L** et **P**, atque viri doctissimi Triclinii conservandam plus quam necesse. lectori ut darem textum legibilem in mente habui, etiam in locis corruptissimis atque paene desperatis, quibus scatet haec nobilis tragoedia, quae fatum Penthei ipsius fere passa est, sed pulchra semper animos lectorum commovet commovebitque dum domus Aeneae Palatini immobile saxum accolet et nostrae litterae vigeant.

Tanta adiutorum magistrorum amicorum multitudine sublevatus nescio quo vertam ut gratias agam idoneas, sed veniam ab aliis quos non nomino petens gratias quam maximas ago et habeo Academiae Americanae Romae sitae, collegis atque ministris Romae viventibus, in primis Iohanni H. D'Arms, praefecto Academiae, et Laurentio Richardson jr., praesidi scholae studiorum classicorum; benignitati collegii q. d. National Endowment for the Humanities; Universitati meae in Colorado sitae et eius Committee on Research, in primis Clyde Walton, praefecto bibliothecae universitatis, qui omnes tempus laborandi mihi dederunt; praefectis ministris omnium bibliothecarum in quibus laboravi; feminae doctae Lisae Serlin Foreman quae in bibliographia componenda me multum adiuvit; viris in rebus papyraceis doctis R. A. Coles, J. R. Rea, M. L. Haslam amico, atque Waltero Cockle qui in maximo Baccharum libro papyraceo investigando mihi magna cum comitate et utilitate opitulatus est.

E. Christian Kopff

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