Anwaar Aldhamer

The Roman Catholic and the Islamic Teachings on the Morality of Homosexuality

Master's Thesis

YOUR KNOWLEDGE HAS VALUE



- We will publish your bachelor's and master's thesis, essays and papers
- Your own eBook and book sold worldwide in all relevant shops
- Earn money with each sale

Upload your text at www.GRIN.com and publish for free



Bibliographic information published by the German National Library:

The German National Library lists this publication in the National Bibliography; detailed bibliographic data are available on the Internet at http://dnb.dnb.de .

This book is copyright material and must not be copied, reproduced, transferred, distributed, leased, licensed or publicly performed or used in any way except as specifically permitted in writing by the publishers, as allowed under the terms and conditions under which it was purchased or as strictly permitted by applicable copyright law. Any unauthorized distribution or use of this text may be a direct infringement of the author s and publisher s rights and those responsible may be liable in law accordingly.

Imprint:

Copyright © 2009 GRIN Verlag ISBN: 9783668019683

This book at GRIN:

Anwaar Alc	dhame
------------	-------

The Roman Catholic and the Islamic Teachings on the Morality of Homosexuality

GRIN - Your knowledge has value

Since its foundation in 1998, GRIN has specialized in publishing academic texts by students, college teachers and other academics as e-book and printed book. The website www.grin.com is an ideal platform for presenting term papers, final papers, scientific essays, dissertations and specialist books.

Visit us on the internet:

http://www.grin.com/

http://www.facebook.com/grincom

http://www.twitter.com/grin_com

The Roman Catholic and Islamic Teachings on the Morality of Homosexuality

By

Anwaar Faisal Al-Dhamer

Department of Religious Studies Gonzaga University Spokane, WA. 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the Name of Allah, the All Merciful, the Ever –Merciful

All praise, Gratitude and thanks are to Almighty God. This thesis cannot claim its existence from a single contribution. Therefore, I am much indebted to many people. My profuse thanks goes to my thesis directors Dr. Patrick McCormick and Dr. John Sheveland, without their help, inspiring ideas and deep insight, this thesis would never have been written. It is difficult to mention all those who deserve acknowledgements, but I would like to extend my gratitude to my family for their constant help and unflagging support. My relatives have thrown their support behind me when they realize that I will face an uphill task. I must admit that the topic is rather controversial because of religious, cultural and customs constraints. Although the road was slippery and bumpy, I clung to it, as resolve as ever, to complete my task and achieve my goal. I cannot thank them enough for providing me the psychological boost, which enhanced my confidence. Briefly, constructive remarks, various propositions and useful pieces of advice, from my thesis directors helped me take the bull by the horn and produce this work. Last but not the least, a special thanks to all those authors whose sources have helped shape this work.

I have decided to publish my theses hoping to benefit people understand homosexuality and show the religious teachings on the morality of homosexuality. I also hope to inspire and help scholars, who are doing a research on this topic, with different ideas and sources. May Allah Guide us all to the righteous path.

Contents

Acknowledgment

Introduction	1
1. Chapter One: The Story of the Prophet Lot and His People	
1.1 The Story of the Prophet Lot in the Qur'an	2
1.2 Animal Homosexuality	9
2. Chapter 2: Homosexuality Through History	
2.1 Early History of Homosexuality in Greece	10
2.2 The Roman Empire	11
2.3 Early Christianity	11
2.4 The Feudal Period and the Dark Ages	12
2.5 Thirteenth and Fourteenth Century	12
2.6 Eighteenth, Nineteenth and Twentieth Century	13
2.7 Homosexuality in the Islamic World	16
3. Chapter Three: Changing Religious Attitudes to Homosexuality	
3.1 A Response to the Bible	19
3.2 Reinterpreting the Qur'an	25
3.3 Other Reasons Why Muslim and Human Right Groups having Favorable Views	29
about Homosexuality	29
3.4 Rethinking Procreation	30
3.5 Recognizing Orientation	31
3.6 Homophobia	33
4. Chapter Four: The Roman Catholic Teachings on Homosexuality and its	
Arguments against these Changes	
4.1 The Catholic Interpretation of the Bible Texts that Condemns Homosexuality	35
4.2 Love, Sex and Procreation in the view of Catholic Teachings	41
4.3 A Response to Recognizing Orientation	46
4.4 Roman Catholic Church View on Homophobia	47
5. Chapter Five: Islamic Teachings on Homosexuality and its Arguments	
against the Changes	
5.1 How Does the Main Four Schools of Thought and Jurisprudence Treat	49
Homosexuality?	
5.2 The Islamic Interpretation of the Qur'an Texts that Condemns Homosexuality	50
5.3 Some Muslims Views against Homosexuality by Muslims groups and	53
Individuals 5.4 Why Orientation is not Recognized in the Islamic World	53
5.4.1 Homosexuality is not innate	53

5.4.2 Choice or Destiny	55
5.5 Excess of Passion (<i>Hawa</i>)	57
5.6 What is the Purpose of Man Creation?	63
5.7 God's Mercy (Rahman and Raheem)	65
5.8 Islamic View on Homophobia	66
Conclusion	68
Bibliography	69