Fabrizio Colimberti

Frontex. A principal-agent perspective

Thesis (M.A.)

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UCL SCHOOL OF PUBLIC POLICY 2007/2008

FRONTEX: AN AGENCY AT THE CROSSROADS

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ABSTRACT

The purpose of this research focuses on one of the latest and most significant development of

Justice, Freedom and Security policies of the EU: the creation of FRONTEX, the Agency for the

Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the

European Union, established in 2004 and operational since 2005.

In particular, this paper will utilise a principal-agent perspective in an attempt to explain why

Frontex has been established, what roles the various institutions played in the process of, and the

context behind, its creation. The paper argues that Member States established an agency borne out

of the need to enhance the Area of Justice, Freedom and Security in the context of the Schengen

agreements. Consequently, the paper highlights the deficiencies of the structure, especially

regarding its independence from its principals, and its current funding regulation limits, that result

in a wide range of tasks and a high dependence from the resources of Member States.

However, even if primarily only used in the context of counter-illegal immigration operations, the paper highlights how the agency has been growing steadily in power and resources, and represents a first fundamental step towards an effective communitarisation of border management that could lead, in the long term, to the establishment of a European Border Police.