### **Nuwan Herath**

# An assessment on post-accord human rights violations in Nepal

Thesis (M.A.)

G R I N 🙂

# YOUR KNOWLEDGE HAS VALUE



- We will publish your bachelor's and master's thesis, essays and papers
- Your own eBook and book sold worldwide in all relevant shops
- Earn money with each sale

## Upload your text at www.GRIN.com and publish for free



### Bibliographic information published by the German National Library:

The German National Library lists this publication in the National Bibliography; detailed bibliographic data are available on the Internet at http://dnb.dnb.de .

This book is copyright material and must not be copied, reproduced, transferred, distributed, leased, licensed or publicly performed or used in any way except as specifically permitted in writing by the publishers, as allowed under the terms and conditions under which it was purchased or as strictly permitted by applicable copyright law. Any unauthorized distribution or use of this text may be a direct infringement of the author s and publisher s rights and those responsible may be liable in law accordingly.

### **Imprint:**

Copyright © 2013 GRIN Verlag ISBN: 9783656663836

### This book at GRIN:

https://www.grin.com/document/274497

# An assessment on post-accord human rights violations in Nepal

### **GRIN - Your knowledge has value**

Since its foundation in 1998, GRIN has specialized in publishing academic texts by students, college teachers and other academics as e-book and printed book. The website www.grin.com is an ideal platform for presenting term papers, final papers, scientific essays, dissertations and specialist books.

### Visit us on the internet:

http://www.grin.com/ http://www.facebook.com/grincom http://www.twitter.com/grin\_com

### AN ASSESSMENT ON POST – ACCORD HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN NEPAL

A Thesis

Submitted to the Graduate School of the University of Notre Dame in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of

Master of Arts

by

HM Nuwan Herath

Graduate Program in Peace Studies

Notre Dame, Indiana

June 2013

© Copyright 2013

HM Nuwan Herath

Dedicated to all victims of human rights violations in Nepal

### CONTENTS

Figures	ii
Tables	iii
Acknowledgments	iv
Chapter 1: Introduction 1.1 Background 1.2 An Overview on Human Rights Violations in Nepal 1.3 Research Problem	1 1 8 12
<ul> <li>Chapter 2: Literature Review and Conceptual Framework</li> <li>2.1 Conceptual Framework</li> <li>2.2 Violence Patterns</li> <li>2.3 Population variables and Human Rights Violations</li> </ul>	15 15 19 21
Chapter 3: Research Objective and Methodology 3.1 Objective of the Study 3.2 Research Methodology 3.3 Limitations	25 25 25 27
<ul> <li>Chapter 4: Data analysis</li> <li>4.1 Human Rights Situations in General</li> <li>4.2 Human Rights Violations and Victims</li> <li>4.3 Levels of Human Rights Violations in Various Regions <ul> <li>4.3.1 Development Regions and Violence</li> <li>4.3.2 Geographical Regions and Violence</li> </ul> </li> <li>4.4 Population Variables and Post – Accord Human Rights Violations <ul> <li>4.4.1 Population and Actors of Human Rights Violations</li> <li>4.4.2 Youth Population and Human Rights Violations</li> <li>4.5 Armed Groups, Small Arms Incidents and Human Rights Violations</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	29 29 32 40 40 44 51 53 56 59
Chapter 5: Summary of findings 5.1 General Findings 5.2 Specific Findings 5.2.1 Various Regions and Human Rights Violations 5.2.2 Population Variables and Human Rights Violation 5.2.3 Armed Groups, Small Arms and Human Rights Violations	63 64 64 64 s 65 66
Appendix A: List of Non – State Armed Groups	
Bibliography	

### FIGURES

Figure 4.1	Incidents of Human Rights violations from 2005 to 2010	29
Figure 4.2	Victims caused due to human rights violations by actors	33
Figure 4.3	Actors involved in human rights violations and injured victims, 2005-2010	36
Figure 4.4	Number of people killed by different actors between 2005 and 2010	38
Figure 4.5	Post – Accord Human Rights Violations by Development Regions	43
Figure 4.6	Geographical, regional and district wise distribution of Human Rights Violations in Nepal, 2005-2010.	48
Figure 4.7	Intensity of Human Rights Violations in districts	50
Figure 4.8	A comparison between the population distributions in various districts of Nepal with human rights violations that took place in those districts at the year of 2008	52
Figure 4.9	A comparison between Population and various Actors of Human Rights Violations	54
Figure 4.10	0 Number of Human Rights Violations in comparison to youth population (Age 15 to 34) – 2008	57
Figure 4.11	1 Comparison of non – state armed groups with Human Rights violations	60