Robert Antelme

Humanity, Community, Testimony

Martin Crowley



European Humanities Research Centre University of Oxford

Research Monographs in French Studies 15

Robert Antelme Humanity, Community, Testimony

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MARTIN CROWLEY



European Humanities Research Centre University of Oxford Research Monographs in French Studies 15 2003 First published 2003

Published for the Society for French Studies by the European Humanities Research Centre of the University of Oxford 47 Wellington Square Oxford OX1 2JF

LEGENDA is the publications imprint of the European Humanities Research Centre

Published 2017 by Routledge 2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN 711 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10017, USA

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

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> ISBN 13: 978-1-900755-80-1 (pbk) ISSN 1466–8157

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British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data A CIP catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

LEGENDA series designed by Cox Design Partnership, Witney, Oxon

Chief Copy-Editor: Genevieve Hawkins

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For my parents Rod and Hilary Crowley

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

For permission to reproduce copyright material, I am grateful to Editions Gallimard. I am also grateful to Leon Rosselson for allowing me to quote his 'The World Turned Upside Down', which has been greatly on my mind and on my lips during the writing of this study. I would like to thank Queens' College, the Department of French and the University of Cambridge, for sabbatical leave and financial support which have greatly helped the writing of this book.

Of the many people who have helped me during the completion of this project, I owe an especial debt of gratitude to Monique Antelme, whose generous support has touched me deeply. I also owe particular thanks to Colin Davis, Leslie Hill (*qui est à l'origine de ce livre*) and Michel Surya. For practical, intellectual and personal support, I would like to thank Kareni Bannister, Wendy Bennett, Victoria Best, Bruno Chaouat, James Diggle, Robert Gordon, Katja Haustein, Catherine Howell, Ian James, Sarah Kay, Neil Kenny, Michael Moriarty, Ian Patterson, Kyle Rand, Kathryn Robson, Emily Tomlinson, Cathy Wardle, Ingrid Wassenaar, Carl Watkins and Emma Wilson. And I am immensely grateful to Ella Crowley, Nick Crowley and Rachel Wooller, for their constant interest in this work (albeit to different degrees) and for their sustaining love.

M. P. V. C.



ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviations are used to refer to the following:

- *EH* Robert Antelme, *L'Espèce humaine*, édition revue et corrigée (1957) (Paris: Gallimard, Tel, 1978)
- TI Robert Antelme, Textes inédits/Sur 'L'Espèce humaine'/Essais et témoignages (Paris: Gallimard, 1996)

All emphases are original except where otherwise stated.

The World Turned Upside Down

In 1649 to St. George's Hill

A ragged band they called the Diggers came to show the people's will. They defied the landlords, they defied the laws. They were the dispossessed reclaiming what was theirs.

We come in peace they said to dig and sow. We come to work the lands in common and to make the waste ground grow. This earth divided we will make whole So it will be a common treasury for all.

The sin of property we do disdain. No man has any right to buy and sell the earth for private gain. By theft and murder they took the land, Now everywhere the walls spring up at their command.

They make the laws to chain us well, The clergy dazzle us with heaven or they damn us into hell. We will not worship the God they serve, The God of greed who feeds the rich while poor folk starve.

We work we eat together, we need no swords. We will not bow to the masters or pay rent to the lords. Still we are free though we are poor. You Diggers all stand up for glory, stand up now.

From the men of property the orders came, They sent the hired men and troopers to wipe out the Diggers' claim, Tear down their cottages, destroy their corn. They were dispersed but still the vision lingers on.

You poor take courage, you rich take care. This earth was made a common treasury for everyone to share. All things in common, all people one. We come in peace. The orders came to cut them down.

LEON ROSSELSON