

## ENVIRONMENTAL INTEGRATION IN THE EU'S EXTERNAL RELATIONS

The book examines the integration of environmental protection requirements into EU external relations focusing on unilateral, bilateral and inter-regional instruments, which have been less explored than the multilateral dimension of EU environmental policy. The book also explores for the first time the complex interplay and mutual influences between EU environmental integration initiatives and environmental multilateralism. On the one hand it identifies the legal and other instruments used by the EU to support the implementation of multilateral environmental agreements in third countries (particularly developing ones). On the other hand, it singles out the legal and other tools employed by the EU as a means to build partnerships with third countries in order to influence ongoing multilateral negotiations concerning the environment and sustainable development, or to contribute to the development of new international environmental norms in the absence of such multilateral negotiations. Ultimately, the book traces the significant evolution of, and complex interaction between, the various tools deployed by the EU to integrate environmental concerns in its external relations, with a view to identifying emerging challenges and future directions.

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# Environmental Integration in the EU's External Relations

Beyond Multilateral Dimensions

Gracia Marín Durán  
and  
Elisa Morgera



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## *List of Abbreviations*

|           |                                                                                 |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AA        | Association Agreement                                                           |
| ACP       | African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States                                  |
| ASEAN     | Association of South-East Asian Nations                                         |
| ASEM      | Asia-Europe meeting                                                             |
| AU        | African Union                                                                   |
| CARIFORUM | Caribbean Forum                                                                 |
| CAP       | Common Agricultural Policy                                                      |
| CBD       | Convention on Biological Diversity                                              |
| CCP       | Common Commercial Policy                                                        |
| CCS       | Carbon Capture and Storage                                                      |
| CDM       | Clean Development Mechanism                                                     |
| CIS       | Commonwealth of Independent States                                              |
| CITES     | Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora |
| CMS       | Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals             |
| COP       | Conference of the Parties                                                       |
| CSP       | Country Strategy Papers                                                         |
| CSR       | Corporate Social Responsibility                                                 |
| CTE       | WTO Committee on Trade and Environment                                          |
| DCI       | Development Cooperation Instrument                                              |
| DG        | Directorate-General (European Commission)                                       |
| EC        | European Community                                                              |
| EBA       | 'Everything But Arms'                                                           |
| ECA       | European Court of Auditors                                                      |
| ECJ       | European Court of Justice                                                       |
| EDF       | European Development Fund                                                       |
| EEA       | European Economic Area                                                          |
| EEC       | European Economic Community                                                     |
| EIAS      | Environmental Impact Assessments                                                |
| EIS       | Environmental Information Systems                                               |
| EMAS      | Environmental Management and Audit Scheme                                       |
| EMP       | Euro-Mediterranean Partnership                                                  |
| ENP       | European Neighbourhood Policy                                                   |
| ENPI      | European Neighbourhood and Partnership Instrument                               |
| ENRTP     | Environment and Sustainable Management of Natural Resources Thematic Programme  |
| EPA       | Economic Partnership Agreement                                                  |

|          |                                                                          |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ETS      | Emission Trading Scheme                                                  |
| EU       | European Union                                                           |
| FA       | Framework Agreement                                                      |
| FAO      | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations                  |
| FDI      | Foreign Direct Investment                                                |
| FLEGT    | Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade                             |
| FTA      | Free Trade Agreement                                                     |
| GATS     | General Agreement on Trade in Services                                   |
| GATT     | General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade                                   |
| GCC      | Cooperation Council of the Arab States of the Gulf                       |
| GCCA     | Global Climate Change Alliance                                           |
| GDP      | Gross Domestic Product                                                   |
| GNI      | Gross National Income                                                    |
| GSP      | Generalised System of Preferences                                        |
| IAs      | Impact Assessments                                                       |
| ICTSD    | International Center for Trade and Sustainable Development               |
| ILO      | International Labour Organisation                                        |
| IPA      | Instrument for Pre-Accession                                             |
| ITPGR    | International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture |
| ITTO     | International Tropical Timber Organisation                               |
| JPA      | EU-ACP Joint Parliamentary Assembly                                      |
| LAC      | Latin America and the Caribbean                                          |
| LDC      | Least-Developed Country                                                  |
| MDG      | Millennium Development Goal                                              |
| MEA      | Multilateral Environmental Agreement                                     |
| MENA     | Mediterranean and North African countries                                |
| MERCOSUR | Mercado Común del Sur (Southern Common Market)                           |
| MIFF     | Multiannual Indicative Financial Framework                               |
| MIP      | Multiannual Indicative Programmes                                        |
| MIPD     | Multi-Annual Indicative Planning Document                                |
| MFN      | Most-Favoured Nation                                                     |
| MOP      | Meeting of the Parties                                                   |
| NGO      | Non-Governmental Organisation                                            |
| NIEO     | New International Economic Order                                         |
| OCTs     | Overseas Countries and Territories                                       |
| ODA      | Official Development Assistance                                          |
| OECD     | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development                   |
| PCA      | Partnership and Cooperation Agreement                                    |
| POPs     | Persistent Organic Pollutants                                            |
| PPM      | Process and Production Method                                            |
| REDD     | Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Degradation                    |
| REIO     | Regional Economic Integration Organisation                               |
| RSP      | Regional Strategy Papers                                                 |

|        |                                                          |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| SADC   | Southern African Development Community                   |
| SACU   | Southern African Customs Union                           |
| SAICM  | Strategic Approach to International Chemicals Management |
| SAA    | Stabilisation and Association Agreement                  |
| SDS    | Sustainable Development Strategy                         |
| SEA    | Single European Act                                      |
| SEAs   | Strategic Environmental Assessments                      |
| SIA    | Sustainability Impact Assessment                         |
| SIDS   | Small Island Developing States                           |
| SMAP   | Short and Medium Term Environmental Action Programme     |
| TEC    | Treaty establishing the European Community               |
| TEEB   | The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity             |
| TFEU   | Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union          |
| TEU    | Treaty on the European Union                             |
| UfM    | Union for the Mediterranean                              |
| TRIPS  | Trade-Related Intellectual Property Rights               |
| UN     | United Nations                                           |
| UNCCD  | United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification      |
| UNCTAD | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development       |
| UNCLOS | United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea          |
| UNFCCC | United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change    |
| UNDP   | United Nations Development Programme                     |
| UNECE  | United Nations Economic Commission for Europe            |
| UNEP   | United Nations Environment Programme                     |
| UNGA   | United Nations General Assembly                          |
| UNITAR | United Nations Institute for Training and Research       |
| VPA    | Voluntary Partnership Agreement (FLEGT)                  |
| WIPO   | World Intellectual Property Organisation                 |
| WSSD   | World Summit on Sustainable Development                  |
| WTO    | World Trade Organisation                                 |
| WWF    | World Wild Fund for Nature                               |



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