

Extending Unity with Editor Scripting

Put Unity to use for your video games by creating your own custom tools with editor scripting

Foreword by John P. Doran, Technical Game Designer Author of Unity Game Development Blueprints and Mastering UDK Game Development



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Angelo Tadres



BIRMINGHAM - MUMBAI

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Foreword

While perhaps not as glamorous a job as being a gameplay programmer, a tools programmer can make your game development experience much more enjoyable. They truly are the unsung heroes of game development. In fact, AAA studios heavily rely on using tools to make aspects of game development easier to use for designers and artists. Tools also help to reduce tediousness in the creation of content for game projects.

While these tools were often created as separate programs to be run in conjunction with the game engine in the past, one of the things I love about working with the Unity game engine is the fact that with some fairly trivial scripting, you can extend the editor. This allows users to tailor the editor to suit their project's needs and requirements. Additionally, just as Unity was originally created for a game project but grew into a lot more, the custom tools readers will go on to create applications that have the possibility to be extraordinarily successful on Unity's Asset Store, much like NGUI, Playmaker, ProBuilder, and UFPS.

Since I started working with Unity in 2007, I have worked with a lot of tools and have done a fair bit of tools programming personally. While creating my own tools, I often needed to do extensive external research and come up with a lot of things on my own because most of the necessary information was not documented well. I am exuberant that someone has compiled the majority of this information into one place.

Over the course of this book, you will see how you can create your own custom tools starting with simple ones such as gizmos, then moving on to customize the Inspector for the different components you add, and learning how to create your very own Windows with their own custom GUI. Angelo has broken down the concepts and has made it quite easy to see when you would want to use these tools. Throughout this book, he shows practical examples of when you would want to use these particular features from their inception to getting published on the Asset Store. He has also included additional tips and tricks along the way, such as how to set up Git, easily make multiple builds of your projects, as well as get your project up on mobile devices in a flash.

Reading Angelo's work, I am not surprised by the range of content covered in this book. His work as a lead engineer for DeNA as well as his strong technical background, no doubt, gave him the knowledge needed to get this book out to the world. The breadth of content included in this book will give you a strong foundation on which you can build your own tools.

Gifted tools programmers can make all the difference in the world of game projects. This book provides a roadmap on how you can get there.

John P. Doran

Technical Game Designer

Author of Unity Game Development Blueprints and Mastering UDK Game Development

About the Author

Angelo Tadres is a Chilean software engineer, living the dream of working in the mobile video game industry.

Hailing from Santiago, Chile, he began his career doing research and development for video games and applications that are designed to assist the blind and visually impaired with their orientation and mobility skills. After passing quickly through the telecommunications industry—working with value-added services and mobile applications—he got the opportunity to join the Santiago studio of DeNA, one of the world's largest mobile video game companies.

In 2013, Angelo was asked to move to Vancouver, Canada, to become a lead software engineer, where he helped build the fledgling Canadian studio and, in particular, championed Unity 3D, paving the way for other teams' adoption and use.

He's known for getting things done by shooting first and asking questions later. When he is not coding and pushing content to GitHub, you'll find him playing table tennis with his friends or running along the sea wall. To know more about him, visit his website at http://angelotadres.com/.

This book is dedicated to my daughter, Antonia Tadres, and my wife, María Jose Arcos, the person whom I love and who has always supported me in all my crazy projects, including the time when I said "You know what? I want to write a book!"

Thanks to my mom; dad; my whole family; and my friends Jorge Bravo and Vartan Ishanoglu for always being there to push me whenever I doubted myself.

I would also like to say thanks to all the people who work at DeNA Studios Canada for making the past 2 years the most amazing ones of my life.

Finally, I would like to thank the Packt Publishing staff for their assistance through the process and the technical reviewers for their feedback, especially Riddhi Tuljapurkar and Fernando Matarrubia.

About the Reviewers

J. Alberto Gandullo Avila graduated from the University of Seville after a 5-year course in computer science (BA/MA). After this, he worked in Seville as a software developer in the field of enterprise management tools for more than 3 years. However, he always liked other fields such as computer graphics and mobile software more, so he began to self-train in the development of mobile apps and mobile games, specifically in the new technology of augmented reality; this was his first contact with the Unity game engine. Thanks to his proficiency in this field, in 2013, he was hired in London (UK) by a small start-up dedicated to the development of educational video games for mobile devices based on augmented reality. At this stage, he became an expert in developing games using technologies such as C# and Unity. After one and a half years in London, Alberto was hired in Bangkok (Thailand) by a company dedicated to developing F2P games for mobile devices.

Jeremy Jones is a game developer who graduated from Neumont University and has a passion for making robust systems within games. He has created many games and several tools in his own game engine and Unity. In his free time, he likes to go hiking, work out, and draw road designs.

I would like to thank my friends at Neumont University for their support and my family on the East Coast for always believing in me.

Noah Johnson is a technical artist currently working at InContext Solutions. He specializes in pipeline tools and extensions between Unity, Maya, and standalone Python apps. He teaches game engine scripting courses as an adjunct professor at Columbia College Chicago and is currently working on an independent Unreal 4 horror game project. His background in game system scripting and 3D asset creation has dovetailed into a skill set that focuses on tools that make content creation simpler and easier to iterate.

Fernando Matarrubia is a passionate traveler and game maker. He completed his bachelor's degree in computer engineering, for which he was required to travel between three cities and two countries. After that, he got a master's degree in video game development from the Complutense University of Madrid. He has been working with Unity for almost 6 years and loves to create fun pieces of entertainment. He has participated in several titles for platforms such as PS3, PC, Mac, and mobile devices.

Fernando is currently living with his wife and working as a software engineer in the San Francisco Bay Area.

Hugo Ruivo is a self-taught game programmer, who is currently making games for both the mobile and desktop platforms. Alongside games, he also creates tools that help him and his team in the making of their products. He even launched one of his own tools for Unity 3D on the marketplace, Achievement Service Manager.

Ever since he found out how games were made, he couldn't stop learning about the many disciplines of game development, trying to make his own engine, learning new frameworks and technologies, and specializing in some of the best game engines in the industry, such as Unity 3D and UE4.

I would like to thank to my brother and my best friends, who have always given me the inspiration and strength to keep moving forward. I would also like to thank Packt Publishing and Angelo Tadres for the opportunity to contribute to this book and, at some point, to be able to help others learn the same way as I have been learning.

Eric Spevacek, once an independent developer in Chicago, is now an industry technical artist based out of Southern California. His holistic approach to game development and independent experience have helped guide and shape his work in tool development. At work, he is responsible for the creation and maintenance of content creation tools with an emphasis on user experience and streamlined modern workflows. The current trends of accessible commercial game engines and their long-term impact on the industry excite him.

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Preface

Unity is a development platform for creating multiplatform 3D and 2D video games, which is adopted by several studios and indie developers who are looking for something simple, flexible, and powerful. One of its most interesting features is the extensible editor, allowing you to make Unity work for your video game using editor scripting.

If you are looking for a book that will show you how to deal with tasks that are beyond the implementation of Gameplay and are more related to automating and simplifying the creation of content, such as the assets that require a special configuration to make them usable in your levels, and how to enable pipelines to consume and create artifacts used by your video game, then this book is for you.

While improving the workflow of *Run & Jump*, a 2D platformer videogame, you will learn all the basics of editor scripting, creating an ad hoc tool that works as a level editor, customizing the way Unity imports assets, and getting control over the build creation process. As a bonus, you will also learn how to share the tools created inside your team or sell them at the Asset Store.

By the end of this book, you will be able to extend all the concepts that you learned to build your own tools and customize the Unity editor in future video game projects with confidence.

You can consider this as an entry point to make your development workflow easier.

Enjoy!

What this book covers

Chapter 1, Getting Started with Editor Scripting, introduces you to Unity editor scripting and explains why this is useful to improve the development workflow. In this chapter, the video game, Run & Jump, which is used as a base for this book is presented.

Chapter 2, Using Gizmos in the Scene View, explains how to use gizmos to display debug information in the Scene View. Here, we implement a grid with gizmos to be used as guides in the level editor.

Chapter 3, Creating Custom Inspectors, discusses how to improve the way the Unity components and scripts are presented in the inspector window, creating custom inspectors and using property and decorator drawers. In addition to the this, you will learn how to start adding and using the editor GUI components. Here we go through the process of making a custom inspector for the class responsible for the level logic in *Run & Jump*.

Chapter 4, Creating Editor Windows, covers how to create an editor window to present information and interact with features in a custom tool. Using some of the editor GUI skills developed in the last chapter, we create a *Palette* window, which is a quick and visual way to access the prefabs used as building pieces for the video game levels, grouping them by categories.

Chapter 5, Customizing the Scene View, dives into how to add the editor GUI components directly to the Scene View and capture specific events to expand their capabilities. Step by step, we add GUI components to enable and disable different modes we are going to implement on the level editor, like View, Paint, Edit and Erase, changing the way how the user interacts with the tool.

Chapter 6, Changing the Look and Feel of the Editor with GUI Styles and GUI Skins, explains how to change the look and feel of the Unity editor custom tools. Here we finish the level editor investing our time modifying the appearance of it.

Chapter 7, Saving Data in a Persistent Way with Scriptable Objects, describes how to save data in Unity and manipulate it as a reusable asset using scriptable objects. We walk through the process of reallocate certain properties from the class responsible for the level logic to a scriptable object class, making them reusable across levels.

Chapter 8, Controlling the Import Pipeline Using Asset Postprocessor Scripts, demonstrates how to improve and control the importing pipeline using Asset Postprocessor scripts. We work in automating the process of changing the import settings of the assets imported to the project to make them usable by the video game in an easy way.

Chapter 9, Improving the Build Pipeline, discusses how to automate and improve the build creation pipeline modifying the Unity player settings through code and calling scripts outside Unity. Here, we create a basic build pipeline for Run & Jump that publishes the mobile version of it in a distribution platform called AppBlade.

Chapter 10, Distributing Your Tools, concludes this book by showing how to use Unity packages and Git submodules for custom tools distribution, suitable for sharing inside a team, and how to sell content on the Asset Store.

What you need for this book

To follow this book, you will need to download a copy of Unity available at https://unity3d.com/get-unity.

You can use any version of Unity from version 5.0, but we recommend the latest 5.x version, which at the time of writing this is version 5.1.2 (all screenshots have been updated to this version). Don't worry about the kind of license you have, the examples will work with the Personal and Professional Edition.

While working with this book, we will use as base project the video game *Run & Jump*, available at https://github.com/angelotadres/RunAndJump.

You must have the *Run & Jump* project in order to test the code in this book.

Who this book is for

This book is for anyone who has basic knowledge of Unity programming using C# and wants to learn how to extend and create custom tools using Unity Editor Scripting to improve the development workflow and make video game development easier.

Conventions

In this book, you will find a number of text styles that distinguish between different kinds of information. Here are some examples of these styles and an explanation of their meaning.

Code words in text, database table names, folder names, filenames, file extensions, pathnames, dummy URLs, user input, and Twitter handles are shown as follows: "Create a script called LevelInspector.cs inside the folder Editor"

A block of code is set as follows:

```
public override void OnInspectorGUI() {
    DrawLevelDataGUI();
    DrawLevelSizeGUI();
}
```

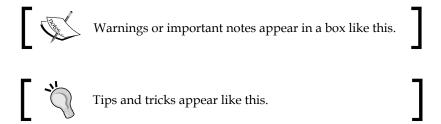
When we wish to draw your attention to a particular part of a code block, the relevant lines or items are set in bold:

```
public override void OnInspectorGUI() {
    DrawLevelDataGUI();
    DrawLevelSizeGUI();
}
```

Any command-line input or output is written as follows:

```
$ git submodule update
```

New terms and **important words** are shown in bold. Words that you see on the screen, for example, in menus or dialog boxes, appear in the text like this: "Select the category **Misc** and then click on the **Sign** piece"



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Getting Started with Editor Scripting

Unity is a powerful engine that enables creative people like you to build video games in different platforms.

After developing a few projects on it, you will realize that each of these could have been a better experience if you'd had a tool at that time to help you in the creation of content for your video game or in the automation of all those manual repetitive tasks that always end up generating a problem at the worst moment just because of Murphy's Law.

To create tools based on your video game requirements, Unity provides an **editor scripting API** to do it in a quick and fully integrated way. However, the documentation available for building such tools by yourself is not the best.

The main aim of this book is to give you a tour of some of the most important topics about editor scripting . We are going to explore its API when at the same time we implement custom tools to improve the development workflow in *Run & Jump*, a 2D platformer video game.

In this chapter, we will cover the following topics:

- Basics of editor scripting
- Run & Jump presentation and definition of the scope of the custom tools

Overview

Probably, at this point, you are familiar with the basic concepts of Unity and we can safely assume that you know how to create a small video game from scratch without too many complications. You know, for projects of this size, almost everything is always under control and nothing takes too much time to be done. Basically, it is like a little paradise in the video game developer's land.

However, when the project starts increasing in size in terms of complexity, you will notice that certain tasks are repetitive or subject to error, generating a considerable amount of effort and waste of time. For example, the mechanics of your video game are quite unique and it is hard for the level designers to create content on time and without errors. This is because Unity, or the available third-party tool you use, doesn't satisfy all the required functionalities.

Sometimes, because you have more people working on the project, the lack of a mechanism to encourage people to follow standards makes your video game crash constantly.

In the same scenario, imagine that your project also requires a lot of art assets, so artists constantly add these to Unity. The problem appears later when one of the developers needs to constantly check whether the settings of these assets are configured properly to make these look right in the final build, consuming development time.

Finally, your project will be available on several platforms. However, owing to the specific characteristics of your video game, every time you make a production build, you must check whether all the settings are okay. You also need to check whether you removed all the cheat menus used by your testers and that the correct assets are loaded into each because you are preparing a trial version. Managing this becomes a huge task!

To solve all these issues, Unity provides an editor scripting API. Using this we can do the following tasks:

- Modify how the Unity editor behaves, triggering our code with specific events
- Improve the workflow assistance with a custom GUI that seamlessly integrates with the Unity editor GUI
- Automate repetitive tasks by accessing the Unity editor's main functionalities

Understating how to use the editor scripting API to create editor scripts in your project will allow you to make Unity work for your video game and boost the productivity of the video game development.

Editor scripting basics

It's time to go hands on in the creation of editor scripts so in this section we are going to explore how to start them off.

What is an editor script?

An **editor script** is any piece of code that uses methods from the **UnityEditor** namespace, and its principal objective is to create or modify functionalities in the Unity editor.

To see this working, let's start with a basic example. Create a new project in Unity and then a new script called Helloworld.cs. Don't worry about where to place the script, we'll talk about that in a bit. Copy the following code:

Wait for the compiler to finish and then go to the Unity editor menu and click on **GameObject**. At the end of the menu, you will see an item called **Create HelloWorld**, as shown in the following screenshot:



Click on this item, then a dialog window asks whether you really want to create this game object:



After clicking on **Create**, a new game object with the name **HelloWorld** is added to the current scene. You can check this in the **Hierarchy** window: