



SOCIAL STUDIES ACTIVITY BOOK

MIDDLE GRADES & Up

CD-404095



## Geography Daily Skill Builders

- Location and Place
- Human-Environment Interaction
- Different
   Types of Maps
   and Map Reading
- Regions and Countries of the World
- Correlated to National Geography Standards



### **About the Author**

Wendi Silvano has a B.A. in Education from the University of Utah. She taught for 11 years; serving three as a teacher specialist and one as chairman of the School Improvement Council. She received an Impact II Grant from the Salt Lake Education Foundation in 1990 and is a member of the Society of Children's Book Writers and Illustrators. She has been writing for children and teachers for more than ten years. Her educational publications include titles in mathematics, geography, science, and language arts. Silvano's fictional writings have won a Children's Choice Award, the EdPress Award for Excellence in Children's Magazine Fiction, The *Highlights* Humourous Fiction Contest, and the Children's Writer Early Reader Contest.

# Daily Skill Builders: World Geography

By WENDI SILVANO

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### Introduction to the Teacher

Both the No Child Left Behind Act and standardized testing require students to meet certain proficiency standards. *Daily Skill Builders: World Geography* is designed to provide students with the opportunity to review or gain extra practice with the skills they are learning in their regular curriculum. The skill builders were written with the Geography for Life National Geography Standards in mind. A matrix correlating the activities with the standards they address is included on pages 1–2.

#### **Suggestions for Use:**

Each activity page is divided into two reproducible sections that can be cut apart and used separately. Activities could be used in class as a warm-up, a review of a topic covered earlier in the year, as extra practice on a topic currently being studied, in a learning center for review or extra practice, or as a homework assignment.

### Organization:

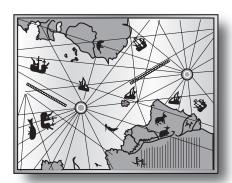
Activities are arranged by topic or region and are designed to cover most areas that are addressed in an average middle school World Geography curriculum. The table of contents identifies the skills that each activity covers. Since standardized testing is an important component of education, some activities provide practice in standardized test-taking formats. This helps students become familiar and comfortable with the format and provides test-taking practice.

At the back of the book, there are maps of the physical world, the political world, and each region covered. These may need to be supplemented by more detailed atlases for a few of the activities. Also, several of the activities may require research in other resources, such as an almanac or an encyclopedia.

#### **Topics/Regions Covered:**

Topics/regions covered in *Daily Skill Builders: World Geography* include:

- Maps, map skills, and world overview
- North America
- South America
- Africa
- Asia
- Europe
- Oceania
- Antarctica and the Arctic



## Correlation to Geography for Life National Geography Standards

STANDARD	ACTIVITIES
The World in Spatial Terms	
Use maps and other geographic representations, tools, and technologies to acquire, process, and report information from a spatial perspective.	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12, 19, 20, 21, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 46, 52, 55, 57, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 90, 92, 93, 94, 99, 101, 102, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 119, 127, 128, 129, 130, 133, 137, 139, 141, 143, 144
Use mental maps to organize information about people, places, and environments in a spatial context.	5, 12, 16, 20, 21, 25, 30, 32, 33
Analyze the spatial organization of people, places, and environments on Earth's surface.	3, 4, 7, 8, 16, 21, 25, 32, 37, 38, 40, 43, 46, 56, 60, 77, 95, 98
Places and Regions	
Understand the physical and human characteristics of places.	5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 47, 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144
Understand that people create regions to interpret Earth's complexity.	3, 4, 7, 8, 12, 24, 30, 32, 54, 73, 104, 118, 127
Understand how culture and experience influence people's perception of places and regions.	17, 26, 42, 66, 74, 75, 78, 91, 95, 104, 116, 125, 140
Physical Systems	
Understand the physical processes that shape the patterns of Earth's surface.	11, 12, 13, 16, 29, 31, 44, 67, 93, 96, 99, 104, 113, 142
Understand the characteristics and spatial distribution of ecosystems on Earth's surface.	7, 8, 13, 29, 44, 45, 53, 67, 69, 70, 71, 99, 104, 113, 132, 134, 135, 141, 142

### Correlation to Geography for Life National Geography Standards (cont.)

STANDARD	ACTIVITIES		
Human Systems			
Understand the characteristics, distribution, and migration of human populations on Earth's surface.	14, 15, 26, 27, 33, 35, 36, 42, 50, 65, 66, 68, 71, 75, 77, 88, 91, 95, 115, 121, 136, 140		
Understand the characteristics, distribution, and complexity of Earth's cultural mosaics.	15, 17, 18, 26, 27, 33, 42, 50, 53, 56, 66, 75, 78, 79, 95, 115, 116, 117, 121, 123, 125, 138		
Understand the patterns and networks of economic interdependence on Earth's surface.	15, 18, 27, 50, 71, 104, 123, 144		
Understand the processes, patterns, and functions of human settlement.	15, 27, 29, 30, 50, 77, 95, 104, 135		
Understand how the forces of cooperation and conflict among people influence division and control of Earth's surface.	50, 51, 77, 104, 123, 144		
Environment and Society			
Understand how human actions modify the physical environment.	29, 48, 67, 122		
Understand how physical systems affect human systems.	15, 25, 27, 29, 30, 67, 96, 124, 135		
Understand the changes that occur in the meaning, use, distribution, and importance of resources.	18, 23, 48, 89, 104, 144		
The Uses of Geography			
Understand how to apply geography to interpret the past.	15, 51, 96, 126, 136		
Understand how to apply geography to interpret the present and plan for the future.	15, 29, 48, 96, 122, 123, 126, 144		

### **Map Skills and World Overview**

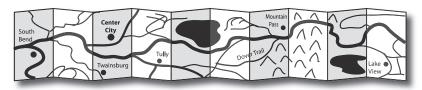
### **ACTIVITY 1** Types of Maps

Name:_			

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ There are numerous kinds of maps with different types of information displayed on them. Match these maps with their descriptions.

- \_\_\_ 1. political map
- 2. physical map
- 3. population map
- \_\_\_\_ 4. road map
- \_\_\_\_ 5. weather map
- \_\_\_ 6. Robinson projection map
- \_\_\_\_ 7. natural resources map
- \_\_\_ 8. topographic map

- a. shows highways and cities
- b. has contour lines to show elevation
- c. most distances, sizes, and shapes are correct
- d. shows minerals, oil, forests, etc.
- e. indicates how many people live in an area
- f. shows storm fronts, precipitation, etc.
- g. shows countries, capitals, and major cities
- h. shows features like mountains, rivers, etc.



### **ACTIVITY 2** Parts of a Map

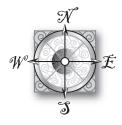
Name:_	
Date:	

Tell what each of these parts of a map indicates.

1. Compass rose: \_\_\_\_\_

		_
2.	Legend or Key:	_

3. Scale: \_\_\_\_\_





### Map Skills and World Overview (cont.)

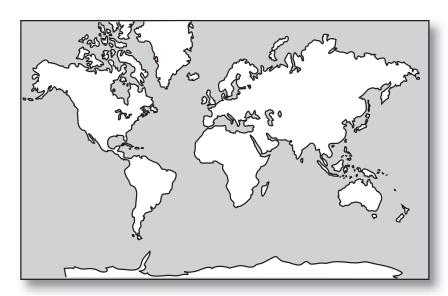
### **ACTIVITY 3** Continents and Oceans

of the World

Name:		
Date:		

Use these names to label the continents and oceans of the world. You can use the world map on page 75 (or another) for reference if needed.

North America
South America
Africa
Asia
Australia
Europe
Antarctica
Atlantic Ocean
Pacific Ocean
Indian Ocean
Arctic Ocean



### ACTIVITY 4 Hemispheres, Equator, and Prime Meridian

Name:		
Date:		

Use the world map on page 75 (or another) to help answer these questions. Write the answers on your own paper.

- 1. What line divides the Earth into the Northern and the Southern Hemispheres?
- 2. What line divides the Earth into the Eastern and the Western Hemispheres?
- 3. What two continents are completely in the Northern Hemisphere?
- 4. What two continents are completely in the Southern Hemisphere?
- 5. What two continents are completely in the Western Hemisphere?
- 6. What continent is completely in the Eastern Hemisphere?
- 7. What four continents are partly in the Western Hemisphere and partly in the Eastern Hemisphere?
- 8. What three continents are partly in the Northern Hemisphere and partly in the Southern Hemisphere?



