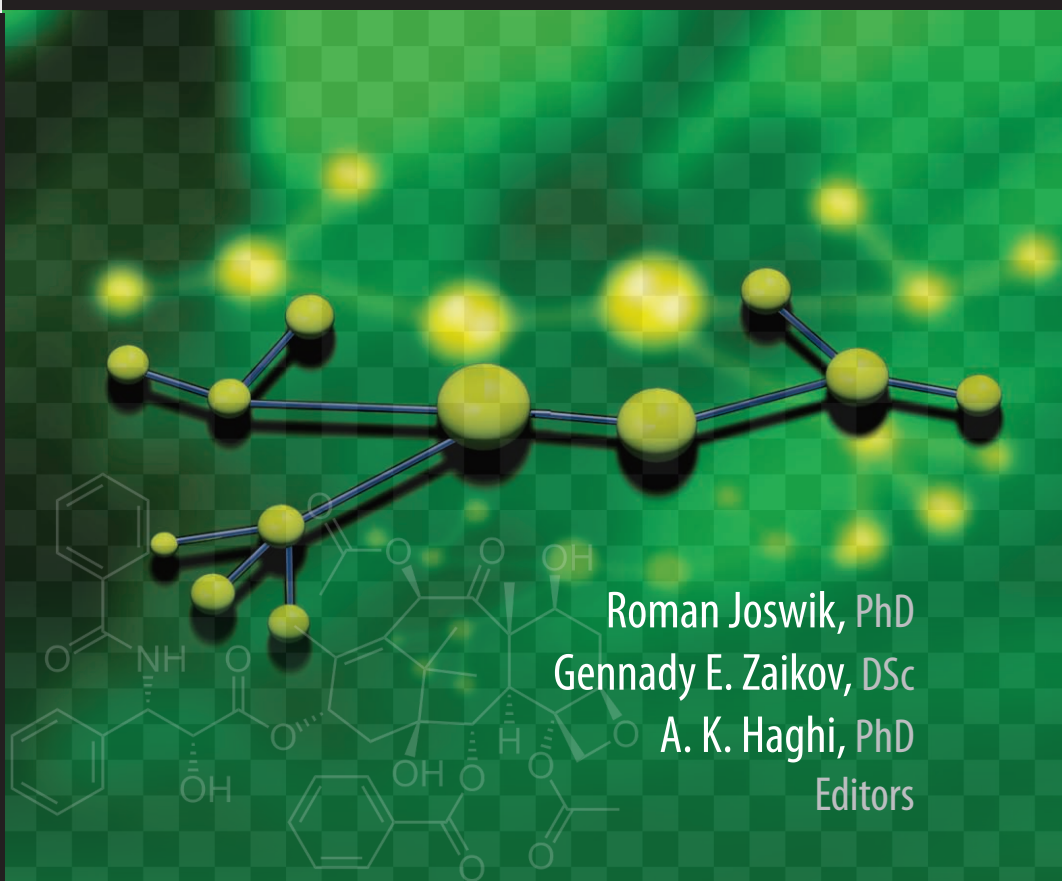


Life Chemistry Research Biological Systems



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Biological Systems

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Biological Systems

Edited by

**Roman Joswik, PhD, Gennady E. Zaikov, DSc, and
A. K. Haghi, PhD**



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CONTENTS

<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>List of Symbols</i>	<i>xvii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xix</i>

PART I: BIOLOGICAL MEDICINE

1. A Step Toward Personalized Medicine	3
I. R. Oviya	
2. Treating Fungal Dermatophytic Infections	13
M. Sharanya and R. Sathishkumar	
3. A Note on an Integrated Holistic Approach for Cancer Pain	43
M. Sharanya and R. Sathishkumar	
4. System for Complex Express Analysis of Microbial Infection, as Well as Biotesting of Various Media, Products and Preparations	57
V. S. Sibirtsev	
5. A Study on the Influence of the Treatment by the Cleaned Soluble Proteins to the Fragmented Sarcoplasmic Reticulum	61
O. M. Alekseeva	
6. A Research Note on Features of Water Vapor Sorption of Chitosan Medicinal Films	77
Angela S. Shurshina, Elena I. Kulish, and Sergei S. Kolesov	
7. A Research Note on Creation of Film Chitosan Coverings with the Included Medicinal Substances	87
A. S. Shurshina and E. I. Kulish	

PART II: BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS

8. Dimebon Effect on the Fluidity of Mice Synaptosomal Membrane by EPR Spin Labeling Method	97
N. Yu. Gerasimov, O. V. Nevrova, V. V. Kasparov, A. L. Kovarskij, A. N. Goloshchapov, and E. B. Burlakova	

9. Bioconversion of Solid Organic Wastes by Maggots of Black Soldier Flies (<i>Hermetia illucens</i>)	109
A. I. Bastrakov, A. A. Zagorinsky, A. A. Kozlova, and N. A. Ushakova	
10. Chondrogenic Differentiation of Human Adipose Tissue Derived Stromal Cells	115
I. P. Savchenkova	
11. Investigation of Properties of Fito-Stimulate Cyano-Bacterial Communities Obtained from Lower Volga Ecosystems	125
Bataeva Yulia	
12. A Research Note on Heavy Metals Change Effects of Piracetam on Learning and Memory.....	131
O. V. Karpukhina, K. Z. Gumargalieva, S. B. Bokieva, and A. N. Inozemtsev	
13. Investigation on the Action of Two Types of Biological Active Substances to the Soluble Proteins that Enriched the Animal's Blood Serum	139
O. M. Alekseeva and Yu. A. Kim	
14. Mechanism of Protective Action of Antiozonants	155
S. D. Razumovsky, V. V. Podmasteryev, and G. E. Zaikov	
15. Synthesis of 3'-α-fluoronucleosides Using Pyrimidine Nucleoside Phosphorylase of <i>Thermus thermophilus</i> and Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase of <i>Escherichia coli</i>.....	171
A. I. Beresnev, S. V. Kvach, G. G. Sivets, and A. I. Zinchenko	

PART III: BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

16. Application Stable Radicals for Study of Behavior of Biological Systems.....	183
M. D. Goldfein and E. G. Rozantsev	
17. Biopharmaceuticals: An Introduction to Biotechnological Issues and Practices	199
Sanjay Kumar Bharti and Debarshi Kar Mahapatra	
18. Application Efficiency of Microbial Preparation Designed to Intensify Disposal of Lipid Compounds in Wastewaters.....	219
M. S. Chirikova, T. P. Shakun, and A. S. Samsonova	
19. Volatile Steroids as Potential Regulators of Reproduction in the House Mouse.....	227
M. A. Klyuchnikova and V. V. Voznessenskaya	

20. Olfactory Function as Marker of Neurodegenerative Disorders: Tests for Olfactory Assessment and Its Applicability for the Russian Population.....	239
V. V. Voznessenskaya, A. E. Voznesenskaya, M. A. Klyuchnikova, and E. I. Rodionova	
21. Modification of Receptor Status in Groups of Proliferative Activity of Breast Carcinomas.....	247
A. A. Brilliant, S. V. Sazonov, and Y. M. Zasadkevich	
22. A Research Note on Resuscitation of Viable but Nonculturable Probiotic Bacteria	257
Yu. D. Pakhomov, L. P. Blinkova, O. V. Dmitrieva, O. S. Berdyugina, and N. N. Skorlupkina	
23. Immunological Databases and Its Role in Immunological Research.....	265
Anamika Singh and Rajeev Singh	
24. Effect of Alkylresorcinols on the Chitolytic Activity of Lysozyme and Papain.....	275
E. I. Martirosova, N. A. Grebenkina, and I. G. Plashchina	
25. A Research Note on Biotechnological Preparations for Enhancing the Quality of Domestic Fish Mixed Feed.....	285
D. S. Pavlov, N. A. Ushakova, V. G. Pravdin, L. Z. Kravtsova, C. A. Liman, and S. V. Ponomarev	
26. A Case Study on Development of a New Aerobic-Anaerobic Bioremediation Technology	291
Sergey Gaydamaka and Valentina P. Murygina Lomonoso	
27. Development of Nontoxic Methods of Rodent Population Control as an Alternative Approach for Big Cities.....	305
V. V. Voznessenskaya and T. V. Malanina	

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AD	Alzheimer's disease
AFO	ankle foot orthotics
AHB	alkylhydroxybenzenes
AMS	amikacin sulfate
AMS	antibiotics - amikacin
BSA	bovine serum albumin
CBC	cyano-bacterial communities
CBT	cognitive behavioral therapy
ChTA	chitosan acetate
CMC	critical micelle concentration
CTD	common technical document
EMEA	evaluation of medicinal products
EPR	electron paramagnetic resonance
ETP	electron transport particles
FFA	free fatty acids
FSR	fragmented sarcoplasmic reticulum
HAS	human serum albumin
INNs	international non-proprietary names
LMWC	low molecular weight chitosans
LT	longitudinal tubules
MFC	minimal fungicidal concentration
MFD	minimum fungicidal dilution
MIC	minimal inhibitory concentration
MID	minimum inhibitory dilution
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance
PD	Parkinson's disease
PRCA	pure red cell aplasia
PRET	progressive resisted exercise training
RyR	ryanodine receptor
SIRS	system inflammatory response syndrome
SR	sarcoplasmic reticulum
TC	terminal cysternae
TCM	traditional chinese medicine
TGA	therapeutic goods administration
UPSIT	University of Pennsylvania Smell Identification Test

LIST OF SYMBOLS

m_{∞}	relative amount of water in equilibrium swelling film sample
k	constant connected with parameters of interaction polymer
n	indicator characterizing the mechanism
c_0	surface concentration
τ	constant of proportionality
τ_c	rotational diffusion correlation time
V	volume of the radical
η	dynamic viscosity of the medium
K	Boltzmann constant
T	absolute temperature
n	number of cracks
l	length of a crack
h	depth
D	optical density
α	solubility coefficient

PREFACE

This book, with contributions from many world leaders in the field, is equally appropriate for graduate or research courses in biochemistry. The book has been extensively class-tested and includes tutorials in biology and biochemistry to aid students of varying backgrounds. This exciting new book will be a must-read for years to come for all students and researchers interested in the field of biological chemistry.

This volume also contains experiments related to the content of biological chemistry courses as well as basic/preparatory chemistry courses. These research studies give students an opportunity to go beyond the lectures and words in the textbook to experience the scientific process from which conclusions and theories are drawn.

This book:

- Focuses on fundamental and relevant connections between chemistry and life.
- Elegantly portrays the complementary nature of chemistry and biology. By describing biological processes in detailed chemical terms, the authors have provided a resource that provides an unparalleled look into the fascinating and emerging field of chemical biology.
- Satisfies a major need in chemistry curricula, bridging the gap between introductory organic chemistry and biochemistry/biology.
- Delivers need-to-know information in a succinct style for today's students.

PART I
BIOLOGICAL MEDICINE

CHAPTER 1

A STEP TOWARD PERSONALIZED MEDICINE

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CONTENTS

1.1	Introduction.....	4
1.2	What Is Alternative Medicine?	4
1.3	What Is Bioinformatics?	5
1.4	Bioinformatics and Alternative Medicine—The Present Scenario.....	6
1.5	Conclusion	9
	Keywords	9
	References.....	10

1.1 INTRODUCTION

The age-old practice of traditional medicine is gaining momentum today. The traditional and alternative medicinal practices like Ayurveda, Siddha, Unani, Kampo, traditional Chinese medicine, etc., have promising therapeutic values. They constitute the group of evidence-based medicine. Though not scientifically proven then, but the practical knowledge of our forefathers have unbelievably exceeded today's scientific practice when the whole foundation was based upon personalized medicinal concept or "Prakriti" which is also mentioned in our ancient text as follows [3], [2]:

*"Every individual is different from another
and hence should be considered as a different entity.*

As many variations are there in the Universe, all are seen in Human being".

With the advancement in biological science, the root cause of all human diseases is mapped to the genomic and phenotypic variations which are important to understand for personalized medicine concept. Prakriti-based medicine is based on three doshas, namely, vata, pitta, and kapha explaining the different conditions of the body.

1.2 WHAT IS ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE?

Alternative medicine which includes Ayurveda, Siddha, Unani, Kampo, traditional Chinese medicine, to name a few, is a substitute for present conventional medicine, namely Allopathy. They are practiced with traditional knowledge for healing in different parts of the world. The ancestral medicinal knowledge documented by various scholars of their era is now being used to gain knowledge for alternative medicinal practice.

1.2.1 PROS AND CONS

1. Alternative medicines are based on evidence-based practice since ancient times. Thus, it has a strong foundation for sustaining its practice.
2. They are believed to possess lesser side effects.
3. Alternative medicine is based on personalized medicine concept. Hence, drug selection and dosage quantity is based on the prakriti or tridosha of a person under treatment.
4. Alternative medicines are believed to cure some of the most menacing disease of present era which the present conventional medicine is unable to cure.

5. Presently there is no standardization of herbal medicine which compromises on the purity of the medicine.
6. Still various practices of the tribal communities are undisclosed. Hence, very little is known of different traditional remedies practiced today.
7. Scientific research is still lagging in understanding the mechanism of action of the herbal formulations and its synergistic activity in the biological system.

1.3 WHAT IS BIOINFORMATICS?

Bioinformatics is an interdisciplinary area for analyzing the biological systems with a computational approach. The area of bioinformatics has diversified into many sister areas of research namely, genomics, proteomics, metabolomics, systems biology, pharmacogenomics, etc. More recently few new areas seem to emerge like ayugenomics [2], reverse pharmacogenomics [1], and pathogenomics [11]. Few areas are briefly described here:

1.3.1 GENOMICS

Genomics is the study of sequence, structure, and function of genome. The completion of the human genome project held high hopes of the scientists in deciphering the genetic puzzle in humans in medical perspective. Breakthrough in establishing basis of individual differences with VNTRs, SNPs, EST, and other genomic elements gave hope toward a personalized medication approach. However, the science of human body is too complex to understand and apply these concepts to the whole.

1.3.2 PROTEOMICS

Proteomics is the study of structure and function of proteins. In recent times, there has been a boom in structure elucidation of various proteins and its mode of action. These structures give us better understanding of the protein behavior with different molecules. The identification of the active site and the active residues are the main components into probing the possible drug-target interaction.

1.3.3 TRANSCRIPTOMICS

Transcriptomics is the study of expression level of different proteins in a given cell population. It is also referred as expression profiling and is based on microarray technology. This technology is used to study the differences in the expres-

sion of different genetic elements in more than one condition such as normal vs. disease conditions.

1.3.4 METABOLOMICS

The study of various intermediate metabolites in cellular processes and decoding the chemical fingerprints is known as metabolomics.

1.3.5 SYSTEMS BIOLOGY

Systems biology focuses on integrating the data from genomics, proteomics, transcriptomics, and metabolomics. It focuses on computational model building using the data involving metabolic networks or cell signaling networks. Network building is an integral part of systems biology.

1.3.6 PHARMACOGENOMICS

Pharmacogenomics aims toward personalized medicine approach. It involves technology combining genomics, proteomics, metabolomics, etc., to analyze the individual's genetic makeup affecting his drug response.

This integrative field is still in its infancy with respect to understanding of complexity of the biological entities. However, the advances made in the sister areas can't be ignored.

1.4 BIOINFORMATICS AND ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE—THE PRESENT SCENARIO

The promises of the computational models for studying the biological systems is not new but the advent of the technology post the completion of the human genome project has been huge. High throughput sequencing data, microarray, and expression data compiled systematically in a database is a boon for the modern biologist for extracting the experimental knowledge and its application henceforth. The present-day approaches in alternative medicine are mainly focuses on QSAR studies, molecular modeling, docking, dynamic, and other validation studies. These studies are mainly focused on the application of the developed strategies. The prospects of bioinformatics is not only limited to the usage of available data and softwares but to develop more robust network models to comply with the dynamicity of the biological systems. Human system is complex as well as variable. The earliest scientific approach was restricted to understand the human complexity. Recent studies have to be extended to deal with the

variability in genome induced due to physiological and biological changes. The computational biology plays an integral role in bioinformatics in developing the softwares for analysis. The efficiency of the computational techniques is dependent on the mathematical models implemented using programming languages which can deal with both complexity and variability as mentioned.

1.4.1 DATABASES, TEXT MINING METHODS, OR LITERATURE-BASED STUDIES

The information on the traditional medicine is scattered and the present-day need is to gather them and present it to the researchers in a more organized manner. Various kind of information are available in different databases which minimize our searing work and allow us to effective utilize the information for further analysis. The traditional practices and usages that have been documented in different books, scriptures, and sometimes they have not been documented but have been in practice with the group or tribe for a long time. Such kind of information is highly valuable and cannot be harnessed at one place. Hence the research work comprising of field visit, collection of traditional information, and documentation in modern form (databases) is important to give other researchers a peep into the data and to carry out the further pharmacognostical or phytochemical work. Medicinal pharmacogenomics is based in the information available likewise. Similarly, along with documentation, web search needs to be more robust and specific. Text mining approaches improves not only efficiency of search but also saves time. Few databases for the reference of the reader are mentioned below:

Databases	Information	References
Supernatural	Available natural compounds	[4]
TCM-ID	Herbal ingredient, structure, function, therapeutic details	[22]
TCMGeneDIT	Association information about TCM	[5]
HIT	Herbs and their protein target information	Hao et al. (2011)
SWEETLEAD	Approved drugs, regulated chemicals, herbal isolates for CADD	[18]
INpactdb	Indian plant anticancer compounds	[20]
NAPROC-13	Indian medicinal plants	[17]

1.4.2 EXPRESSION STUDIES

Microarray analysis, spectroscopic methods, and other high throughput technology have led to the increase in the pharmacological understanding of the disease conditions. The differential gene, protein expression can help us to identify the candidate gene and thus help to identify the drug target. The expression data can be accessed by various public database like GEO, ArrayExpress, etc.

1.4.3 TRADITIONAL CHINESE MEDICINE (TCM)

The worldwide acceptance of TCM makes it a promising source of experimental studies. The concept of personalized medicine is not new and it is being practiced for thousands of years. The basis of TCM practice lies in Zheng (i.e., personalized identification and classification of the symptoms and treating it individually). Zheng describes the overall physical status of the human body based on the genotypic and phenotypic differences arising due to heredity, SNPs, environmental variations, and nutrition wherein the patients can be classified into characteristic hot or cold Zheng. This has given our modern day researchers to probe into the effectiveness of TCM and its underlying mechanism. Various research papers suggest *in-silico* approach to solve the puzzle of TCM. The sequencing data, text mining resources, pharmacogenomics, microarray expression analysis, etc., all gave a reason to systematically investigate TCM further [19]. More recently systems biology and network pharmacology is the principle choice of carrying out study designs on TCM. Network pharmacology integrates the available chemical and metabolomic knowledge derived from experimental results for drug-target interaction or network studies in a computer simulated model mimicking the living systems. The mode of actions and the scientific basis behind TCM's principle is still unclear. There is a curiosity to unveil the principles behind TCM life systems. Kang et al. developed novel entropy-based models like acquired life entropy, acquired life entropy flow, and acquired life entropy production using the experimental data and has drawn comparative lines with the current TCM principles. The computational approach is also used to study molecular mechanisms like miRNA and siRNA interaction, glycolysis targeting, histone modifications, DNA methylation [7], [8], [21]. These mechanisms are particularly important to understand as they serve as the basis for the drug-target interaction studies. The present-day drugs are based on 'one drug fits all' theory which may not be a pharmacologically correct term for treating a disease. Network pharmacology is being used [13] for multicomponent drug discovery. Diseases like cardiovascular disease, HIV, etc., that are being treated using TCM are being probed by computational methods into its mode of action [9]. Various mathematical models have been suggested for network construction

between herbs/natural products and their targets [12], [24], [15], [14], [16], [6]. The concept of network pharmacology is explained in detail in various review articles [16, 6].

The various steps involved in bioinformatics approaches are:

1. Text mining for collection of literature.
2. Data mining of the various available resources from databases. For example, 2D and 3D structure of compounds from chemspider, pubchem, etc.
3. Understanding the problem, finding loopholes, study design
4. QSAR studies
5. Target identification, target modeling
6. Network building, interpretation, visualization, pathway-enrichment analysis
7. Genome-wide association studies
8. Evolutionary analysis
9. Docking, molecular simulation

1.5 CONCLUSION

No science can justify independently its role in a biological system. Different areas of science have to come together for sharing scientific concepts and knowledge. Bioinformatics plays an important role in understanding biological mechanism and unveiling the underlying genomic entities responsible for causing diseases. Alternative and complementary medicine is presently gaining momentum. Ethnomedicine, phytochemistry, pharmacology of the plants, and its mechanism of action are being studied by using various molecular techniques and bioinformatics tools. The need of the hour is to fasten the research by using *in-silico* methods coupled with other biological techniques to scientifically validate the usage of the herbal medicines. Also there is a need for the researchers to gain the trust of the tribal people so as to utilize their knowledge. Study designs should be more comprehensive to fill the void in the medical knowledge.

KEYWORDS

- **Alternative medicine**
- **Bioinformatics**
- **Genomics**
- **Personalized medicine**

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CHAPTER 2

TREATING FUNGAL DERMATOPHYTIC INFECTIONS

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CONTENTS

2.1	Introduction.....	14
2.2	Fungal Infections	14
2.3	Medicinal Plants as Alternative and Complementary Medicine.....	19
2.4	Conclusion	36
	Keywords	37
	References	37