



Edited by

Charles Chernor Jalloh and Ilias Bantekas

# THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT AND AFRICA

# The International Criminal Court and Africa

Edited by
CHARLES CHERNOR JALLOH
and
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### Abbreviations

AC Appeals Chamber

ACHPR African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights
ACJPS African Centre for Justice and Peace Studies

ADF Allied Democratic Forces
Afr Sec Rev African Security Review

African YBIL African Yearbook of International Law

A-G Attorney-General

AHRLJ African Human Rights Law Journal

AI Amnesty International

AJCJS African Journal of Criminology and Justice Studies

AJCR African Journal on Conflict Resolution

AJICL African Journal of International and Comparative Law

AJIL American Journal of International Law
AJLS African Journal of Legal Studies
Am J Comp L American Journal of Comparative Law
Am U Intl L Rev American University International Law Review
ASP Assembly of States Parties of the International

Criminal Court African Union

AUPD African Union High-Level Panel on Darfur

BC Intl & Comp L Rev

**BCLR** 

ΑIJ

Brook J Intl L

Boston College International & Comparative Law Review Butterworth's Constitutional Law Reports [South Africa]

Brooklyn Journal of International Law

Cal L Rev California Law Review

Camb Rev Int Aff Cambridge Review of International Affairs

CAR Central African Republic

Case W Res J Intl L Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law

CAT Committee Against Torture

CGPCS Contact Group on Piracy off the Coast of Somalia

Chi J Intl L Chicago Journal of International Law
Chinese JIL Chinese Journal of International Law

CIPEV Commission of Inquiry on Post-Electoral Violence

CJEU Court of Justice of the European Union
CJM Community-based Justice Mechanism

CLB Commonwealth Law Bulletin

Colum J Transnatl L Columbia Journal of Transnational Law

COMESA Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

Conn J Intl L Connecticut Journal of International Law

Contemp Justice Rev
Cornell Intl LJ

Cornell International Law Journal

Cornell International Law Journal

Crim LF Criminal Law Forum

Abbreviations

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Dal LJ Dalhousie Law Journal

DRC Democratic Republic of the Congo

Duke J Comp & Intl L Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law

EAC Extraordinary African Chambers

EACC Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission [of Kenya]

EACJ East African Court of Justice

ECOWAS Economic Community of West African States

ECR European Court [of Justice] Reports
ECtHR European Court of Human Rights

EEZ Exclusive Economic Zone

EJIL European Journal of International Law
Ethics & Intl Aff Ethics and International Affairs

EU European Union

EUCAP European Union Capacity Building EUNAVFOR European Union Naval Force

FDLR Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda

Fordham Intl LJ Fordham International Law Journal

GA General Assembly of the United Nations

Geo LJ Georgetown Law Journal

GYIL German Yearbook of International Law

Harv Hum Rts J Harvard Human Rights Law Journal
Harv Intl LJ Harvard International Law Journal

HRLR Human Rights Law Review
HRQ Human Rights Quarterly
Hum Rts Br Human Rights Brief

ICC International Criminal Court

ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

ICE International Commentary on Evidence

ICJ International Court of Justice
ICJ Rep International Court of Justice Reports

ICL International Criminal Law

ICLQ International & Comparative Law Quarterly

ICLR International Criminal Law Review

ICTR International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda

ICTY International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia IDEA International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance

IELR International Enforcement Law Reporter

IGAD Inter-Governmental Authority on Development

IHRLR International Human Rights Law Review

IJMCL International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law

ILCInternational Law CommissionILMInternational Legal MaterialsILRInternational Law Reports

ILSA J Intl & Comp L ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law

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IMO International Maritime Organisation

Ind LJ Indiana Law Journal

INTERPOL International Criminal Police Organization

Int J Comp App Crim Justice International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal

*Iustice* 

Int Security International Security

IOLRInternational Organizations Law ReviewIOMIndependent Oversight MechanismIRRCInternational Review of the Red Cross

ISLJ Indian Socio-Legal Journal

J Afr Law Journal of African Law
J Afr Stud Journal of African Studies

J Crim L CriminolJournal of Criminal Law and CriminologyJICJJournal of International Criminal JusticeJIMLJournal of International Maritime Law

JLB Jordan, Liechtenstein, and Botswana [proposal]

JLP Journal of Legal Pluralism

J Legal Plur Unoff Law Journal of Legal Pluralism and Unofficial Law

J Mod Afr Stud

J South Afr Stud

J South Afr Stud

Journal of Southern Africa Studies

Journal of Southern Africa Studies

Japanese Yearbook of International Law

KACC Kenyan Anti-Corruption Commission

KLR Kenya Law Reports

LCCLocal Council Courts (Uganda)LJILLeiden Journal of International LawLOSCUN Law of the Sea Convention

LRA Lord's Resistance Army

Melb J Intl L Melbourne Journal of International Law
Mich St Intl L Rev Michigan State International Law Review

MINUSCA Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in

the Central African Republic

MLJ Malaysia Law Journal

MoU Memorandum of Understanding

NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NCLR New Criminal Law Review
NGO Non-Governmental Organization
NIAC Non-international armed conflict

Nig LJ Nigerian Law Journal

NILR Netherlands International Law Review
NJHR Nordic Journal on Human Rights

NY Law Rev New York Law Review

NYU L Rev New York University Law Review

OAU Organisation of African Unity

xxxii Abbreviations

ODM Orange Democratic Movement

OTP Office of the Prosecutor

PALU Pan African Lawyers Union
Penn St L Rev Penn State Law Review
PNU Party of National Unity

PSC African Union Peace and Security Council

PTC Pre-Trial Chamber
Punishm Soc Punishment and Society

Queen's LJ Queen's Law Journal

RPE Rules of Procedure and Evidence

RT Round Table [Journal]

SA South African Law Reports

SADC Southern Africa Development Community
SAJCJ South African Journal of Criminal Justice

SALJ South Africa Law Journal

SAYIL South African Yearbook of International Law
Santa Clara J Intl L Santa Clara Journal of International Law
SCCED Special Criminal Court on the Events in Darfur

SCSLSpecial Court for Sierra LeoneSENStudies in Ethnicity and NationalismSPLMSudan Peoples' Liberation Movement

SPO Special Prosecutor's Office
STK Special Tribunal for Kenya
St Louis ULJ St Louis University Law Journal

SUA Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against

the Safety of Navigation

SUR Intl J on Hum Rts SUR International Journal on Human Rights

TEU Treaty on European Union
Tex Intl LJ Texas International Law Journal

TNA National Alliance Party

TRC Truth and Reconciliation Commission

Tul L Rev Tulane Law Review

UNDP United Nations Development Programme
UNGA United Nations General Assembly

UNODC United Nations Office for Drugs and Crime

UNSC United Nations Security Council
UNSG United Nations Secretary-General
UNTS United Nations Treaty Series
URP United Republican Party
US United States of America

Va J Intl L Virginia Journal of International Law
Vand J Transnatl L Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law

#### Abbreviations xxxiii

Wash U Global Stud L Rev Washington University Global Studies Law Review

WG Working Group

Wisc Intl LJ Wisconsin International Law Journal

WMU World Maritime University

YBILC Yearbook of the International Law Commission

ZACC Constitutional Court of South Africa Reports
ZASCA Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa
ZIS Zeitschrift für Internationale Strafrechtsdogmatik

### Editor Biographies

Charles Chernor Jalloh is Professor of Law at Florida International University (FIU), Miami, USA and a member of the United Nations International Law Commission. Before joining FIU, he taught at the University of Pittsburgh School of Law, where he was named the Buchanan Ingersoll and Rooney Faculty Scholar for 2013–14. He has practised law in the Canadian Department of Justice, the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, the Special Court for Sierra Leone—where he was duty counsel in the trial of former Liberian President Charles Taylor—and, as a visiting professional, the International Criminal Court. Professor Jalloh, who has published widely on aspects of international law in and with leading journals and academic presses in the field, is the founding editor-in-chief of the *African Journal of Legal Studies* and the *African Journal of International Criminal Justice*. He received an FIU Top Scholar award for 2015. A renowned expert on the relationship between Africa and the International Criminal Court, Professor Jalloh represented the African Union as its first Amicus Counsel in proceedings before the ICC Appeals Chamber. He holds degrees from Guelph, McGill, and Oxford, where he studied as a Chevening Scholar, and a PhD in International Law from the University of Amsterdam.

Ilias Bantekas is Professor of International Law at Brunel University School of Law. He acts as consultant to various international organizations, including the UN, Council of Europe, and EU, as well as government entities, and regularly advises law firms and private parties on a range of international law issues, such as general international law, arbitration, foreign investment, and human rights. He has published more than 120 articles in peer-reviewed journals. Key books include: International Criminal Law (4th edn, Hart 2010); Criminological Perspectives to International Criminal Law (Cambridge University Press 2014); International Human Rights Law and Practice (2nd edn, Cambridge University Press 2016, with L Oette); International Law (3rd edn, Oxford University Press 2017, with E Papastavridis); Introduction to International Arbitration (Cambridge University Press 2015); Sovereign Debt and Human Rights (Oxford University Press 2017, with C Lumina); Commentary on the UN Disabilities Convention (Oxford University Press 2018, with M Stein and D Anastasiou); and Commentary on the UNCITRAL Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration (Cambridge University Press 2018, with T Cole and P Ortolani).

### Contributor Biographies

Olympia Bekou is Professor of Public International Law and Head of the International Criminal Justice Unit, University of Nottingham Human Rights Law Centre. A qualified lawyer, she specializes in international criminal law. Olympia has undertaken numerous capacity-building missions, including in post-conflict situations (such as Uganda, the DRC, and Sierra Leone), has provided legislation drafting assistance to Samoa (with legislation enacted in November 2007) and Jamaica, and has been involved in training the Thai judiciary. She is Deputy Director of the Case Matrix Network and a member of the Advisory Board and Editor of the Forum of International Criminal and Humanitarian Law. She is also a member of the Board of Civitas Maxima. Olympia is responsible for the National Implementing Legislation Database (NILD) of the ICC Legal Tools Project and has taught extensively worldwide. In 2014, she was awarded the University of Nottingham Knowledge Exchange and Innovation Award for Societal Impact in Social Sciences for her work and in 2015–16 she was recognized as an Impact Leader as part of ESRC's impact leaders programme.

Paola Gaeta was from 1998 to 2007 consecutively Assistant Professor, Associate Professor, and Professor of International Law at the University of Florence. In 2007, she became Professor of International Criminal Law at the University of Geneva and Director of the LLM in International Humanitarian Law at the Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights. She then joined the Graduate Institute in February 2010 as Adjunct Professor, and led the Geneva Academy from 2010 to 2014. Her principal areas of expertise include, among others, international criminal law, international immunity law, and conflicts of jurisdiction in criminal matters. Paola Gaeta is currently Member of the Editorial Board of the Journal of International Criminal Justice and previously served on the board of the European Journal of International Law. Her recent publications include The 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Commentary (Oxford University Press 2015, co-editor, with Andrew Clapham and Marco Sassòli); The Oxford Handbook of International Law in Armed Conflict (Oxford University Press 2014, co-editor, with Andrew Clapham); the third and updated edition of Cassese's International Criminal Law (Oxford University Press 2013, with Antonio Cassese and others); The UN Genocide Convention: A Commentary (Oxford University Press 2009, editor); and The Statute of the International Criminal Court: A Commentary (Oxford University Press 2001, co-editor with A Cassese and JRWD Jones).

Patryk I Labuda is a PhD candidate at the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies in Geneva and a teaching assistant at the Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights. He holds an LLM from Columbia Law School, a Certificate of Transnational Law from the University of Geneva, and degrees in law (Magister iuris) and history (Licencjat) from Adam Mickiewicz University.

Konstantinos D Magliveras is Professor of Public International Law and the Law of International Organizations at the Department of Mediterranean Studies, University of the Aegean. He has published extensively in these fields and also has a special interest in African multilateral institutions. He is currently working on a book analysing Arab and Islamic international organizations.

Pacifique Manirakiza has been an Associate Professor at the Faculty of Law (Common Law Section) of the University of Ottawa since 2004, where he teaches Canadian Criminal Law and International Criminal Law. Mr Manirakiza has also been a law professor at the University of Burundi and at Hope University in Kenya. He was elected to the African Commission of Human and Peoples' Rights in 2011. Apart from teaching and research, Professor Manirakiza has been Deputy Prosecutor of the Republic of Burundi in the provinces of Rutana and Ngozi. He has been a member of a defence team before the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (2000–4), where he previously served as a legal intern in 1999. He has also been a member of a consultation group of African experts on the possibility of extending criminal jurisdiction to the African Court of Human and Peoples' Rights.

Martin Mennecke is Associate Professor of International Law at the University of Southern Denmark. His research focuses on transitional justice and the ICC, legal issues in the Arctic, responsibility to protect, and the use of force under international law. In addition to his academic work, for the past ten years he has acted as adviser to the International Law Department at the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs. In that capacity, he regularly participates in international meetings and negotiations, including at the European Union, the United Nations, the International Whaling Commission, and the International Criminal Court. Key books include International Criminal Court: The Politics and Practices of Prosecuting Atrocity Crimes (Routledge 2017).

Gino Naldi, LLM, PhD (Birmingham), is currently an independent scholar specializing in public international law and international human rights. He spent thirty years as an academic in higher education in the United Kingdom. Dr Naldi has established an expertise in international law as it relates to Africa, focusing on the Organisation of African Unity/African Union. He is author of *The Organization of African Unity: An Analysis of Its Role* (2nd edn, Mansell 1999) and co-author, with Professor Konstantin Magliveras, of *The African Union: Institutions and Activities* (Kluwer Law International 2014). He has published widely in learned journals such as the *African Human Rights Law Journal*, the *African Yearbook of International Law*, the *Indian Journal of International Law*, the *International Comparative Law Quarterly*, the *Leiden Journal of International Law*, the *Nordic Journal of International Law*, and the *Zeitschrift für auslandisches öffentliches Recht und Volkerrecht*.

Benson Chinedu Olugbuo holds a PhD in Public Law from the University of Cape Town, South Africa. He is currently the Executive Director of CLEEN Foundation, Abuja, and a solicitor and advocate of the Supreme Court of Nigeria, with more than fifteen years' post-call experience in international criminal justice. He was a Fox International Fellow and Visiting Assistant in Research at the Whitney and Betty MacMillan Centre for International and Area Studies at Yale University, United States of America (2011–12) and the Anglophone Africa Coordinator for the NGO Coalition for the International Criminal Court (2004–9). He has published widely on justice sector reform, international criminal justice, and human rights in Africa.

Efthymios Papastavridis, LLB (Athens), LLM (UCL), PhD (UCL), is a postdoctoral research assistant in International Law of the Sea at the Faculty of Law of Oxford University. He is also a part-time lecturer in Public International Law at the Democritus University of Thrace, a research fellow at the Academy of Athens, and a fellow of Athens Public International Law Center, University of Athens. He has also been a post-doctoral fellow at the University of Athens and a visiting fellow at the Refugee Law Initiative of the School of Advanced Study, University of London. He has taught international law

at University College London, Westminster University, the University of Athens, and the University of Oxford. He has acted as a consultant for the Hellenic Ministry of Foreign Affairs on the law of the sea, as well as the UN Office on Drugs and Crime on transnational organized crime at sea and the UNHCR on questions concerning rescue at sea. In 2012, Dr Papastavridis was appointed Director of the Centre for Research Studies of The Hague Academy of International Law.

Manisuli Ssenyonjo is Professor of International Law and Human Rights at Brunel University London. His current research is primarily in the area of public international law, including various aspects of international criminal law issues (such as International Criminal Court investigations and prosecutions) and international human rights law. He has worked extensively on the theory and practice of international criminal law and human rights, principally in Africa. He has published widely on these areas, and has assisted governments, corporations, international/regional organizations, non-governmental organizations, and peoples concerning various aspects of international law, including international criminal law and human rights as well as challenges of pursuing accountability and justice.

Dire D Tladi is Professor of International Law at the University of Pretoria. He is also a member of the UN International Law Commission and its Special Rapporteur on the topic of *jus cogens*. He is the co-editor in chief of the *South African Yearbook of International Law*. Tladi also serves as Special Advisor to the Minister of International Relations and Cooperation of South Africa. He previously served as Principal State Law Adviser in the South African Department of International Relations and Cooperation and the legal counsellor of the South African Permanent Mission to the United Nations in New York.

Kebreab Isaac Weldesellasie, born in Hebo (Eritrea), is an established researcher and international institutional law and conflict transformation academic. He has extensive experience in conducting research projects in peace-building and human, refugees, and prisoners' rights. He holds a PhD in international institutional law and conflict resolution/early warning and response mechanisms from the University of Westminster. He also holds an MSc in Sociology: Social Education, Deviance and Crimes, and a BA in Theology & Philosophy. He acts as a consultant for government entities and international organizations on the law of international organizations, human rights, governance, and conflict transformation, with a particular focus on the Greater Horn of Africa. Weldesellasie is a justice and peace activist and a respected author in Eritrea and the Horn of Africa.

### Introduction

#### I.1 The International Criminal Court and Africa

The Statute establishing the International Criminal Court (ICC or the Court), adopted in Rome in 1998, entered into force on 1 July 2002. The ICC Statute, which reflected the outcome of years of deliberation by states, established the Court as an independent permanent tribunal and empowered it to investigate and prosecute the most egregious international crimes. As of September 2016, 124 states had ratified the Rome Statute, although not all of them have implemented it within their national legal systems. Situations in nine states (twice in the Central African Republic (CAR)) have been referred to the ICC through various trigger mechanisms, while the Prosecutor is currently undertaking preliminary investigations in several other situations. The Court held its first review conference in Uganda in July 2010, a decade after its establishment, as was contemplated by the Rome Statute.

The relationship between the ICC and African states came under tremendous tension with the Prosecutor's announcement of the intention to seek the issuance of the Court's first arrest warrant against a sitting head of state, President Omar Al Bashir of Sudan, in 2008, in respect of genocidal crimes he had allegedly committed in Darfur. The tension mounted when the Pre-Trial Chamber actually issued the warrant, albeit for crimes against humanity, in March 2009. On 27 June 2011, the ICC issued a second arrest warrant against a different leader, concerning a different situation: Libya's then (now late) president Muammar Gaddafi, as well as his son and one other official in his government. In so acting, the Court was apparently fulfilling its very *raison d'être*—helping to end impunity by purporting to hold accountable those leaders who allegedly bore greatest responsibility for perpetrating (as well as perpetuating) war crimes, crimes against humanity, and genocide.

Before the issuance of the arrest warrant against Al Bashir, Uganda, the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), and the Central African Republic—and later Mali—had all referred the situations occurring within their territories to the ICC. Darfur in Sudan was the first situation for which the United Nations Security Council had exercised its power to refer situations to the Court under article 13 of the Rome Statute; Libya was the second. Unlike the other jurisdictional bases in the ICC Statute, which are predicated on the prior consent of the concerned state party, the exercise of the referral power is not contingent on the state in question's membership of the ICC: article 13 gives the Security Council a blank cheque visà-vis any situation it wishes to refer to the Court. The main limitation is that such

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a referral must be pursuant to a resolution adopted to ensure the maintenance of international peace and security under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations (UN Charter). This, of course, assumes that the referred state is itself a member of the United Nations.

### I.2 The Peace versus Justice Debacle and the Question of Immunity

While Uganda's, DRC's, and CAR's so-called self-referrals of their situations to the ICC met with general approval, especially in Africa, the issuance of an arrest warrant against a sitting head of state—worse still, of a country in which internationally supported regional efforts towards a peaceful resolution of a brutal conflict were underway—provoked a different kind of reaction. The issue which we can expect will confront the ICC in other situations around the world is how best to sequence justice with peace. Several African states began to perceive the Court not as a court *for* Africa, but one *against* it. Virulent opposition and sharp criticisms surged from individual African states, such as Sudan and Libya, as well as from the regional body known as the African Union (AU). With Morocco's recent re-entry after a long absence, the AU is now composed of all African countries.

At the peak of its opposition, the AU instructed its member states, through a formal July 2009 decision of the Assembly of Heads of State and Government—its supreme policy-making organ—not to cooperate with the ICC in the arrest and surrender of the Sudanese leader. So far, Al Bashir has travelled to a few African countries, parties and non-parties to the Court alike, with none implementing the arrest warrant—although, as will be discussed in one of the chapters to this volume, the courts of South Africa were clearly displeased with this state of affairs. <sup>1</sup> Matters have since become more complicated with the decision of the South African government's executive branch to seek to withdraw from the Rome Statute—the first African country to formally do so (though, in a disturbing development, this precedent was quickly followed by two other African states from opposite sides of the continent: Burundi, in East Africa, and The Gambia, in West Africa). It remains to be seen whether diplomatic, judicial, or other domestic and international pressures will successfully be brought to bear on those states in the hope that they will rescind their withdrawal decisions.<sup>2</sup>

However, rather than being discouraged by Africa's growing governmental opposition, the ICC has stepped up its efforts to hold some African leaders accountable for their alleged roles in fomenting the commission of international crimes. Following the three months of violence that occurred in Kenya in the aftermath of the disputed elections held in December 2007, the Court's Prosecutor sought judicial permission to open a *proprio motu* investigation into the situation in Kenya, which was granted by the Pre-Trial Chamber in March 2010. Afterwards, five high-ranking Kenyan government officials and one of their associates—the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Chapter 6 in this volume, by Gaeta and Labuda.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See Chapter 9 in this volume, by Ssenyonjo.

so-called Ocampo Six—were summoned to the ICC to answer charges for their alleged roles in various crimes against humanity which culminated in the killings of more than 1,200 people.<sup>3</sup> Charges were later dropped, as each of the cases fell, one after the other, like dominoes—albeit for different reasons. The Court's later arrest warrant against Libya's President Gaddafi for his alleged crimes committed in the ongoing civil war in that country, alongside his son and chief of intelligence, had recently been criticized by some African leaders, and further hardened the region's anti-ICC stance.

Again, the uneasy intersection between peace and justice came to the fore, as African states insisted that they would have preferred to negotiate some kind of exit with Gaddafi before he was pursued using criminal justice, rather than risk having Libya as a failed state in North Africa. In a continuation of the ICC's focus on Africa, on 3 October 2011, Pre-Trial Chamber III granted the Prosecutor's request for authorization to open investigations *proprio motu* into the situation in Côte d'Ivoire. In addition, at the time of writing the Prosecutor is currently carrying out preliminary investigations in several African countries, most notably Guinea and Nigeria, alongside Burundi—the precursor, in the practice of the Office of the Prosecutor (OTP), to a possible formal opening of investigations and prosecutions.

The sour turn of the relation between the Court and Africa, centred around the peace versus justice question and the controversies concerning immunity of sitting senior government officials, raises a plethora of questions. With 34 of the ICC's 124 states parties, Africa remains the largest regional bloc to have ratified the Rome Statute. Of the ten situations currently before the ICC, nine emanated from Africa (the odd one out is Georgia); it was from an African country (Uganda) that the first so-called 'self-referral' came to the OTP—this, ironically, being the country that then subsequently hosted the first review conference in the capital, Kampala, in the summer of 2010. Of course, the additional situations currently being investigated by the Prosecutor include several African states. While all these revelations clearly indicate a fraternity between the Court and Africa—what one of the editors has elsewhere described as a possible 'win-win', 4 given the mutual interests of each of the two sides—the continent's nascent opposition to the ICC has thrown a major spanner in the works with regard to progress between Africa and the Hague-based permanent court. It is no exaggeration to say that it has even raised big questions about the viability of the international criminal justice project.

The negative reaction of some African states and the AU to what they regard as the Court's undue preoccupation with African leaders has provoked responses from those who believe that, rather than opposing the ICC, Africans should be grateful to it for holding their dictators accountable. Some dismiss the AU's claims that the Court is being used to harass and humiliate *only* African leaders, while having done nothing to bring to account leaders of other regions of the world, as grossly unfounded. Critics, including African civil society organizations, describe as wolf-crying Africa's claim that the nascent permanent tribunal has become an

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> For an overview and analysis of the Kenya situation, see Chapter 3 in this volume, by Olugbuo.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Charles C Jalloh, Regionalizing International Criminal Law? (2009) 9 ICLR 445.