Biotechnology Intelligence Unit

Crystalline Bacterial Cell Surface Proteins

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BIOTECHNOLOGY INTELLIGENCE Unit

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Deborah Muir Molsberry Publications Director R.G. Landes Company

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PREFACE

Most prokaryotic cells possess layered assemblies of homo- and heteropolymers external to the cytoplasmic membrane which function as important interface between the environment and the cell. As such, the supramolecular architecture of envelopes represents very specific evolutionary adaptations of unicellular life forms to different environmental conditions and selection criteria. Although bacterial cell envelope structures are one of the most intensively studied major structures of microbial cells it took relatively long until it became evident that monomolecular arrays of protein or glycoprotein subunits (S-layers) are one of the most common surface structures found in prokaryotic organisms. The aim of this book is to assemble our present day understanding of the occurrence, structure, chemistry, genetics, assembly, function and application potential of S-layers. Each chapter is designed in a way that it stands as a self-contained unit. We hope that this book will help to stimulate further development in basic and applied S-layer research.

Uwe B. Sleytr Paul Messner Dietmar Pum Margit Sára October 1995