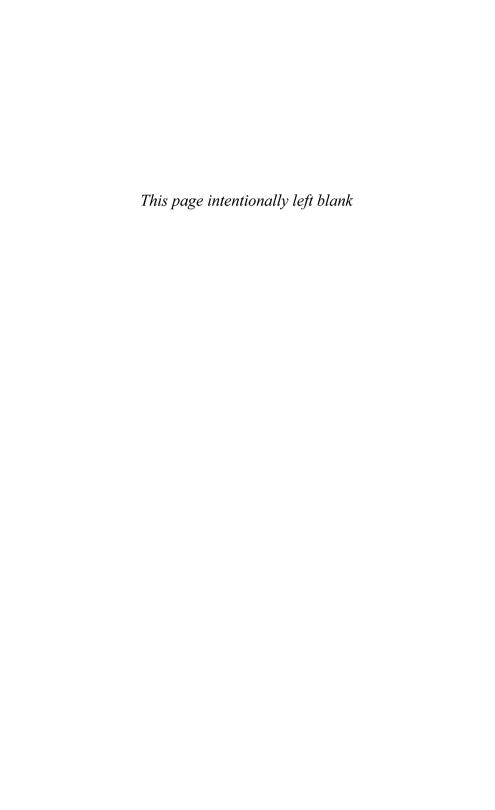


Medieval Church Councils in Scotland



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D. E. R. WATT



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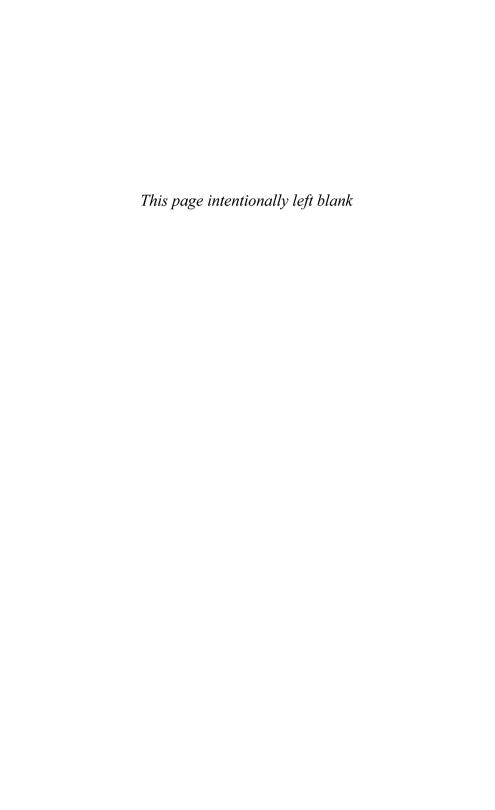
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Contents

Prefa	ace	VII
Abbreviations		ix
ı.	Early evidence of church councils in Scotland to <i>c</i> . 1100	I
2.	Legatine councils 1125-1192	9
3.	Interim arrangements 1192–1225	31
4.	Establishment of the Scottish provincial council 1225–1239	43
5.	Diocesan and provincial statutes of the mid-thirteenth century	5 5
6.	Membership and organisation of the provincial council	79
7.	Developments 1239–1296	87
8.	The reign of Robert I 1306–1329	103
9.	Provincial councils and the Three Estates 1329-1424	119
10.	Last years of the traditional arrangements 1424-1472	151
II.	Epilogue	167
Inde	ex of Persons and Places	173



Preface

This book was commissioned some twenty years ago by Professor Walter Brandmüller (then of the University of Augsburg in Bavaria) as a contribution to the massive Konziliengeschichte series, of which he is the general editor. More than fifty authors have been contracted to produce volumes covering the history of councils at various levels of the organised Christian church from the beginning to the early twentieth century. Since 1980 a flow of twenty-six volumes has been published in the German language, covering both general councils drawing members from many provinces of the church, and also a wide variety of more local councils confined to one country or part of a country. Valuable comparative studies are now becoming practicable.

This volume is devoted to church councils in the small independent country of Scotland in the later Middle Ages. It possessed a unique ecclesiastical organisation from the time when political unity was achieved in the early eleventh century to the year 1472, for though it conformed to the pattern of the Western church under Rome with a system of bishops and dioceses, it was only in the changing circumstances of 1472 that one bishopric (St. Andrews) was elevated above the rest with a metropolitan archbishop for the whole Scottish church. Some two-and-a-half centuries earlier in 1225 the Scottish bishops as a group had sought papal authorisation under the universal canon law to act in council so as to tackle common problems; and it was with papal encouragement that the Scottish provincial council was then established, and was instrumental thenceforward in helping the Scottish bishops to keep abreast with each other's problems, and with developments in the church as a whole.

Study of the sources for the history of this council, of its organisation and achievements, was given a fundamental boost as long

ago as 1866 when Joseph Robertson published in Edinburgh two seminal volumes of Concilia Scotiae in the Bannatyne Club series. His work reached a wider readership in 1907 when David Patrick published English translations of Robertson's Latin texts. But since then, scholarly interest in an institution which held the Scottish church together for centuries (as its Protestant successor the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland has done since 1560) has lapsed. It has needed Professor Brandmüller's initiative to make possible this study of how the church in one small country on the periphery of medieval Western Christendom managed its affairs. It is being published at Paderborn in Germany as nearly as possible simultaneously in the German language as part of the Konziliengeschichte series as Die Konzilien in Schottland bis zur Reformation. This English-language text is the one from which the German translation has been made.

DONALD WATT St. Andrews, Scotland February 2000

Abbreviations

Aberdeen Registrum Episcopatus Aberdonensis Registrum (Spalding and Maitland Clubs, 1845).

ALKG Archiv für Literatur- und Kirchen-

Geschichte des Mittelalters.

AMW Annals of the Reigns of Malcolm and

William, Kings of Scotland, ed. A. C. Lawrie

(Glasgow, 1910).

AN Paris, Archives Nationales

Anderson, J. Maitland Anderson, 'The beginnings of St. 'Beginnings' Andrews University 1410–1418', SHR, viii

(1911), 225-48, 333-60.

APS The Acts of the Parliaments of Scotland

(Edinburgh, 1814–75).

Arbroath Liber Liber S. Thome de Aberbrothoc (Bannatyne

Club, 1848-56).

AUP Auctarium Chartularii Universitatis

Parisiensis, ed. H. Denifle and E. Chatelain

and others (Paris, 1894-1964).

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CDS Calendar of Documents relating to Scotland, ed. J. Bain and others (Edinburgh, 1881–1986).

Cheney, Synodalia C. R. Cheney, English Synodalia in the Thirteenth Century (Oxford, 1941/1968).

Cheney, Texts C. R. Cheney, Medieval Texts and Studies (Oxford, 1973).

Chron. Bower Scotichronicon by Walter Bower in Latin and English, ed. D. E. R. Watt (Aberdeen, 1987–98).

Chron. Fordun Johannis de Fordun Chronica Gentis

Scotorum, ed. W. F. Skene (Edinburgh,

1871-2).

Chron. Holyrood A Scottish Chronicle known as the Chronicle

of Holyrood, ed. M. O. Anderson (SHS,

1938).

Chron. Lanercost Chronicon de Lanercost (Maitland Club,

1839).

Chron. Melrose The Chronicle of Melrose, ed. A. O.

Anderson and others (London, 1936).

Chron. Liber Pluscardensis, ed. F. J. H. Skene

Pluscarden (Edinburgh, 1877–80).

Chron. Wyntoun The Original Chronicle of Andrew

of Wyntoun, ed. F. J. Amours (Scottish

Text Society, 1903-14).

CIC Corpus Iuris Canonici, ed. E. Friedberg

(Leipzig, 1879-81).

Coupar Angus Charters of the Abbey of Coupar Angus, ed.

Chrs. D. E. Easson (SHS, 1947).

CPL Calendar of Entries in the Papal Registers

relating to Great Britain and Ireland: Papal Letters, ed. W. H. Bliss and others (London,

1893-).

CPL Benedict Calendar of Papal Letters to Scotland of

Benedict XIII of Avignon 1394-1419, ed.

F. McGurk (SHS, 1976).

CPL Clement VII Calendar of Papal Letters to Scotland of

Clement VII of Avignon, ed. C. Burns (SHS,

1976).

XIII

CUP Chartularium Universitatis Parisiensis, ed.

H. Denifle and E. Chatelain (Paris, 1889-

97).

DDC Dictionnaire de Droit Canonique

Delaruelle, L'église E. Delaruelle and others, L'église au temps

du Grand Schisme et de la crise conciliaire

1378-1449 (Paris, 1962-4).

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T. Rymer (Record Commission edition,

London 1816-69).

Foreville, Latran R. Foreville, Latran I, II, III et Latran IV

(Paris, 1965).

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1286-1424, ed. A. A. M. Duncan (Glasgow,

1976).

Glasgow Registrum Episcopatus Glasguensis Registrum (Bannatyne and Maitland Clubs, 1843).

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'Ottoboni letters' EHR, xv (1900), 87-120.

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Hannay, 'Letter

to Scotland'

R. K. Hannay, 'A letter to Scotland from the

Council of Basel', SHR, xx (1923),

49-57.

HBC Handbook of British Chronology, 3rd

edition, ed. E. B. Fryde and others (London,

1986).

Hefele-Leclercq,

Conciles

C. J. Hefele and H. Leclercq, Histoire des

Conciles (Paris, 1907-38).

Holstein, Lyon II H. Wolter and H. Holstein, Lyon I et Lyon

II (Paris, 1966).

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John Le Neve, Fasti Ecclesiae Anglicanae

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'Primacy' Scottish church 1472-1521', Innes Review,

xx (1969), 111-29.

Moray Registrum Registrum Episcopatus Moraviensis

(Bannatyne Club, 1837).

MRHS Medieval Religious Houses Scotland, 2nd

edition, ed. I. B. Cowan and D. E. Easson

(London, 1976).

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Grégoire X (Paris, 1892–1960).

Regestum Regestum Clementis V (Rome 1885–92). Clementis V Rothwell. English Historical Documents 1189-1216, Documents ed. H. Rothwell (London, 1975). RMS Registrum Magni Sigilli Regum Scotorum, ed. J. M. Thomson and others (Edinburgh, 1882-1914). RRS Regesta Regum Scottorum, ed. G. W. S. Barrow and others (Edinburgh, 1960-). Scottish Annals from English Chroniclers 500 SAEC to 1286, ed. A. O. Anderson (London, 1908). Acta Facultatis Artium Universitatis St. Andrews Acta Sanctiandree 1413-1588, ed. A. I. Dunlop (Edinburgh and London, 1964). St. Andrews Copiale Prioratus Sanctiandree, ed. Copiale I. H. Baxter (Oxford, 1930). St. Andrews St. Andrews Formulare 1514-1546, ed. Formulare G. Donaldson and C. Macrae (Stair Society, 1942-4). St. Andrews Liber Liber Cartarum Prioratus Sancti Andree in Scotia (Bannatyne Club, 1841). Liber Ecclesie de Scon (Bannatyne Club, Scone Liber 1843). Scot. Pont. R. Somerville, Scotia Pontificia (Oxford, 1982). Series Series Episcoporum Ecclesiae Catholicae **Episcoporum** Occidentalis ab initio usque ad annum MCXCVIII, VI, Britannia, Scotia et Hibernia, Scandinavia, i, Ecclesia Scoticana,

ed. D. E. R. Watt (Stuttgart, 1991).

Concilia Scotiae: Ecclesiae Scoticanae
Statuta tam Provincialia quam Synodalia
quae Supersunt, 1225–1559; Statuta
Ecclesiae Scoticanae, ed. J. Robertson
(Bannatyne Club, 1866).

SES

SHR Scottish Historical Review SHS Scottish History Society

Anglo-Scottish Relations 1174-1328: Some Stones, Documents Selected Documents, ed. E. L. G. Stones

(Edinburgh, 1965).

Decrees of the Ecumenical Councils, ed. Tanner, Decrees

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D. E. R. Watt, Fasti Ecclesiae Scoticanae Watt, Fasti

Medii Aevi ad annum 1638, second draft

(St. Andrews, 1969).

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> III of Scotland', Transactions of the Royal Historical Society, 5th series, xxi

(1971), 1-23.

D. M. Williamson, 'The Legate Otto in Williamson, 'Legate Otto'

Scotland and Ireland 1237-40', SHR, xxviii

(1949), 12-30.

D. M. Williamson, 'Some aspects of the Williamson, legation of Cardinal Otto in England

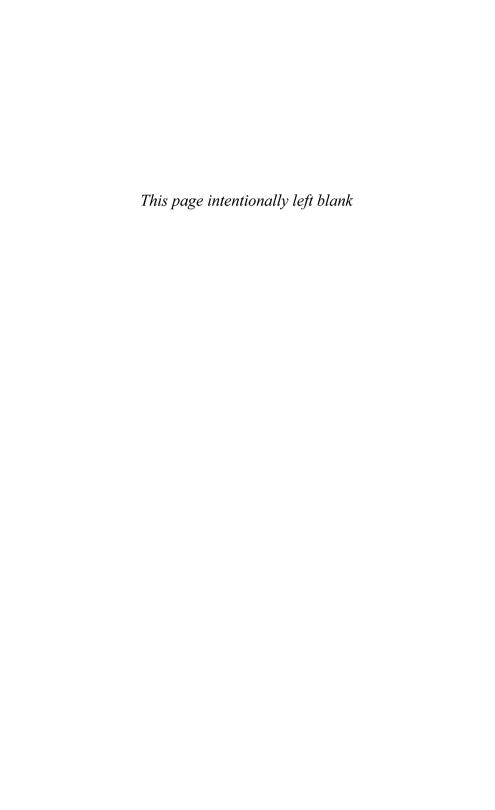
'Legation of Cardinal Otto' 1237-41', EHR, lxiv (1949), 145-73. Winning, 'Church T. Winning, 'Church councils

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x (1959), 311-37.

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II (Paris, 1966).





Early evidence of church councils in Scotland to *c*. 1100

A SSEMBLIES of bishops and other senior officers of the Christian church to regulate doctrine and discipline (usually called councils, but sometimes synods) can be traced from the earliest days of the church at Jerusalem soon after the death of Christ, and on a fully developed imperial, provincial or more local basis by the time of the conversion of the Emperor Constantine in the early fourth century. But though various parts of the area which now comprises Scotland were evangelised from about a century after that time, little evidence survives to illustrate the activities of councils there until the late eleventh century² - a circumstance which means that the early history of councils in Scotland is necessarily very sketchy indeed compared with that of councils on the Continent,3 in Anglo-Saxon England,4 or even in Ireland⁵ (which like Scotland received Christianity while politically outside the bounds of the Roman Empire). It was only by the early eleventh century that anything like a single royal administration for what is now mainland Scotland (leaving the Western

- ' New Catholic Encyclopedia, iv, 373-7.
- ² The comprehensive modern studies are: Concilia Scotiae: Ecclesiae Scoticanae Statuta tam Provincialia quam Synodalia quae Supersunt, 1225–1559: Statuta Ecclesiae Scoticanae [SES], 2 vols., ed. J. Robertson (Bannatyne Club, 1866); A. W. Haddan and W. Stubbs, Councils and Ecclesiastical Documents relating to Great Britain and Ireland [H&S], II, part i (Oxford, 1873); Statutes of the Scottish Church 1225–1559, ed. D. Patrick (SHS, 1907).
 - ³ C. J. Hefele and H. Leclercq, Histoire des Conciles (Paris, 1907-38).
- 4 H&S, I and III; H. Vollrath, Die Synoden Englands bis 1066 (Paderborn, 1985).
- D. N. Dumville, Councils and Synods of the Gaelic Early and Central Middle Ages (Cambridge, 1997).

and Northern Isles as part of the kingdom of Norway) was replacing the earlier petty kingdoms, each of which must have had its own way of harnessing the clergy to the service of the state. Before then for centuries the four-fold division of authority north of the old Roman boundary of Hadrian's Wall between the Solway and the Tyne (among the Britons of Strathclyde/Cumbria, the Angles of Lothian/Northumbria, the Picts of Pictavia north of the Forth, and the Scots of Argyll) had kept political rivalries fresh and must have inhibited ecclesiastical inter-kingdom cooperation. There was apparently a system of episcopal oversight of a kind, even if the succession in specific sees was at best irregular; but political disunity must have militated against conciliar co-operation among such few bishops as may have been contemporaneously in office.

This does not appear to have been the case in Ireland. There from the time of St. Patrick in the fifth century council meetings must have been held which approved successive collections of acta or canons which were confirmed and enlarged at subsequent meetings until finally c. 700 an edited Collectio canonum Hibernensis was put together.8 It is true that for the next four hundred years evidence for council meetings in Ireland is as exiguous as in Scotland.9 But the church in Ireland did have this lasting definition of its customs which gave it an individual character. Remembering how much the church in Scotland was the offspring of the mid-sixth-century mission of St. Columba from Ireland to Iona and beyond, we might expect to find mention of some of these Irish rules in their mission area in Scotland, and perhaps even evidence that they had been formally confirmed by councils there. But the most famous examples, the individual ways in which the Irish calculated the date of Easter and shaped their tonsures, attract attention mainly when the leaders of the Scottish

⁶ For a general guide to political developments see A. A. M. Duncan, *Scotland: The Making of the Kingdom* (Edinburgh, 1975).

⁷ Cf. G. Donaldson, *Scottish Church History* (Edinburgh, 1985), chapter 2, 'Bishops' sees before the reign of David I', for presentation of maximum evidence for episcopal continuity.

⁸ Dumville, Councils, 2-3. Cf. Life of St Columba by Adomnán of Iona, ed. R. Sharpe (Harmondsworth, 1995), 346-7, n. 341 for a discussion of Irish synods.

⁹ Dumville, Councils, 32-3, 53-4.